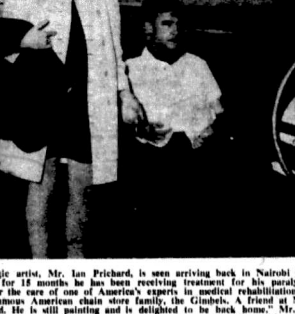




# President Zoulu give no seas in Coup topples Dahomey's Head of State

**President Zoulu** of the Republic of Benin, who was overthrown in a coup d'etat on December 10, 1969, is seen in a photograph with other officials. The coup was led by a group of army officers and was supported by the French and the United States. Zoulu was replaced by General Soglo.

Dahomey's Head of State, President Zoulu, was overthrown in a coup d'etat on December 10, 1969. The coup was led by a group of army officers and was supported by the French and the United States. Zoulu was replaced by General Soglo.



The coup leader was reported to be the Army Chief of Staff, Lt. Col. Maurice Kouandete. Questioned by the press on the situation and said statements would be issued later. Zoulu, who was designated Head of State by a military revolutionary committee on July 17, was taken away in a Land-Rover yesterday morning which apparently immediately headed for the airport.

## Fast ends with Moon sighting

The Kadhif of Mombasa, Sheikh Mohamed bin Sheikh, announced last night that the fast of 100 days, which heralded the end of the month-long Ramadan fasting, the traditional Eid al-Fitr festival will be held at the Diamond Jubilee Hall at 8.30 a.m. today.

It was a candidate for the Langata constituency, Mr. G. W. Timbwa, claimed that only 84 per cent of the registered voters in the constituency had a chance to vote; certain slates, selected voters for some candidates; in the afternoon the voters roll was not referred to; there were 10,000 voters transported from outside the constituency and the ink which was applied to the thumb was "polling" enabling people to vote twice.

## S. African tour protest as cricket leaders meet

The chairman of the British "Stop the Seventy Tour Committee," Mr. Peter Main, planned to hand in letters of protest yesterday before the start of the two-day meeting at Lord's at which next year's cricket tour of England by South Africa is being discussed.

## Senegal sends troops to man border

Senegal has sent troops to man its border with Guinea. The move is seen as a response to the recent military operations in Guinea. Senegal's foreign minister, M. Diouf, said that the country was determined to maintain its territorial integrity.

## Call for inquiry on Ghana deaths

Mr. Ibrahim Mahama, an opposition member in Ghana's Parliament, has called for an official inquiry into disturbances in the Northern Ghana, in September in which 23 people died.

## JOURNALIST JAILED IN SECRETS CASE

The High Court in Salisbury yesterday sentenced Rhodessa Welle to 18 months imprisonment on two counts of espionage for an unnamed foreign power.

## 'Nixon sabotaging peace talks'—Hanoi

Hanoi has accused the United States of sabotaging peace talks in Vietnam. The North Vietnamese government said that the US was deliberately delaying negotiations.

## Armoury raiders may be in Kenya

An intensive manhunt for the armoury gang who broke into the armoury of the Mawza district police station in Nairobi, Kenya, has been ordered by the police.

## English Leather. Now! Three Great Choices

Advertisement for English Leather shoes. It features three styles: All Purpose, All Purpose, and All Purpose. The text describes the quality and variety of the shoes, including different colors and finishes. It also mentions that the shoes are made in England and are available at a special price.

## NEWS IN BRIEF

Summary of news items from various regions. Includes reports on the West Bengal Government's order to stand by in the border area, the arrest of a man in the five-match cricket series, and the arrest of a man in the five-match cricket series.

## Army alert for Test match

The Indian Army is on high alert for the Test match between India and Australia. The army is concerned about the possibility of a terrorist attack during the match.

## Best Buy ISATELITE

Advertisement for ISATELITE cameras. It features a cartoon character holding a camera and the text 'BEST BUY ISATELITE FAMOUS BRANDS AT FAMOUS PRICES'. It lists various camera models and their prices, including the Aldis 2000, Eumig C10 Super, and Minolta KR Super.

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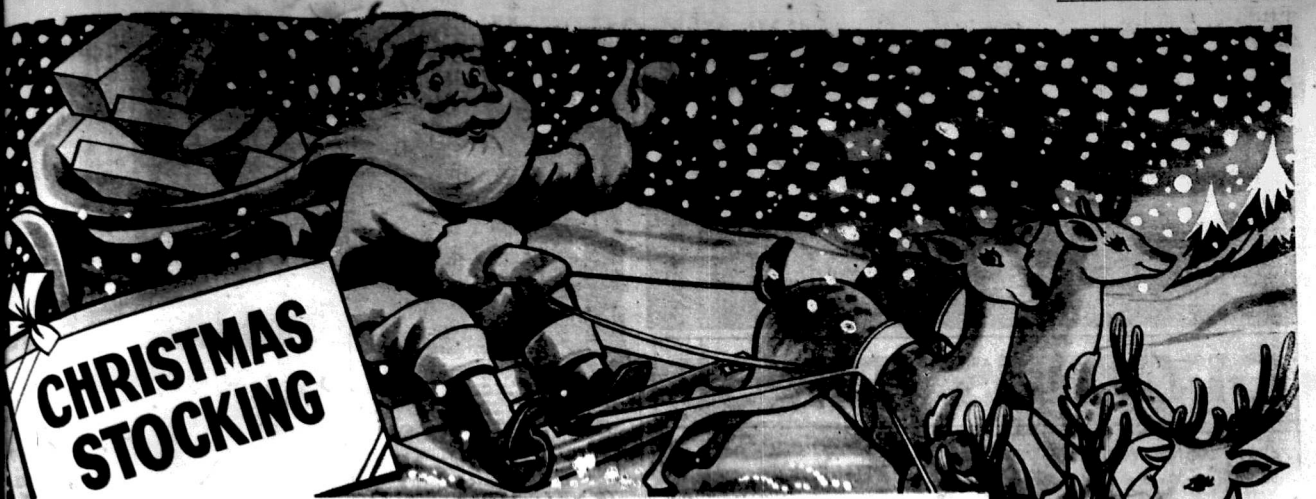
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Prize-giving day was held at the A.C. Bashi Primary School, Lamu, and a number of fine pupils by Mrs. Nyambura Njagum, who was the guest of honour. The picture shows a Standard III girl, Priscilla Wanjiru, who has led in her class from Standard I, receiving her prize. The Headmaster of the school, Mr. Peter Davuti, looks on.

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Silentnight aim to please.

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Doctors say it's the quality of sleep that matters not the quantity. Silentnight beds are designed to give you sound, restful sleep.



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Silentnight in Silentnight... you will see quite a difference. Approximately 1/3 of our lives is spent sleeping. So why count sheep in a bed that isn't quite up to giving you the kind of sleep that you need. Just like you, beds get tired. So come and see the Silentnight range. Treat yourself to a good bed—sleepight in Silentnight.

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Go and see a Silentnight bed today... choose the exact one for you.

## Hospital project goes to tender

Tenders for the 490,000 first phase of the proposed Chogoria Hospital will be out next Wednesday, the Eastern Provincial Commissioner, Mr. Eliud Mahiu, said at Embu yesterday.

Mr. Mahiu said the contractor who qualified for the work will be expected to move to the site immediately so that work could start as scheduled.

