

876
Downing Street,

7 April, 1920.

442

Dear Niemeier,

Last Thursday Bushe and I saw you on a point arising out of the new currency arrangements in East Africa. I enclose a copy of a despatch from the Acting Governor of the East Africa Protectorate and its enclosure which set out the difficulty which has arisen.

I think you were agreed that it would be necessary to prevent any doubt in future as to the interpretation of "sterling" for the purpose of local payments, and we suggest that the following Article should be added to the draft Order in Council:

"6 (3). For payments due to be made in pounds or pound sterling after the commencement of this Order under any contract or obligation entered into before or after the commencement of this Order the florin shall be legal tender for any amount at the rate of 10 florins to the pound or point sterling."

Will you please arrange for this to be added to the draft Order?

Yours faithfully,

NIEMEIER, ESC.

for my interest at the rate of
the above - 5 cent per month

[of the same]

mit. Gas \$5/4/20

I agree subject to stock alteration.
I understand the above is a deduction
from the balance of the account
which has been made to the credit of
the

A. B. 6/4/20

S. H. [Signature]

Gas 6/20

at once
to J. R.

6/10/20

My place to the [unclear]

Gas 7/10

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

C O
16785
REC^d
REC 31 MAR 20

28th February, 1920.

My Lord,

m/ 564 19

I have the honour to acknowledge the receipt of Your Lordship's Confidential despatch dated 3rd November, regarding payments made by the Magadi Soda Company and to enclose a copy of an opinion by the Acting Attorney General on this subject, together with a copy of the judgment given by Mr. Justice Pickering in the case of Al bin Salim and British East Africa Corporation.

CH. A. A. G.
C. I. 20
Judgment

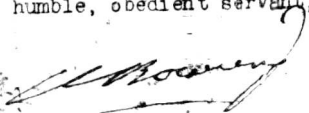
2. In view of the decision given by the Judge in this case, I submit that it must be considered settled law here that payments specified in sterling could only be discharged by the delivery of sovereigns or of rupees at the rate of Rs.15/- to £1 sterling, prior to the enactment of the Bank of England and Treasury Notes Ordinance 1920, and that, inasmuch as this Ordinance is not retrospective in its operation

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE

VISCOUNT MILNER, P. C., G. C. B., G. C. M. G. &c. &c.,
SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES,
DOWNING STREET,
LONDON, S. W.

operation, it would appear that any sums which accrued due prior to the date of its enactment should be paid at the rate of Rs.15/- to £1 in accordance with the decision in the case above mentioned.

I have the honour to be,
Your Lordship's
humble, obedient servant,



ACTING GOVERNOR.

Article 4 (2) of the Order-in-Council entitles the lesser to the delivery of 60 sovereigns (and/or pounds) sterling, or Re.900 their value. For full report of the case see Judgment enclosed in Hon'ble Attorney General's memo No.M. 1133/19 of the 27th October, 1919. In face of that Judgment I find it difficult to accept the view that payment can only be arrangement mutually and at a rate of exchange agreed upon. The Companies can in fact only legally discharge their obligations by delivery here of gold coins minted in accordance with the Coinage Act, 1870 - see Section 4 and the Schedule to that Act, and Article 4 (2) referred to above.

I understand that the Law Officers agree in this, but advise that as payment in sovereigns is impracticable this Government ought to accept payment in notes of the Bank of England even if it is under no obligation to do so, they express doubt as to the Protectorate's obligation and direct attention to Section 6 of the Bank of England Act 1833 (3 and 4 W.4 Ch.9).

In my humble opinion that Act has to apply to the issue of Bank Notes in Ireland and Scotland respectively, but its operation would appear to be limited to the issue only. Doubts did arise as to the extent of the enactments which were removed by two Acts, namely, an Act to regulate the issue of Bank Notes in Ireland, 1842, (6 and 9 Vict. Ch. XIXVII Sec. VI.), and an Act to regulate the issue of Bank Notes in Scotland, 1845, (8 and 9 Vict. Ch. XLV. III Sec. XV). Both Acts prescribed that nothing in the Act of 1833 should extend or be construed to extend to make the tender of a note or notes of the Bank of England a legal tender in Ireland or Scotland respectively, with a proviso that

1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12

C.O. 533 230

BE THE RECEIPT OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL OF THE UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND

IN HIS MAJESTY'S HIGH COURT OF EAST AFRICA AT MOMBASA.

