

1931.

Kenya

No. 17052

SUBJECT CO 533/407

Appointments of judges

Previous

Govt. Ref. 5282/26

Subsequent

1 Q.Sov. home Coff 2 _____ 8 January 2
In letter from Law Society of Kenya requesting efforts be
made to secure the appointment of judges to Kenya,
who have had actual experience and legal training or
suitable appointments in ordinary cases should be given.
Sir Herbert left a copy of letter from the Justice
subject and states it is in general agreement with
instructions.

3 To be legal actions for him

class 2

G. G. Eastwood

3-2-31

High Judicial Commission _____ 8 January
Sir Jameson expressed in his letter and
refers hope that steps will be taken to secure better
class of appointment in future

This is to the Permanent Secretary
in the first instance.

I have no need to find any
steps relevant as far as he has said
of what should come up in 3283/26 C.G.
What is now done through
the D.P.C.?

10/10/31

10/10/31

The same problem to J.W. Sandys
concerns it is essential that new
appointments to the Bench
should be made from experienced
lawyers principally for who are

1 Govt. home Conf. 2 8 January 2
In letter from Law Society of Kenya requesting efforts be
made to secure the appointment of judges to Kenya,
who have had actual experience and legal training etc.,
that appointments in ordinary cases should be free
from bias. Enclose copy of letter from the Justice
Minister and state in general agreement with
recommendation.

? to be used advised (or law)

Concord

3.2.31

Kenya Chamber of Commerce 14 January
Advises opinion expressed in Law Society's letter and
affirms hope that steps will be taken to secure better
basis of appointment in future.

This is to be forwarded Duncan
in the post instance.

There was much discussion
about relevant art. 20 in the Constitution
of what should come up in 2283/26 K.F.
This is now being considered.

in Mys.

20 Dec.

The views presented by the Law Society
consider it essential that new
appointments to the Bench
should be made from experienced
lawyers primarily for who are

nor at the end of their careers,
these views are also those of the
Law Society, the Elected Members.

Mr B Dickinson was appointed
in 1930 from Cyprus as the
age of 50

The Law J believes it is the
work of Mr Stephens & Mr Dickinson
that has inspired the Law
Society's representations, from
which it may be inferred that
the work of Mr Morris - who was
three years older than Mr Dickinson
when transferred - has given
satisfaction.

The above 3 appointments
were made on the recommendation
of the Promotions Committee in
the usual way, but the minutes

of the meetings at which the selections
were made give no indication of
the discussions at the meeting.
The age of the candidates under
consideration is, of course, an important
factor and is given due weight
by the Committee, but it is only
one of many factors in this case,
and it would be foolish
to try to give a definite
age at which you must
not, for example, P.L. therefore has
been appointed to deal with
the native cases in the
Kenya Colony. It is up to
the Native Law Committee to certify the
Society accordingly. I also the
Elected Member's Organisation in
regards to

Mr Stephens

Mr. Stephens is a man of considerable
legal attainments, but of an unattractive personality.
One of the reasons for sending him to Kenya was his
well-known sympathy with the native races, and it was
thought that he might hold himself more aloof from
the extreme "white" influence than had been the case
sometimes in the past. He has never been persona
grata, perhaps for that very reason. The only
official complaint against him which I know of was
in connection with the discharge of a native accused
of assaulting a white woman, and in that case we had
to

*He was born
in a country
where no other
than officials - &
his wife (late
widow) were
Native. He
was born*

* Before he joined
the service

to support him against the Acting Governor. He
recently made some very foolish observations

at the Bar in England for 15, 17, and 5
days respectively, before returning the Colonist

to C. I. New York case

It is difficult to read the sort of
things written by them.
We have to wait & watch members often
to suspect that every man appointed to
a Colony's judgeship that he is
falsely with "crown head on Queen
shoulders" - ~~Richardson~~ now
the OAG associates himself with them
in hoping that the SoS will make
"more effort", or "further efforts", or
"take some distinct steps" to strengthen
the Branch in Kenya.

Do they think that the SoS draws
a line out of what when
there is a judicial vacancy?
We talk of infinity of trouble in trying
to limit the right men up to the
SoS, and it may be noted that
Henry Stephens, Frank Thomas
and Dickenson all practised

different law professions; still less
can we say that he is sorry
and will try to do better
in future.

Merely act recent.

C. J. Mathews

13.3.31.

I agree that No 1 should be acted -
that at the same time we should
enclose copy of No 2
2. Agree that the Selected
members be info'd. Until
the SoS has received
the letter? [of No 2 had
come through via proper

I don't like the course
to a full stop
and a dead end.
8.1.77.

channel, we might have
considered a fuller
reply, but the Second
Ministers above all
should know the correct
procedure to use to
not want to establish
this direct connection
with all Soj. - so if the
night develops like
a most interesting
way J. 1.1.77

1.1.77.

8.1.77

17.1.77

See Section

The main features of our
Government's policy on the
country's foreign and domestic
affairs are as follows:
1. We are committed to
the principles of non-alignment
and neutrality. We believe in
the right of self-determination
of peoples and in the
right of nations to
choose their own political
systems and economic
systems.

1.1.77. 1.1.77

Dr. P. Ballalay

Let me have draft
of suggested reply so that I can

S. 74 for use
S. 14

ELECTED MEMBERS ORGANIZATION.

MR. H. D. BOYD.

MEMBER,

PARLIAMENT, ETC.

PARLIAMENT, ETC.

of the Colony,

Honored Member have had an opportunity of considering a letter recently addressed to you by the Law Society of the Colony of Mysore and have requested me to inform you that they completely endorse the sentiment therein expressed.