He added that the first phase will consist of an Out-Patient Department, and male and female ward-blocks.

The Provincial Commissioner also said that a further 110,75,700/- had been received for the Chogoria Development Fund from overseas donors.

The congregation of the Maybole West Parish Church, Ayrbirrie, Scotland, sent a cheque for 187 1/2, while Mr. and Mrs. J. L. J. of the City of Canada contributed 116 7/8, towards the project.

Mr. Mahiu assured the donors that the people of Embu were very grateful for the contribution and would use the money properly.

More than 400 was collected at a dance held in Machakos Sports Club at the weekend and officiated by the Chief of Defence Staff, Major-General Ndolo.

The dance was part of this year's Jamburi Day Celebrations in the district. The money would be used for the celebrations expenses.

### Farmers warned

The District Co-operative Officer Mr. Nakuru, Mr. T. N. Ochieng, has strongly warned members of Co-operative Societies against mixing politics with farming.

Mr. Ochieng, who was addressing members of Gathriga Farmers Co-operative Society at Solani, urged them to take pride in their work which was the basis of the economy of Kenya.

On misappropriation of public funds entrusted to those responsible for running the societies, the Co-operative Officer stated that those found guilty of the offence would be severely dealt with by the Government. He advised them to make sure that only honest and capable men were elected to lead the farmers.

Mr. Ochieng, who had been called upon to settle certain misunderstandings arising out of the management of the Gathriga Farm, also announced that he would preside at the members' annual general meeting due to be held on Sunday during which new officials will be elected to run the society.

## JAMBURI DAY CELEBRATION

Arrangements for this year's Jamburi celebrations in Central Province have been completed, the office of the Provincial Commissioner has announced in Nyeri.

The programme states that on December 12 - Jamburi Day - there will be a parade mounted by the Kenya and the Kani Youth Wingers. The parade will start at the Provincial Headquarters offices at 9 a.m. and proceed to the sports ground.

On the eve of Jamburi there will be a party at the Provincial Commissioner's Residence and also at the District Headquarters of the Province. There will be a dance at the United Social Hall, Nyeri, to mark the eve of Jamburi Day.

All religious denominations throughout the Province have been asked to offer special prayers from now to December 12, for the prosperity, peace and long life of President Kenyatta.

The District Commissioner for Nyeri, who is also the Chairman of the District African Liquor Licensing Board, Mr. C. Schomba, postponed a Liquor Licensing meeting which was scheduled to be held in his office yesterday. He said the meeting will now be held on December 22.

The cancellation of the meeting, he said, was because members of the board have not yet been appointed.

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	02 515	02 501	02 515	02 515	02 515
ENTEBBE dep			0940		0835
NAIROBI dep	0945	1600	1445	1130	1600
DAR ES SALAAM dep	1200		1640	1345	1640
NDOLA arr		1730	1740	1730	1740
LUSAKA arr	1315	1910	1120	1910	1910

For further information contact the experts, your Travel Agent, Zambia Airways or any EAA office.



### on loans

The members of Kaduna Co-operative Society, Kaduna, urged the Kaduna Provincial Commissioner, Mr. Eliud Mahiu, to apply for loans in order to help their members in the rural areas.

Mr. Mahiu, who was in Kaduna to inspect the progress of the work of the Kaduna Co-operative Society, said that the Government would be glad to help the rural areas in the form of loans.

He called on the members of the Kaduna Co-operative Society to help the Government in the rural areas by working together with other members of the Kaduna Co-operative Society to help the rural areas.

He advised them to work together with other members of the Kaduna Co-operative Society to help the rural areas.

### Christmas presents

The thousands of children who are waiting for Christmas gifts from Father Christmas, advised that they should be glad to help their parents in the rural areas.

Mr. Mahiu, who was in Kaduna to inspect the progress of the work of the Kaduna Co-operative Society, said that the Government would be glad to help the rural areas.

FOR SALE ALBION BUS

Can be viewed at RAHUKI ENTERPRISES LIMITED

Bahia Depot Road, Nairobi

# Ibos trickle back to Enugu

JOHN PARKER has made a long tour of Nigeria, with visits to Enugu and Port Harcourt. He describes the painful search for normality and economic rebirth and the sad, moribund city Enugu is today.

The Nigerian troops took the Biafran capital of Enugu back in October 1967. Since then the town has been in Nigerian hands.

The Federal publicists claim that the town is being rapidly rehabilitated. But this is simply not the case.

There is no doubt that the sad, moribund city is showing at least a flicker of life and that the town as before the war held around 100,000 people is once again beginning to stir.

So far around 9,000 to 10,000 they have returned to the city however, are showing more signs of life, with farms being cultivated where last year the jungle was rapidly taking over, and village markets are once again crammed with people and produce.

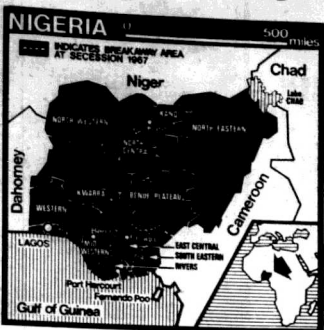
But the business centre of the town where rioting mobs attacked British-bombed firms before the Federal troops came, and the southern garden suburbs which suffered most during the fighting are quickly becoming covered roof-high with green weeds and creepers.

The power station, damaged by the retreating Biafran troops, cannot be put into action even if the spares were available. Devastation and looting through the town mean that all the wiring will have to be replaced if the first flick of the main switch is not to electrify the half town.

The iron and steel processing plant just outside the town is silent and empty, and the weald-mine which hold the coal that Nigeria needs so much.

Recently Nigeria's trains were halted completely for some weeks due to lack of coal. Poland, the supplier, held back until a balance of payments problem could be sorted out.

The man the Nigerians have put



in charge of rehabilitation is the Administrator of the East Central State, Dr. Ukpaobi Asika. He has decided to regenerate the economy by concentrating on the coal mines.

Dr. Asika, an Ibo who at happier days was a political scientist at the Ahmadu Bello University at Zaria, is now in the unenviable position of trying to put his theories into practice. So far he has been unable to restart many of the schools.

"Our real problem is teachers. We will take them from anywhere, even Russia, if we can get them," he claims, that more than 10,000 children are back at school this year.

Dr. Asika believes that it is essential to pick on a big, modern industry to 'lead' with his scarce funds. This, he believes, will regenerate all the ancillary services and industries that go to make up a thriving community.

"I am sure the workers are there, just waiting in the bush for the mines to get started again. Our desperate need is for technicians, and since again we shall have to get them from anywhere we can. But I believe we can get the mines producing again within six months."

"This will mean that automatically we shall have to restart the power station, for example, and then the iron and steel works could start up again. It also means that the workers will have money to spend in the markets, which will stimulate agriculture, build up business again, and so on. The banks will come back and the whole economy will snowball."

Dr. Asika's hopes are based largely on the increasing success of the Federal drive to attract Ibo back both from the bush and from the areas still held by the rebel Biafrans.

This was at least part of the reason for the recent tour by Dr.

## ROUND THE CAPITALS

**KHARTOUM:** Sudan is offering to mediate in the dispute between Congo (Brazzaville) and Congo (Kinshasa). Its Youth and Social Affairs Minister, Mr. Mansour Khalid, flew to Brazzaville carrying a message from Major-General Jaffer Ni-Nimery, President of the Revolutionary Council, with a mediation paper.