Civil Case No. 145 of 1919.

Ali bin SalimPlaintiff.
versus
The British East Africa Corporation Ltd.Defendants.

JUDGMENT.

By a long lease dated the 6th April 1910 the Plaintiff demised to the Defendant Company certain land now in the occupation of the Company at the yearly rent of pounds sixty (£60) sterling payable in advance free from all deductions on the 6th day of April in each year. It follows that the rent due in respect of the current year became payable on the 6th April last. The rent for preceding years has in fact been paid in rupees, of which coin fifteen have been paid by the Defendant and accepted by the Plaintiff as equivalent to one pound sterling. The Defendant has therefore paid Rs. 900 each year. I have no doubt that it came as to her this figure was arrived at on the basis of the fluctuations in the rate of exchange between the local banks on the various rent days during the year. The term prior to 6th April last. I do not deem it necessary that on each succeeding 6th April the rate of exchange quoted by the local banks was exactly 1 shilling and 6 pence for the rupee, and I apprehend that up to this point the number of rupees paid and accepted as rent was arrived at without reference to any fluctuating rate. There is evidence however that on the 6th April last the local banks were quoting that in return for 1 rupee paid to them in Mombasa they were willing to pay over in London on the presentation of a written order the sum of 1 shilling and 6 pence sterling. The Defendants have contended that by reason of this bank quotation the payment by the Plaintiff in Mombasa of Rs. 790/39 is a good discharge of their liability for the payment of the rent claimed in this suit. There is however no evidence before me showing how many rupees any of the local banks would have demanded as the price at or as the exchange value of a sovereign handed by them over the counter to the Plaintiff in Mombasa.

Looking at the let schedule to the lease it is satisfied that the rent provided for in the lease (viz. pounds sixty sterling) is payable by the Defendant by the delivery of gold coins minted in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act. It is further necessary for me to consider whether the Plaintiff should simply pass a judgment for the rent in pounds or should provide an alternative remedy for the Defendant with the judgment by fixing the amount of the rent payment which shall discharge the Defendant from his liability. The parties hitherto have acted as though it had been contemplated on the 6th April 1910 that the rent should actually be paid in rupees. Articles 4 and 9 of the Order-in-Council 1905 make it clear that a judgment by this Court

Court for 60 sovereigns would be a judgment for the delivery of coins which have not been declared to be a standard coin of this Protectorate. An agreement to pay rent in pounds is an "express agreement to the contrary" within the meaning of those words in article 4 (2). Article 13 provides that where a person in this Protectorate is indebted in the amount of fifteen rupees he can discharge that liability by the payment of one sovereign. This provision however has no direct application when the liability is to pay a sovereign. In my opinion this Court could not properly sell goods under attachment for the realisation of a judgment debt of sixty sovereigns. Nor in this case could the Court enforce by other means the payment of sovereigns. An alternative form of payment in the local standard coin must be provided for in the decree. Upon this point the Plaintiff has offered no evidence. He claims the amount of Rs.900 hitherto paid. Mr. Benister for the Defendants although pressed by me was quite unwilling to give the Court any assistance in ascertaining the local value of a sovereign. He urged the restrictions on the exportation of gold from the majority of the British Possessions. By bringing this fact to the notice of the Court he in my opinion emphasised the impossibility of accepting the price at which a local merchant can purchase credit in London expressed in terms of the English currency, as reliable evidence of the value of sovereigns at Comba. The transaction before me is one of local incidence only. Having regard to the prior payments by the Defendant company and to the provisions of article 13 of the Order-in-Council 1905 the Plaintiff's alternative claim appears to me to be reasonable. I give judgment for the Plaintiff for the delivery of 60 sovereigns and for pounds sterling to the Plaintiff or Rs.900 their value.