They realise it would be invidious to make reference to individual cases but they wish it to be clearly indicated that, in their opinion, recent appointments to the Bench in this Colony have not been as satisfactory as might have been hoped or expected.

I am also to state that they are not prepared necessarily to agree that suitable and competent judges cannot be secured at the present rate of salary obtaining, which, if, passage, house allowance etc., are taken into consideration amounts to approximately £2000 per annum.

The question of future appointments to the Bench of this Colony is, in the opinion of the Elected Members

one of real importance and they request me to express the hope
that some definite steps may be taken for the better situation
better class of appointment in the future than has been
in the past.

KENYA.



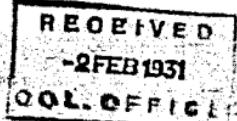
GOVERNMENT HOUSE

NAIROBI,

KENYA

NO. 2

CONFIDENTIAL.



8^A January, 1931,

My Lord,

I have the honour to thank you for your Lordship's consideration, of the letter addressed to Your Lordship by the Secretary of the Law Society of the City of

2. I also enclose a copy of the letter dated the 10th December in which are set out the views of His Honour the Chief Justice upon the subject matter of the letter. I have discussed the question with His Honour and am in general agreement with His observation. I regard it as most important that every effort should be made, by the appropriate officers, to strengthen the work of the Law Society and to increase its influence with the public. It is the opinion of the members of the Society that the best way of doing this is by the formation of a local branch of the Society in each of the towns of the Colony.

Yours very truly,

John G. M. Gledhill, M.P., M.B.E.
Secretary to the Law Society, Nairobi
M.P.A.K.

John G. M. Gledhill
Secretary to the Law Society, Nairobi
M.P.A.K.

AN APPENDIX TO THE BILL FOR AN ACT TO AMEND THE
DEFENCE ACT OF 1920 AND THE COLONIAL
AND DOMESTIC SERVICE ACTS.

The Law Society of the Colony of Kenya.

CABLES & TELEGRAMS
CO. ASSIGNMENT

RE/RL

No. 8000 288 Nairobi

Kenya Colony

52/10/13

December, 2nd

The Right Honourable the Secretary of State
for the Colonies,
Downing Street,
London.

I have the honour to inform you that the question of appointment to the Bench in this Colony recently came under consideration at a meeting of my Society, when very strong expressions of opinion were given to the effect that, in the interests of the Colony and of the better administration of justice, further efforts should be made to secure the appointment, to the bench, of Judges who have had experience and legal training derived from actual practice in the Courts either in this Colony or in England and also that appointments in ordinary cases should be from the ranks of young men who would have the expectation of a considerable portion of their legal career lying before them.

My Society would point out that it is unreasonable to expect that it can be anything but extremely difficult for Judges, who have perhaps had lengthy experience in other Colonies,

10
December, 2nd, 1930.

The Right Honourable the Secretary of State
for the Colonies,
Downing Street,
London.

2

to accommodate themselves almost at the end of their legal career, to the administration of an entirely different system of law and procedure.

Judges are human beings and, while a Judge, who has worked for a considerable length of time in one Colony, may be expected to put his best into his work on the Bench in such Colony, it cannot equally be expected that Judges, who are transplanted to new Colonies late in their careers, should administer the law as efficiently as Judges who have been selected from the ranks of men who have either had a number of years experience of the laws of that Colony or from the ranks of younger men with legal experience who can more easily adapt themselves to new circumstances and who can look forward to a more lengthy term upon the Bench.

We Society believe that the Government of Guyana will bear testimony to the fact that it has, ever since its inception in the year 1914, been itself interested in the improvement of the Judicial system of the colony and that its members individually, when acting on Sub-Committees of the Society or as Members of

December, 2nd. 1930.

The Right Honourable the Secretary of State
for the Colonies,
Downing Street,
London.

- 3 -

Committees appointed by Government, have lent considerable assistance in the drafting and consideration of the numerous ordinances which have been enacted in recent years and that, in consequence, its recommendations should be worthy of your serious consideration.

We society feel that, even if the appointment of Judges can have had considerable experience in practice at the Bar might entail the offering of increased salaries, such additional expense would be fully justified and would prove an economically sound proposition.

In view of the fact that it is anticipated that it may be necessary to make further appointments to the bench in the comparatively near future, it is thought that this is an opportune time for bringing my "Society's" views before you and I am confident that its submission to you will have your most sympathetic consideration.

I have the honour to be,

Your Lordship's humble obedient servant,

Edward Carter

Hon. Secretary.

THE SOCIETY OF THE COLONY OF KENYA.

10th December 30.

Confidential.

The Hon'ble

the Colonial Secretary.

NAURU.

JUDGES - STAFF - JUDGES - CONDITIONS OF APPOINTMENT.

With reference to your letter No 1 JUL 11/7/1/2 dated 11/7/1932, I am directed by His Honour the Chief Justice to reply his

His Honour is in entire agreement with the views of the law society as expressed in the enclosure.

Mr. Justice Stephens retires in January 1931, and Mr. Justice Dickenson has informed His Honour that he only proposes to serve a tour in the colony sufficiently long for him to qualify for a pension on his present pay.

Mr. Justice Stephens was appointed when he was over fifty years of age; Mr. Justice Dickenson His Honour believes is 50 years of age.

It is His Honour believes the work of these two Judges that has caused the enclosure to be written.

The work of the Bench in this Colony is not easy and the surroundings in which the work has to be done add to the strain on the Judges.

In His Honour's view it is essential that new appointments to the Bench should be made from experienced Lawyers physically fit who are not at the end of their careers. His Honour will be pleased to see His Excellency on the matter if he so wishes.


ACTING REGISTRAR