The message, according to reliable sources, also contains a reply to Brazzaville's request to establish diplomatic relations with the Sudan.

**Zambia protest**  
**LUSAKA:** Police have refused permission for thousands of tribesmen to demonstrate against the jailing of three of their medicine men. The tribesmen planned to demonstrate outside parliament.

Their three medicine men are in jail near the mining town of Kitwe after confronting illegally detaining and soundings youths and men who recently wandered accidentally into a circumlocution camp on Kitwe's outskirts.

One of the camp elders, Donald Kazanda, went to Lusaka with 8,000 tribesmen.

**Injured at polo**  
**LAGOS:** Nigeria's Arms Chief of Staff, Brig Hassan Usman Katsina, flew to Europe aboard a London-bound plane for treatment of a head injury sustained during a polo match.

He said he expected to be away for ten days, but did not disclose which hospital in Europe he was going to for treatment. He was rushed to hospital in Lagos two weeks ago with concussion after falling off his pony in a polo match.

**Guinea steel plant**

**ABIDJAN:** The Guinean Government has set up a commission to study plans for the construction of a 12,250,000 steel plant with the help of the Soviet Union, according to a Radio Conakry report.

**New air service**

**BAKULI:** Central African Republic and Congo (Brazzaville) are to open an air service linking their respective capitals, it was announced in a joint communique.

The communique followed the visit by the Congolese president, Mamy Matien N'Goma, as guest of the Central African Republic, chief of State, Gen. Leon Bevel Bokassa.

The two leaders also discussed Nigeria and the communique said they backed the principle of Nigeria's territorial integrity and that both would work for peace in the Nigerian civil war.

## GHANA DEMOCRACY

# Mr. Gbedemah leads critics from behind

CAMERON DUDDY reports from Accra

Few Ghanaians would entertain the thought that their new Prime Minister, Dr. Kofi Busia, is capable of establishing a dictatorship. But many are worried whether democracy can survive, despite all the good intentions.

This is because the Opposition received such a battering in the August 29 general election in which Dr. Busia's Progress Party won 105 seats, leaving only 35 for all the other parties.

Then a real threat was posed to the leader of the biggest Opposition party, Mr. Komla Gbedemah, of the National Alliance of Liberals. A provision in the new Constitution debars Parliament people against whom a Commission of Inquiry has made adverse findings.

One Commission, headed by Mrs. Justice Annie Juggie, found that during the time Mr. Gbedemah was a Minister in the Nkrumah Government he overran £17,000 which he could only have loaned from illegal sources.

Some people thought Mr. Gbedemah foolish to contest the election, knowing that he would be caught by Article 71 of the constitution.

Now it seems Mr. Gbedemah was astute in leading the party himself to the polls. If he had withdrawn in anticipation of disqualification, his party might have fared worse at the election.

Mr. Gbedemah has just been told by the Ghana Supreme Court that he cannot take his seat in Parliament. But that has not dismayed the Opposition, as some feared. Mr. Gbedemah had brought in several bright young men who could take the reins of party leadership under his 'extrajudicial' intership.

One of these young men, Dr. Kofi Agyemang, an economics don at the University of Ghana, Legon, before he entered Parliament, has been elected leader of the Opposition.

Dr. Agyemang gained prominence through persistent associations with Ghana's economy, published in the book, *The Economic Condition of Ghana*. He also became a member of the Economic Commission set up by the National Liberation Council (NLC) which overthrew Dr. Kwame Nkrumah.

Ghana's economic problems will be the forefront of all debate in the new Parliament, so that the Opposition has a professional economist as its leader will strengthen its hand and make up for the paucity of its numerical strength.

The next general election, in five years' time, will revolve around the Government's economic performance. If Dr. Agyemang and his band of Opposition Parliamentarians manage to keep the Government on its toes, they will have a valid reason to ask the electorate to try them.

Mr. Gbedemah is receiving much praise for his moral courage and tenacity. Throughout the long controversy over whether he would be disqualified, he did not lose heart. In the process he has served the nation by nurturing a brilliant intellectual into leadership who, left to himself, might not have entered politics at all.

Would-be politicians in Ghana will learn from him the lesson that persistence and perseverance are good virtues in politics, and that even if one risks personal loss, it might at the end be the nation's gain.

That an effective Opposition is needed has already been shown by two controversies. One is about the salaries of the Cabinet. Without the Opposition newspaper, *The Evening Standard*, the issue might have been kept quiet.

The paper reported some figures which it claimed to have obtained and this forced the Government promptly to announce the correct figures. Some think the salaries too high in view of Ghana's financial state.

Others think they are commensurate with the cost of living and with the emoluments Ministers could expect if they had remained in their former jobs.

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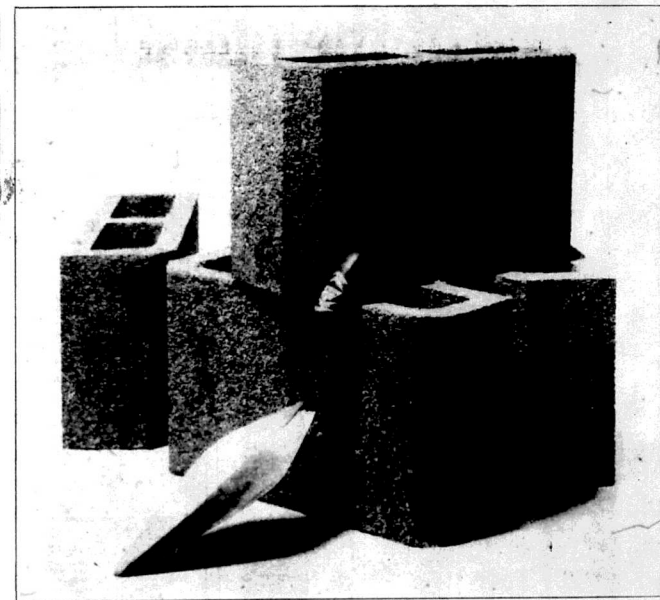
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### BACKGROUND TO WORLD NEWS

# Workers sit in and listen at the Canton Trade Fair

By PETER COOK Hoog Kong

After three years of turmoil Mao Tse-tung's China is ready to put profits before politics. This was the view of foreign businessmen attending the Canton Trade Fair — the only large-scale event that allows Westerners a glimpse of China and its economic strength.

After six fairs — they are held every spring and autumn — during which Maoist propaganda reigned supreme, the Chinese were this time prepared to talk immediately, instead of preaching first.

Unfortunately, China had less to offer than usual and prices were high, indicating Chinese reluctance to part with valuable raw materials and food products. But there was a new, more businesslike mood at the fair, the largest number of British businessmen since Sino-British relations turned sour over Hong Kong in 1967.

The Sino-British Trade Council was invited for the first time in three years, indicating the importance of trade with Britain, now running at double last year's level. The Japanese, although still sending the largest contingent to Canton, were down from 1,500 to 800.