Although the Defendant Company has not in these proceedings disputed their liability to pay rent, no defence has been established by them to the claim and the Defendant company must bear the Plaintiff's costs of this suit.

Sd - G.H. Pickering.

4/9/29. Atkinson Plaintiff.
Defendant absent.

judgment read.

Sd - G.H. Pickering.

Court for 60 sovereigns would be a judgment for the delivery of coins which have not been declared to be a standard coin of this Protectorate. An agreement to pay rent in pounds is an "express agreement to the contrary" within the meaning of those words in article 4 (2). Article 13 provides that where a person in this Protectorate is indebted in the amount of fifteen rupees he can discharge that liability by the payment of one sovereign. This provision however has no direct application when the liability is to pay a sovereign. In my opinion this Court could not properly sell goods under attachment for the realisation of a judgment debt of sixty sovereigns. Nor in this case could the Court enforce by other means the payment of sovereigns. An alternative form of payment in the local standard coin must be provided for in the decree. Upon this point the Plaintiff has offered no evidence. He claims the amount of Rs. 900 hitherto paid. Mr. Benister for the Defendant although pressed by me was quite unwilling to give the Court any assistance in appraising the local value of a sovereign. He urged the restrictions on the exportation of gold from the majority of the British Possessions. By bringing this fact to the notice of the Court he in my opinion emphasised the impossibility of accepting the price at which a local merchant can purchase credit in London expressed in terms of the English currency, as reliable evidence of the value of sovereigns at Bombay. The transaction before me is one of local incidence only. Having regard to the prior payments by the Defendant company and to the provisions of article 13 of the Order-in-Council 1905 the Plaintiff's alternative claim appears to me to be reasonable. I give judgment for the Plaintiff for the delivery of 60 sovereigns and for pounds sterling to the Plaintiff or Rs. 900 their value.

Although the Defendant Company has not in these proceedings disputed their liability to pay rent, no defence has been established by them to the claim and the Defendant company must bear the Plaintiff's costs of this suit.

Sd - G.H. Pickering.

1919. Atkinson Plaintiff.
Defendant absent.

Judgment read.

Sd - G.H. Pickering.

PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE

C0533/230

END

TOTAL EXPOSURES → 9311

PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE

CO 533/231

ORDER NO. →639
CAMERA NO. →22
OPERATOR.
REDUCTION
EMULS. 2
DATE. 71

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REF. NO.	DATE	SUBJECT
304	26 Mar	M. Kemp. Des fabricating wood
308	24 "	Land Tax Bill
309	" "	Income
311	29 "	Uganda Railway Extension
320	" "	Mogadi Soda Co. Increase of traffic
321	31 "	New Legos Canal
321	" "	European Defence & Territorial Zones
323	" "	Salvage Commission Motor Transfers
326	" "	Statistics Brass 1920
327	" "	Indians, Acquisition of land
329	" "	C. P. Local Zones, Mentions & Despatches
330	" "	Coal for Railway
331	" "	Mineral rights for Mombasa Island
332	" "	Gold & Silver Production Under
333	" "	General Navigation Order 1920
334	" "	National Summonses by Government
336	" "	Wagnony since 1920
337	" "	New Offences Commission of Somalia
338	" "	Natives Authority Order 1920
339	" "	Practices - Part 2 of Debt
340	" "	LC & R. Revenue
341	" "	Land for cattle in the area

REF. NO.	DATE	SUBJECT
256	15 Mar	Business for goods & Public Employment
257	" "	Post & Telegraph Department S. A. K.
258	" "	M. J. Lomoniga
259	" "	Position of Indians
260	" "	Commerce
261	16 "	Railway Rates
262	" "	W. B. of Blush treatment by Govt.
263	" "	Capt. H. M. B. Keddell
264	14 "	Mogadi Soda traffic
265	" "	Transfer of N. N. Province District & D.
266	" "	D. of Mangoch A. P.
267	18 "	House & Office Recommendation
268	" "	Baronet of Kures
269	19 "	Case for Police 2nd master Langonyaka
270	20 "	Sale of M. & M. K. K.
271	" "	16 S. M. District Officers Colony K.
272	22 "	Police Licenses
273	" "	Case notes for J. J. K. K.
274	23 "	Kandah Municipality
275	" "	Late James at M. & C. K.
276	" "	Criminal Procedure Order 1914
277	" "	Development of Police Administration
278	" "	J. H. B. K. K.
279	" "	Upl. & Downward
280	21 "	Commutation of leave
281	" "	Commutation of leave
282	20 "	Statistics 1920-21
283	" "	S. A. K. & Summary Report 1914
284	" "	Summary of Criminal Code of Kenya
285	26 "	Sale of Mombasa K.

