

DOMESTIC.

EAST AFR. PROT.

No.

42306

C.H. 462
42305

13.10.08

Date or Individual.

London N.B.

1908

17 Nov.

at previous Paper

(Subject.)

Land Settlement.

British compound for E.A.P.

Sakunt proposes for grant to him of a concession of 1000000 acres for purpose of setting up British compound in form of 200 acres each. Also for certain specific high. resp. climate. soil. production etc. etc. &c. in 8 years.

(Minutes.)

Mr. Read

Before considering this proposal the weighty minute by Mr. Lambert on 40275/08 had been read & pondered. He there deprecates the encouragement of a system of farms by the labouring & artizans steps to E.A.P. on grounds drawn from history & experience.

The Govt. dep. 8486/08 add also hered which shows that those who made up the "Yards" when we were at the time of the "taxing" drew into the settlement were brought to account. As to the present proposal

1. Subsequent Paper

I do not know who Mr. Whetstone
may be - but it is clear from his
letter (a) That he has no personal
knowledge of S. Africa.

(b) That he has not even taken
the trouble to acquaint himself
with the ordinary sources of informa-
tion - official & other - with regard
to that country.

In these circumstances I am induced
to reply that the P. P. is unable
to consider his proposal as he is by
no means convinced that the
climate & conditions of S. Africa are
suited for white immigration
on a large scale. And refer
him to the E.I.O. Handbook &
the reports on the Bluebooks for the
information required, adding
that if he desires further info he omit []
and write to the Director of
Agriculture, Nairobi.]

A.D.

W. Antonio.
So forced? - copy of enclo.
to the Fr: S.T.?

J. G. R. 19/11

Att Dec 21
at once

42306

Proposed
July 17th 1908

18 NO. 08

1908 17th 1908

To the Permanent Under Secretary
to the Colonies

Dear Sir

I enclose a copy of proposal
I have put before some of the colonial
governments. Travelling the other day
with Mr. Rider Haggard he suggested
I should try Rhodesia or South Africa.
Of course such a scheme would
require to be modelled first, but on the main-
mains will you kindly bring it before
the necessary authority and let me
know of anything of the sort would
be entertained.

May I ask for answers to the
following questions regarding Rhodesia
as far as Africa -

P. What is the general climate, rainfall
& number of savannas

- 2) Can the ordinary cereals be grown,
also rice & maize?
- 3) Have hops been tried? French & English
seeds, red & white clover?
- 4) What (about) is the cost of freight &
post and via to England.
- 5) Is there plenty of black labour for
agriculture and what would be the
cost of same?
- 6) Is the Country suitable for all of
our domestic animals as well as healthy
for white settlers?
- 7) What are the import duties of any
on agricultural implements etc?

Yours faithfully

W. H. Webster

PROPOSAL FOR GRANT FROM THE
GOVERNMENT OF

C.O.

42506

P.C.D

13 NOV 1908

1. That the Government reserve for the purposes of this concession 1,000,000 acres. 464
2. That the Government grant in fee simple 200 acres of the reserve for each British settler definitely placed in the proposed colony whether such settler be an agriculturist or carrying on a trade necessary for the agricultural development of the colony, blacksmith, wheelwright, carpenter, bricklayer, mason, fitter or engine driver.
3. That the Government shall allow the right of foreclosure by the Concessionsaire to secure payment of land and advances.
4. That the wife, and children over 14 years shall count as settlers in estimating the grant of fee simple.
That in consideration of the above the concessionsaire undertakes
 1. That he will introduce British settlers on the lands.
 2. That he will establish each settler so that he is in a position to earn his living and repay advances with 3% per acre for his freehold in the case of farm settlers.
 3. That in the case of necessary skilled artisans he will provide each with two-roomed cottage and fee simple after five years residence.
 4. That the number of settlers shall not be less than 100 permanent settlers established in their holdings at the end of the third year 200 at the end of fourth and so to the end of the concession.
 5. That he will establish a home farm and pass labourers through on to the land.
 6. That the other settlers shall not be more than 10% of the farm-settlers.

465

EXPLANATION and COMMENTS.

1. Though 1,000,000 acres be reserved for this concession it must not be forgotten that a very large proportion of any block of such size would necessarily contain lands quite unfit for the purposes of this concession, possibly there might not be more than 200,000 to 300,000 acres suitable. Though this amount is asked to be reserved as long as the terms of the concession are carried out the remainder of the reserve not conveyed to the concessionaire would revert if the stipulated number of settlers were not placed according to agreement.
2. Though 200 acres are stipulated for as the amount to be conveyed for each settler it is not to be understood that the concessionaire undertakes to re-convey the whole of this to settlers as the intention is to create and run one or more large farms himself.
3. If this right of foreclosure were not given the concessionaire might find the position impossible.
- 4a. The concessionaire's proposal is to take emigrants from the British Isles being chiefly farm labourers who are in every fitted for the purpose but whose financial position makes it impossible for them to act on their own account, but also he expects to take a certain number of other labourers, but these would have to go through two years labour on the same farm or farms, and the bulk of their wages would be retained to set them in their holdings and as cover for the further advances it would be necessary to make them.
- 2a. In settling the farmers, the work demanded and the advances made is to be repaid over a period of ten years with 6% interest, but no interest is to be paid on the five dollars per acre which is also to be repayable over the same period.
- 4a. In this scheme it is not proposed to rush it through, but to allow things to grow more after the snowball fashion.

thus it will be seen in this clause that the concessionaire
only undertakes to have settlers in their holdings by the end of the third year.

5. The idea of the concessionaire is to have a home farm on farms for the rest of the colony to grow from and to rely upon according to the locality, the nature of the land and the climate of the concession. If in grazing district he proposes to have central dairy. If in corn growing, necessary carters to enable co-operative sale.
- General. The concessionaire relies chiefly for the success of his scheme upon the personal selection of the immigrants and on their training and supervision in the colony.



467

F. B. Whetstone Esq

Sir,

28 Nov 08.

F. F. C. N.Y.C.

Mr. Ellis.

May 1st /

Copy corresp. to Gov. 11.

I am &c. to ack. the rect. of your letter of the 17th M^r., submitting proposals for the migration of settlers to the E.A.P.

I am to state that Lord Crewe is unable to consider your proposals, as he is by no means convinced that the climate and conditions of the Prot. are suited for white immigration on a large scale.

I am to add that the ~~information~~^{info.} asked for in your letter may be gathered from the Handbook on the E.A.P. issued by the Emigrants' Info. Office, and from the annual Reports on the Blue Book of the Prot., which can be obtained through any bookseller, or direct from Messrs Wynn and Sons, Water Lane, E.C.

*Broadway Notarized**Copy gov 605. 2 Dec*

(Signed) R. L. ANTHONY

for 23. Eos

dear son

Would you please thank
Col. Seely for his kind expression
and say that so yesterday
we sent our acknowledg-

Yours faithfully,

W. H. Davis.

Ack'd
243054

recd.

24 NOV '08

Nov 23rd 1908

Dear Sir Francis Hopwood

Possibly you remember me
as being one of you will do
letter of introduction from a mutual
friend - Grand - daughter.
His account of an exploration may
be of interest to your office and
has a direct bearing on a most
interesting part of Africa.