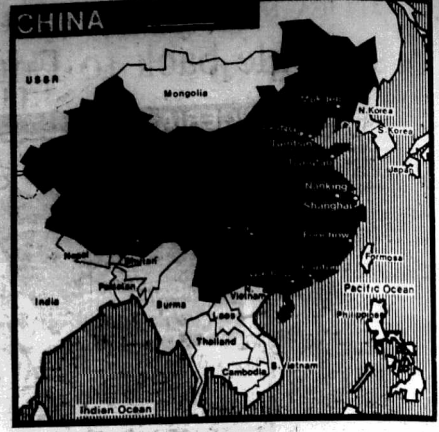
China's major source of foreign exchange is from its trade with Hong Kong and, with this running 11 per cent up in the first nine months of this year, the colony's total worth to China in 1965 is likely to be about £270,000,000. Consequently, China should not have been short of purchasing funds at Canton.

Before the fair Peking launched a propaganda campaign stressing China's ability to compete with foreign help. However, businessmen with steel and chemicals to offer, particularly European steelmen, were more than welcome. For China, these are priority items.

In businesslike manner, the Chinese had prepared the way for purchases at the fair. One of their major problems had been to select a currency in which to negotiate trade deals.

This year, the Bank of China started making quotations against sterling for the Chinese national currency, the renminbi (RMB), thus making it possible for contracts in any Western currency.

In line with latest Maoist teaching, workers were everywhere acting as supervisors. Experienced



### MARXISTS IN WEST BENGAL

# Chief Minister fighting his own State Government

By K. K. DUGGAL New Delhi

A strange state of affairs, but it reveals the rot that has developed in the State of West Bengal since the Marxists came into power in March 1964 at the head of a coalition Ministry.

He has said publicly that 'no civilised Government' exists in his State and that his Marxist-dominated coalition has 'failed to protect the life and property of the common people'.

His criticism that 'murders, abductions (industrial blockades) and forcible occupation of land' have become the order of the day.

The Chief Minister of Bengal, Aboy Mukherjee, is leading a revolt against his own Government...

Basic men have unleashed lawlessness in the towns and villages of West Bengal. They have liquidated supporters of the coalition parties... They have incited landless peasants to murder the landlords and grab their lands... Mr. Mukherjee has been reduced to a puppet and a helpless spectator... The real power resides in the Home Ministry, Jyoti Bose, who controls the police and uses them to further his party's ends.

In the last eight months Mr. Mukherjee's Government has been unable to intervene in the industrial workers by backing... West Bengal's tenancy system is outdated and ready to be... The large rural vote would...



### GIBRALTAR'S CHRISTMAS PRESENT

# Anglo-Spanish contacts

The British Government intends to explore through diplomatic channels every possibility of improving the situation for Gibraltar, the Deputy Foreign Minister, Mr. George Thomson, has told the House of Commons.

"So far, there has been no lifting of the Spanish restrictions," he said. "We are, of course, in normal diplomatic contact with the Spanish Government and intend to explore, through the diplomatic channel, every possibility of improving the situation for Gibraltar, Spain and its country."

The restrictions to which he referred are curbs on travel between the Rock and Spain and a ban on Spanish workers taking jobs in the fortress.

Mr. Thomson's statement coincided with the announcement that the British Government is to devote about £30,000,000 to Gibraltar's economic development over the next three years.

### NO ANTI-ESPIONAGE LAW

# Japan a haven for North Korean spies

By MASAKO SUZUKI Tokyo

A recent case of an Indonesian "industrial spy" recruited and trained in Moscow is a reminder of the K.G.B.'s continued interest in Japan.

The last time a Soviet spy made news there was in January 1954 when Mr. Yuri Rastvorov defected from the Russian Embassy in Tokyo to the U.S.

Spies make news only when they defect, are found dead or bungled their missions. They are often caught by accident. The public is not aware of it, however, the country which has the largest number of active espionage agents in Japan is not the Soviet Union but North Korea.

Between September 1950, when the so-called first North Korean spy case occurred, and the end of 1964, 26 North Korean spies were arrested and tried (including the ten involved in the 1950 case who were tried by a U.S. Provost Court).

Why does North Korea have so many spies — presumably hundreds of them — operating in Japan?

Firstly, North Korea, more than any other country, covers intelligence — industrial, political, economic and military — primarily because she has no diplomatic relations. Normal channels of communication available to other Governments are denied her.

The second factor is that Korean spies can operate in Japan with greater ease than any other national group.

North Korea does not use submarines or EC-121s as the U.S. does to obtain intelligence. It can use human agents much more effectively by placing them in Japan.

One of the most recent Korean spy stories is that of Mr. Heng Chun Kim, arrested on September 28, 1965, in Osaka. His case may not be typical, but it is characteristic of the *modus operandi* of the North Korean intelligence service.

Born in Korea under Japanese rule, Heng went to high school in Korea and then graduated from a teachers' training institute in Hiroshima.

After the Second World War he went to North Korea by way of the Republic of Korea. In 1956 he joined the Korean Workers' Party (Communist Party of North Korea) and was later trained as an operative for Japan.

Heng was arrested at Osaka airport as he awaited a flight to take him to Cambodia and West Germany. His superiors in Pyongyang had ordered him to go to these countries to contact operatives for an exchange of information.

An essential condition for successful operation by Korean spies in Japan is the presence of a large Korean population. Particularly useful to Pyongyang are those Korean residents who, even though they may be considered pro-South Korea, still have relations in North Korea.

Korean spies in Japan use mail in sending most of the information and intelligence they collect. For urgent messages, however, radio is used extensively. It is said that there are about 800 different sources of radio-transmission.

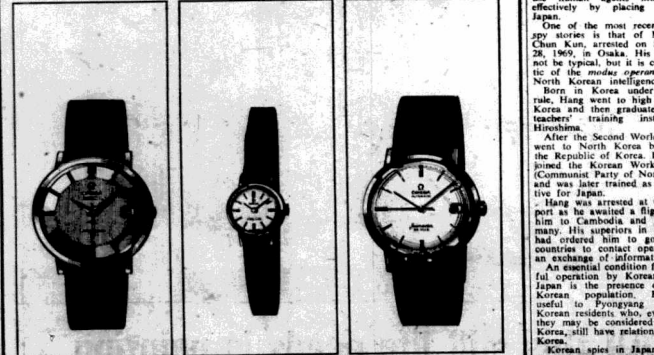
For North Korea, the most useful means of operation for reaching its operatives in Japan is Radio Pyongyang. Every agent has been told to tune in to the station on certain days (usually two days of the month).

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# Government urged to consider loans repayment

**Standard Staff Reporter**  
 Kenya Government should consider giving loans to farmers in the areas on the repayments of the rejected British Government offer to loan Kenya the money to repay the loan for buying out European settlers.  
 Mr. M. Kariki, superintendent of the K. K. Home, was addressing a conference with two hundred farmers on Monday at the K. K. Home in Nairobi.  
 He said the Government should be able to implement the plan in the areas of the country where there are farmers in the settlement areas. He said that the Government should be able to give loans to farmers in the settlement areas. He said that the Government should be able to give loans to farmers in the settlement areas. He said that the Government should be able to give loans to farmers in the settlement areas.

many would face would be the implementation of the decision made in the new Kano manifesto. Government should be serious about approaching the British Government with a view to repaying the loan for buying out European settlers. Unemployment could be reduced even if it meant the reduction of the number of Ministers and their salaries and the overhauling of the structure throughout the country. He said the Government would be judged by its ability to implement the plan in the areas of the country where there are farmers in the settlement areas. He said that the Government should be able to give loans to farmers in the settlement areas. He said that the Government should be able to give loans to farmers in the settlement areas.