[Faint, illegible handwriting]

[Faint, illegible handwriting]

[Faint, illegible handwriting]

TELEGRAM from the Officer Administering the Government
of the East Africa Protectorate to the Secretary of
State for the Colonies.

(Dated 1st March Received Colonial Office 10.50 p.m.
3rd March, 1920.)

11845

109 priority March 1st

My telegram 28th February shortage of currency
banks represent that matter most urgent. Should be
glad to hear immediately of your concurrence.

Proposals contained in your telegram 25th February do
not ~~assist~~ ^{assist}. Rupees unsaleable at 2/4 as prices here
are to be reduced later on.

BOWRING.

Sw
11517

Sw
9907
uya

TELEGRAM

5

RECEIPTS SHOULD BE ORDERED

via Eastern



for

9/10/20

3 MAR '20



TO THE A. BARNES ST. N. Y.

URGENT 42 - 109 - PRIORITY

URGENT 42 - 109 - PRIORITY

URGENT 42 - 109 - PRIORITY

URGENT 42 - 109 - PRIORITY

URGENT 42 - 109 - PRIORITY

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URGENT 42 - 109 - PRIORITY

TELEGRAM from the Officer Administering the Government
of the East Africa Protectorate to the Secretary of
State for the Colonies.

C O
12240
REC 8 MAR 20

(Dated 3rd March)

(Received Colonial Office 11.25 a.m. 7th March, 1920.)

120 March 3rd

Estimated amount due from War Office to
Protectorate at date £400,000 please arrange for early
settlement with Crown Agents where East Africa
Protectorate presumably incurring interest charges
in connection with overdraft.

BOWRING.

DIAGONALLY AVE. LONDON WALL

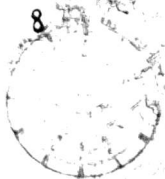
TELEGRAM

ISSUED FROM CHIEF CABLE STATION ELECTRA HOUSE, 111 BURY AVENUE

REPLIES SHOULD BE ORDERED

Via Eastern

DISPATCHED BY TELETYPE OFFICE



has 10 am

LA 143 C NAIRUDI 26 3 MW 6VT

Paris 3

CHAPLAIN LN -

120 HANDBOOKS ESTIMATED ^{Amount due from} ~~ALBERTUS~~ ^{W.O.} ~~MAITRICE~~

TO PROPRIETOR AT DATE ¹⁹⁴⁰ ~~RECEIPT~~ PLEASE

ISSUE EARLY ^{at present} ~~CERCIS~~ WITH ^{C.A.} ~~SPECIAL~~ ^{E.A.P.} ~~WORLD~~

PRESUMABLY INCURRING INTEREST ^{charge} ~~DETACHED~~ OVERDRAFT

HOWING 6

Vertical text on the left edge: TELETYPE UNIT

Vertical text on the right edge: TELETYPE UNIT

There is a request that

2. A telegram ~~is being~~ is being sent ~~to~~ asking for a detailed

statement to be forwarded as

soon as possible, but in the

interim ~~has~~ has to ~~advised~~ advised that

C.A. ~~is~~ is ~~to~~ to

is under the ~~Proctorate~~ Proctorate

account ~~of~~ of the matter

of great importance to the Dept.,

at least 2 are being paid in a large overdraft due to the ~~discontinuation~~ ^{interruption} of the monthly payments of £50000

Yours truly
G. H. H. H. H.