# aid progress in Nyanza east by new M.P.

**Standard Staff Reporter**  
 The Government to release all detainees. There was just a skeleton Kano in the best locations comprising Bondo division and if there was to be any rapid economic development the party must be strengthened in the area to act as an impetus to the people. Referring to a statement by Mr. Kariki that the new Government should do more for those areas that had been held up because they were K.F.U. strongholds, Mr. Omondo said: "I had no doubt that Mr. Kariki had Bondo in mind. The people of the area are placing a lot of confidence in me as an agriculturalist that might persuade the Government to develop this sector in the area."

Mr. Omondo said he would be concentrating the Mbitela City Council seat. He said that he would be concentrating the Mbitela City Council seat. He said that he would be concentrating the Mbitela City Council seat. He said that he would be concentrating the Mbitela City Council seat. He said that he would be concentrating the Mbitela City Council seat. He said that he would be concentrating the Mbitela City Council seat.

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# WORKERS PLEDGE SUPPORT Mombasa defeat 'vote of no confidence'

A pledge of support from all trade unions for the union leaders who were successful in the election yesterday by the Union of Post and Telecommunications Employees (Kenya) was given by its general secretary, Mr. Chawick Adogo. He said the election of such a leadership was a vote of confidence in Mr. J. D. Akumu, the former K.F.U. secretary, and Mr. P. P. Kibisi, a recognition of the labour movement's strength to the nation. In a separate statement, Mr. Adogo welcomed the loyalty pledge given by the successful election candidates from the East constituency as "a good omen for the future" and also congratulated the review of the size of those held in detention.

Rejection of the four election candidates who were supported by the Kano vice-president for the Coast and chairman of the Mombasa branch, Mr. Ngala, was a vote of no confidence in Mr. Ngala, Mr. Mohamed Jahari, who won the Mombasa Central Constituency yesterday. Mr. Ngala should appreciate that the four successful candidates were not the true leaders of the Coast and that it would serve him no useful purpose to continue to regard himself as the political king "on his own" and to ignore the support of the people and the development of the Coast. He should respect each other as true leaders of the people and work together in harmony, each of us realizing that for his part to play in the development of the Coast, he does not change his attitude, we are now powerful enough to do very well without him in Mombasa. Mr. Jahari thanked all his supporters and sympathizers for returning him to Parliament with a convincing majority despite a strong opposition. This was a vote of confidence in him and he would endeavour to do his best to make sure that the acute problems facing the Coast were tackled vigorously in cooperation with his comrades from Mombasa and the Coast. It was indeed surprising to see Mr. Jahari hasten to call the successful candidates "successful King's candidates" when in actual fact, he had rejected them and said they had been rejected by the party. Mr. Jahari talked about posters

that had been displayed by Mr. Ngala in the town with his photograph in the middle surrounded by those whom he supported as the party candidates. Those he supported were all rejected by the people of Mombasa and this was a vote of no confidence by the people in Mr. Ngala.

**BARBECUE ARRANGED**  
**Standard Staff Reporter**  
 Eight days to nomination day. Mr. G. G. W. Ntibahe said he would not stand for election — but he let his name go into the list and went on to gather more than 60 per cent of the votes in Jvari, which would not have been a sufficient number for a reluctant candidate. Mr. Ntibahe was planning to stand for election in the constituency of Mombasa Central to a party at Machakos on Saturday where there will be dancing and singing and other Kamba M.P.s will be introduced to the crowd. He plans to kill four large bulls and a goat for the gathering and if anybody misses the meat there will be plenty of soup. Soup also for those visitors as there will be no beer. Soup is better for you, Mr. Ntibahe said. A game, if all Mr. Ntibahe's constituents turn up it is going to be quite a party.

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# Seven come out to fight Council seats

**Standard Staff Reporter**  
 Although the by-elections for Nairobi City Council seats are all five weeks away, several candidates have announced their intention to seek election to the National Assembly. Mr. Kariki defended "free loans" as money lent to Kenya by foreign countries without interest. Mr. Kariki defended "free loans" as money lent to Kenya by foreign countries without interest. Mr. Kariki defended "free loans" as money lent to Kenya by foreign countries without interest.

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**CIRIO**  
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# 100 NEW FACES IN PARLIAMENT

**Standard Staff Reporter**  
 The final tally of the weekend's election results shows that they produced exactly 100 successful candidates who were not Members of the last Parliament when it was dissolved in November. Only 56 of the former constituency M.P.s and two former Specialy Elected M.P.s and eight of the former constituency M.P.s did not stand, counting the eight K.F.U. representatives now in detention and one seat was vacant — Mr. Tom Mbitwa's Kamukuni seat. Of the 101 replacements, only 14 have been M.P.s or members of Legislative Council before, and the remaining 86 are newcomers. The 14 include a number of those who joined K.F.U. in 1966 and were defeated in the "Little General Election". They are — Mr. M. M. Arveni (Marage, Bani), Mr. A. W. Bonaya (Isiolo, East), Mr. Simon Choge (Adai), Mr. A. N. Gichoya (Kiryarya, East), Mr. Martin Jiri (Tana River

South), who was originally elected as Kado, Mr. A. N. Khatif (Wajir East) and Mr. A. N. Khatif (Marsabit South). Two other former M.P.s re-elected are Mr. Taita Toveit (Buret), who resigned to seek a new mandate after the dissolution of Kado, and lost, and Mr. Mathew Mutiso (Kilimng'oro), who was elected in 1963 but later unseated after an election petition was lodged. Former members of Legislative Council are Mr. John Keen (Kajiado North), Mr. G. G. W. Ntibahe (Taita South), Mr. L. G. Ojuda (Mogoroi), Mr. Charles Rubia (Narok), Mr. Wafala Wahiga (Kilale West). Eleven M.P.s died during the course of the last Parliament. Two were murdered — Mr. Tom Mbitwa and Mr. P. G. Pinto — and two died after illnesses and seven including Mr. C. M. G. Arahama-Kibucki, were killed in car accidents.

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**Mr. J. D. AKUMU**  
 In a front-page story yesterday Mr. J. D. Akumu was described as having won the election for the "Nairobi" seat. This should have read Nyanza.

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## FOREIGN NEWS

# Lagos allows mercy flights

Federal Nigeria has agreed to allow badly-needed daylight mercy flights into Biafra to relieve hunger there, according to a British Government announcement.  
Cheers broke out in the House of Commons on Tuesday night when the deputy Foreign Minister, Mr. George Thomson, announced the news at the end of a bitter two-day Parliamentary debate on foreign policy.  
The Nigerian move, described by the British Government as "a major announcement", was relayed to London in a telegram from Lagos.  
Referring to Biafran objections to previous relief plans, Mr. Thomson declared: "With this clear undertaking, there should be no rational fear that the airlift is to be used by Federal forces for military advantage.  
But despite the last-minute news, 84 M.P.s. many of whom favour an end to British arms exports to Lagos, voted against the Government on a technical motion to adjourn. The Government's motion had 254 votes, a majority of 170.  
Mr. Thomson said the Federal Government would enable the Biafran leader, Gen. Okukuwu, "immediately to agree to the daylight relief flights."  
He quoted the announcement by the Federal Ministry of Information as saying: "The Federal Government hereby declares that it is not the Government's intention that the Nigerian Air Force should attack Ull when I.C.R.C. (International Committee of the Red Cross) aircraft are there during the hours of daylight." Ull

is the airstrip used for relief flights in Biafra.  
Mr. Thomson said the Federal Government also agreed not to follow up on a request by the Biafran Government, arrived in London after the Foreign Secretary, Mr. Stewart, had defended British arms policy, saying: "We are not cruel or hard-hearted."  
Earlier the Conservative spokesman for foreign affairs, Sir Alec Douglas-Home, had approved the Nigerian policy. However, he conceded that, contrary to what the Government thought, it was possible and also desirable to set up an international arms embargo in cooperation with both Russia and France.  
A Roman Catholic relief agency official has told a conference in Norway that out of 22,000 tons of relief supplies sent to Nigeria only 1,800 tons had been distributed in war-torn villages.  
Mr. Edward Kinney, of the Catholic Relief Service, New York, said the 22,000 tons were sent to Nigeria over a two-week period by joint U.N. and Biafran effort. Some of his judgement at the final session of a J.C.A. conference said they understood the rest had disappeared.

Portugal accused of supporting Biafra  
Federal Nigerian authorities have formally charged Portugal with complicity in the civil war with Biafra.  
The Federal Ministry of Information said on Tuesday night "Portugal has now been definitely confirmed as one of the centres for the activities for the procurement of aircraft and recruitment of personnel for the Nigerian rebel army."  
The Government now has conclusive evidence that the Portuguese and Biafra's Mai-Gen. Okukuwu are aiding secessionist activities.  
It said a Portuguese Air Force pilot who crash-landed in northern

## Portugal accused of supporting Biafra

Nigeria last month had given more detailed information about Portugal's willingness to permit the war.  
They said the secessionists were being trained in the Azores, sworn and given addresses of a list of 100 persons for the recruitment and recruited mercenaries for the secessionists.  
Professional military sources are predicting a quick capture of the Biafran capital of Owerri.  
They said the secessionists are making slow but steady progress south from the Ombaka sector towards Nnewi, home town of Gen. Okukuwu.  
The sources said the Second Division was spending most of its effort clearing the west bank of the Niger River.  
Each of the three divisions has received 24 new 122-millimetre Soviet guns with a range of 12 or 13 miles which the Federal forces recently acquired, but no reports have yet come back from the fronts that they have been used.  
The capture of Onnigle would put Biafra's vital airstrip Annabale at Uli-Bialaba within range of those guns.  
A senior Federal source has confirmed that Nigeria has accepted Ethiopia's Emperor Haile Selassie's invitation to both sides to send representatives to Addis Ababa on Monday to prepare the ground for a face-to-face meeting between Gen. Okukuwu and Nigeria's Head of State, Maj-Gen. Gowon.  
The Nigerians will not demand that the Biafrans publicly announce their acceptance of Nigerian unity before this meeting, the source said. It is not known whether Biafra has accepted the invitation.

## QUEEN'S STAFF WORRIED

Britain's Royal Family budget, hinted at recently by Queen Elizabeth's husband, Prince Philip, has got the Royal servants worried.  
A spokesman for the organization, the Civil Service Union, said in London that it will press the Government to give it a vote on a special committee to be set up to look into the Queen's finances.  
"We want to make sure that our 200 members employed in the Royal household are not made to pay the price of the Queen's allowance being restricted."  
Prince Philip's new interview in an American television interview last month that the next Parliament was likely to go into the red next year because of rising costs. He added jokingly that they might have to forsake Buckingham Palace for smaller premises.  
A select committee to study the problem of the Queen's allowance, which was set up in 1975 a year 18 years ago and has not been changed since, is to be appointed at the beginning of the next Parliament. The spokesman said the union had no point of view at all on Royal finances as such.  
"But if the select committee is going to consider the question of Royal finances we think that the whole question of the Royal staff are represented in a key part and we are the best people to advise the committee on that point."  
— Reuters

## 42 held in New York skirmish

Police wielding clubs arrested 42 anti-Vietnam war demonstrators in brief skirmishes near the Waldorf-Astoria in New York where President Nixon was receiving an award.  
Shop windows were smashed and several people were injured, including two policemen. An officer said one policeman was smashed across the nose with a lead pipe and beaten to the ground before his colleagues rescued him. An inspector was hit in the face by a stone.  
Earlier more than 1,000 chanting demonstrators milled around outside the hotel when Mr. Nixon arrived from Washington to receive an award as "the year's most accomplished and distinguished American" from the National Football Foundation.  
Mr. Nixon, the fourth President to receive the gold medal, told the gathering of 1,500 past and present football players that the award was a small step for the National Football Foundation, but a great leap for the man who never even made the team at Whittier (his old college).  
In a mainly light-hearted speech,

## SENEGAL TO HAVE A PREMIER

The National Assembly in Dakar has approved the draft of a new Constitution for Senegal providing for a Prime Minister to run the Government under the President.  
The President will lay down policy, which will be carried out by the Premier and his Government.  
While the Assembly will be able to pass a vote of censure and so bring the Government down, the President will in such a case be able to dissolve the Assembly, but the President will not be able to stay in office longer than two terms of five years.  
The new arrangements, proposed by President Senghor, were approved in principle by the Senegalese Progressive Party in May. The National Assembly gave its stamp on Tuesday.

## Gold in Ukraine

The first gold bullion from the first round of the Ukraine gold days...  
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- FULLY AIR-CONDITIONED BAR
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CURES CHAPPED LIPS

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**FAST RELIEF**  
for sore lips, cold-sores and sunburnt lips.

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Cash on us like... to cause service cuts... Civil servant's income

Annual Staff Reporter... Nairobi City Council's income... help with specific grants... service of C.P.T. income...

Civil servant's income... over accident report

Annual Staff Reporter... existence of a well-known English publication called 'The East African Standard'... accident report... 'I cannot describe exactly what had happened...'

THE WEATHER

Forecast for East Africa... MONDAY, DECEMBER 18, 1966... IN SHIRAZ...

The very special Christmas Gift... NIKON F

Nikon advertisement featuring a camera image and text: 'A camera which will be treasured for a lifetime... Send for more details of your Christmas and New Year programme...'

had to be curtailed and some development scrapped... 'We have, for example, suspended our programme for new social and health centres...'

Import licences cost 400 their jobs says firm

Standard Staff Reporter... 'The East Africa Bag and Contage Co. which has just lost its 400 workers, would not have had to do so if the Government had not granted import licences...'

Cotu growth vital to nation—Mr. Akumu

Standard Staff Reporter... 'The East Africa Bag and Contage Co. which has just lost its 400 workers, would not have had to do so if the Government had not granted import licences...'

Protection for 62,000

Standard Staff Reporter, Mombasa... 'The mass smallpox vaccination drive mounted a year ago by Mombasa's Acting Medical Officer of Health, Dr. U. K. Nathanael...'

Lancome's Beautician advertisement: 'MADAME SOLANGE MALFLAETRE... CENTRAL PHARMACY LTD...'

Van for Coast Jamhuri services advertisement: 'Mr. Leo Grootveld, a representative of the Swedish Red Cross, donated a Renault van to the Kenya Red Cross...'

Civil Service Pay Hearing Adjournd

Standard Staff Reporter... Kenya's Industrial Court yesterday adjourned until Monday the hearing of a dispute between the Kenya Civil Servants' Union and the Government over pay allowances and minimum wages for subordinate staff...'

More aid sought for Flying Doctor Service

Standard Staff Reporter... An appeal to international agencies for financial aid for the Flying Doctor Service was made by a Government Minister...'

Muslims told to pray for President

Standard Staff Reporter, Mombasa... 'An Assistant Minister of Finance, Mr. S. M. Ballala, yesterday appealed to all Muslims throughout Kenya attending the Idd prayers today to also conduct special prayers for the health and long life of President Kenyatta...'

Irregularities Alleged

Standard Staff Reporter... Two defamed candidates in Saturday's primary elections yesterday alleged irregularities in their areas and claimed there had been irregularities in Saturday's polling...'

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When the court assembled in the morning, Mr. Othman said that a previous hearing of the case, the representative of the Government intended to give the impression that salary review for civil servants was being held by review committees...'

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REGAIN NEWS

# and exploitation' call colonial powers

N. General Assembly's... colonial powers to end... of the territories... committee said... to political... for colonies, and... of... all countries to... to secure... of funds of... to colonial... the national liberation... will go to the... for... by the end of this week... approved on a vote of 20 to 10.

Africa and Portugal voted against the U.S. being one of them. The Japanese Ambassador, Mr. Genshi Akashi, said he had voted for the resolution, but not without reservations, particularly over the interests of colonial powers. There were cases where this was, he said, but there were others in which the colonial territories and people greatly benefited from international investment. Portugal was in verbal battle with Portugal at the U.N. over the Portuguese colonies in Guinea when the Security Council voted to refer the matter to the Security Council. Portugal's earlier veto had been low since it had again given its support on November 23 and again this Monday.

Portugal is battling against African liberation forces in its West African possession. The U.S. stood aside from the vote because its delegate said there were no fully reliable people, for example, such as the observers in the Middle East. The American speaker also stated that there was being used on both sides of the border between Angola and Portuguese Guinea. The resolution was sponsored by Algeria, Nepal, Pakistan and Zambia. Portugal claimed that the Security Council had a external-internal policy towards the country. The Council meets again tomorrow to discuss a similar complaint about shelling from South Africa and Portugal both opposed a resolution calling on the U.N. to start 1970-71 next year's budget for training programmes for Southern Africa. Ninety-seven other U.N. members approved the programme and a global appeal for more funds. The sum earmarked by the U.N. would serve until other countries were contacted.

# S. overseas aid lowest in history

U.S. House of Representatives approved a reduced aid appropriation bill for South Korea and Taiwan. The bill is the lowest in the 21-year history of the American Overseas Aid Act.

Many liberals this year opposed the aid bill, particularly in the case of South Korea. The bill was passed by 200 votes and now goes to the Senate. It is expected to be approved in President Nixon's second term.

# Mr. Stewart rejects Warsaw Pact proposal

The British Foreign Secretary, Mr. Stewart, yesterday rejected the European security conference as proposed by the Warsaw Pact countries on the ground that it offered "a somewhat limited menu".

Mr. Stewart did not reject such a conference out of hand, but noted that, as proposed, it would be particularly concerned with trade relations and renunciation of the use of force.

He told the House of Commons that Britain wanted to see "a conference so prepared and with such an agenda that we could really relax tension in Europe".

# WINE AND TOBACCO

Ministers have agreed to have a first exchange of views in this context on common price levels for main commodities in the 1970-71 season.

The Ministers were also expected to have a first exchange of views in this context on common price levels for main commodities in the 1970-71 season.

# Troops sent to shelled area

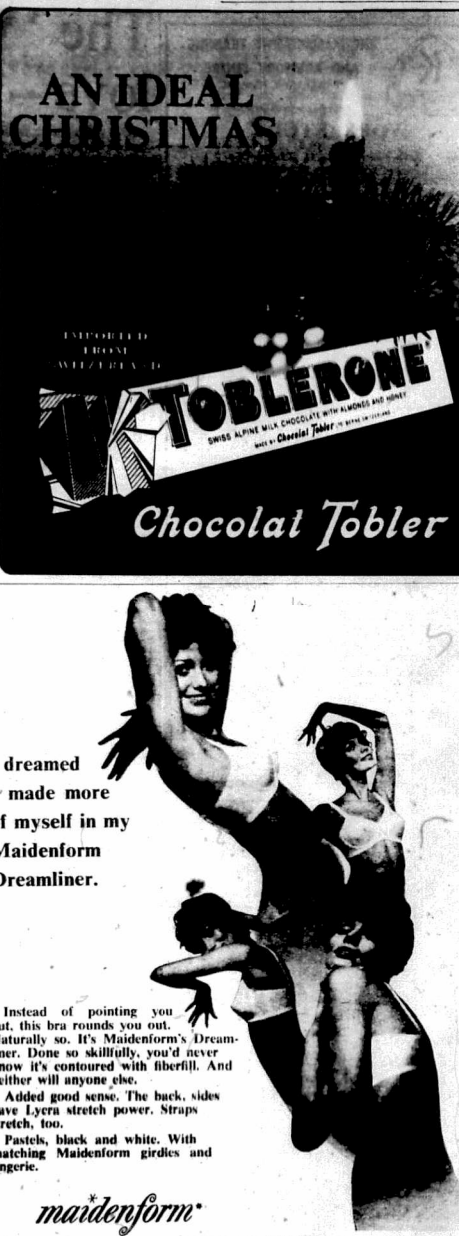
The Senegalese Government has decided to send troops to Casamance, in the southern region of the West African country, where several villages were reportedly shelled recently by Portuguese forces based in Portuguese Guinea.

# Apollo men due for 'release'

The Apollo-12 astronauts were due to be released from quarantine yesterday, subject to a favourable doctors' report.

# I dreamed I made more of myself in Maidenform Dreamliner.

Instead of pointing you out, this bra rounds you out. Naturally so. It's Maidenform's Dreamliner. Done so skillfully, you'd never know it's contoured with fiberfil. And neither will anyone else.



**AN IDEAL CHRISTMAS**

**TOBLERONE**

CHOCOLAT TOBLER

SWISS ALPINE MILK CHOCOLATE WITH ALMONDS AND HONEY

**Chocolat Tobler**

**I dreamed I made more of myself in Maidenform Dreamliner.**

Added good sense. The back sides have Lycra stretch power. Straps stretch, too.

Pastels, black and white. With matching Maidenform girdles and lingerie.

*maidenform*

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 Consultant Visits: January 26 to February 14  
 At the Centre: February 16 to February 27, 1970

The course covers Work Methods Improvement, Work Measurement, and Labour Cost Control, and provides for the carrying out of a Work Study Project by each participant in his or her Company or Organisation.

The Course Leader will visit each participant during the project period to give advice and assistance.

Methods Improvement and Work Measurement (which comprise Work Study) are necessary in some form in every well-run business. It is as much in the interests of the workers as of the employers, since modern Work Measurement provides the only valid basis for agreement as to the work content of any job.

Work Methods Improvement is an essential pre-requisite of Work Measurement, since a very substantial reduction in the work content of a job can often be achieved by the use of this technique.

Where it is management policy to introduce incentive bonus schemes for labour, the use of Work Study is essential to the development of proper bases on which such schemes can be established and kept up-to-date with the changing trends of modern business. Standards of labour performance can be established and used for labour cost control, production control and costing.

This course is intended as basic training for Work Study and Organisation and Methods men. It can also be taken with advantage by Managers, Supervisors and Trade Union Officers who wish to understand the practical working of these techniques.

The sessions are highly participative and practical, the objective being to turn out capable work-study men who are qualified to commence a career in this field.

For application forms, please write to P.O. Box 2679 or telephone Nairobi 8811. Fee Shs. 700/-. A certificate of satisfactory participation will be presented.

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# The 'Yard' they love — and hate

Once upon a time, in the heart of London, there was a place called Scotland.

The location itself is lost in legend, but an Act of 1531 referred to 'thecroft or piece of land commonly called Scotland' and put it in a corner of the Royal Palace of Westminster.

Then in 1829 a big house, No. 4, Whitehall Place, became London's first police station. It backed into Great Scotland Yard and the first policemen named their offices after this little street.

A long line of authors of crime fiction and crime reporters for more than a century have given fame to the Yard.

In the process the identity and role of Scotland Yard has been variously misconstrued. Two major misconceptions are that Scotland Yard is a national police force and that it is a criminal investigation department.

Neither is true. The Yard is the headquarters of the London Metropolitan Police Force. Its activities are confined to some 800 square miles of Greater London and can only be extended outside this area at the invitation of other local forces.

Within London — and including 50-odd miles of the Thames River — it controls all the activities of a complex police organisation and is far from limited to crime detection.

Apart from 3,000 plain-clothes detectives engaged exclusively in fighting crime there are: the Traffic Division (nearly 200 uniformed men alone), the Mounted Division (260 horses, 210 men) and the Thames Division in three launches and 31 motor boats.

There is an operations department, a personnel department and a directorate of administration and finance.

The newest, least-known but important specialised branch of the Yard is the undercover search unit. From its HQ in Wapping the unit is on call night and day.

In a specially-equipped van, with diving gear, lines and air cylinders, they are ready to plunge into rivers and canals, gravel pits and reservoirs to survey the waterways and search for criminal evidence or answer emergency calls.

Objects recovered recently: six bodies, six motor-cycles, five scooters, seven large white metal rifles, 300 rounds of ammunition, two briefcases, two typewriters, a cigarette machine, five safes and lots of silver cutlery, plates and dishes.

All in all 23 land divisions and a river division 20,000 men and nearly 700 women are controlled from the Yard's new headquarters in New Scotland Yard, varying degrees, has not been answered. Should it be?



'Yard' headquarters in 1850 — in the Whitehall area.



Scotland Yard today — near St. James's Park.

block near St. James's Park is just two years old.

In 140 years of history London's police have always had a love-hate relationship with the people they served. Scotland Yard was born in 1829 into a lawless London in the teeth of hostility — notably from honest objectors who argued that any organised force controlled by the Government must be a threat to the rights of individuals.

It took years for people, Press and even Parliament to realise that the Yard was merely acting against the rights of the individual to act against the rights of his fellows.

But since Londoners came to accept the police as their protectors and not enemies they developed a tremendous pride in the force.

The London 'bobby' just could not do wrong. And yet, infrequently, he did. Often it was an error in judgment, sometimes a more serious offence.

Each time the result has been a temporary shattering of public faith in the organisation.

The Press, as guardians of public rights, has many times been critical of police misdemeanours. The plausible argument of exaggeration and misreporting has been thrown back by the police.

The Press pointed out that its duty is to expose errors and faults — and expose them to the full. The police claim that the faults and errors are so small and committed by so few that it is dangerous to throw the entire force into question as a result.

In this latest case three men (possibly a few more) out of more than 20,000 are in disgrace. Does it call for an exercise in percentages or should the public be kept ever aware of similar dangers?

# NEW GUINEANS TO SEE KENYA



Mr. Lokoboko (left) and Mr. Giregire talking to newspaper reporter, Miss Noel Pratt, at their Canberra Press conference before departure for New York and Africa.

Two Ministerial Members of the Papua-New Guinea House of Assembly are travelling to Africa for a five-day look at the governmental systems of the African continent.

Mr. Siale Giregire, Minister for Posts and Telegraphs, and Mr. Lokoboko, Minister for Health, are flying via New York to Ghana, Nigeria and Ivory Coast.

Mr. Giregire and Mr. Lokoboko will be in New York until Saturday as advisers to the African delegation to the United Nations General Assembly.

From December 11 to 25 they will visit the three African countries where they hope to meet as many people as possible, including political leaders.

Mr. Lokoboko told a Press conference in Canberra soon before his departure for New York that the African people and the people of New Guinea had many things in common.

"But there is one thing I feel should be searched the African people here and we New Guineans could have very much to learn. How to organise a system where the population is divided into very big groups or tribes. In New Guinea the population is very fragmented."

"I feel that New Guineans would be better off if they had an organised or bigger tribe. I had meant to stay the same period and meet a lot of members of the same tribe."



## Impossible?

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**KENYA (MOMBASA)**

Thursday and Friday  
at 5.45 and 9  
Saturday at 3, 6 and 9

**"Battle of Britain"**  
A 4-Part Series

Admission at ROADSHOW PRICES  
No complimentary

**MOTOR SPORT**

**Aatonen may race at Nakuru track on Sunday**

The East African Track Driving Championship will be settled at Sunday's meeting at Nakuru. At the moment it is wide open - Bill Parkinson leading with 40 points, and Peter Sargantson in second place with 38, no some special driving can be expected here.

Despite the dull weather in Nairobi, the sun is invariably shining in Nakuru, and when it does rain, it is usually around 4.30 p.m. which means the busy programme will have been completed. For those who have not been to this superb track before, the first race on Sunday will be at 10.15 a.m. For those with families, the races will be over in good time, for the return journey before dark.

competing in his Porsche 911T and three Formula "V6" will be on the track for the first time, driven by Bob and Yvonne Higgins, Brian Lee and Jean-Pierre Verdonck, Chris Bates will be there, too, driving the ex-Azi Yakub Mini-Cooper, and Jack Simonian will be driving his own Lotus XX with two Formula 1 engines.

A much larger motor cycle entry has been received for this meeting than for any other. One race actually has 13 entries.

This is likely to be Larry Walker's last meeting as he is leaving for the United States at the end of the year, but keen motor cycling racing enthusiasts will be able to see, amongst others, such well-known entrants as John and Steve Rose riding a Norton, Mike Kirkland, and Jack Simonian on his 650 Triumph.

As always, the organisers have done their best to make this pre-Christmas meeting at Nakuru an interesting day for young and old alike. A draw will take place at lunch time for lucky number programme holders for prizes which include: First - motor cycle outfit over Nairobi given by Bill Parkinson; Second - a five day tour on Jack Simonian's Service Station; Third - A Krok steering lock; Fourth - Five Motor Cycles.

Bill de Gier, who won the scratch event on his CZ machine, is the fourth prize winner at Nakuru Stadium, Kampala, on Sunday, when CZ machines ridden by Kenyans were dominant.

**FOOTBALL**

**Ouma suspended for a year**

Standard Staff Reporter  
William "Chege" Ouma, the Gor Mahia F.C. and Kenya national centre-forward, has been suspended for 12 months by the Kenya Football Federation Committee on Sunday, for acting violently against the world football body, F.I.F.A., for acting violently against the referee in an international match in Kampala between Kenya and Tanzania on October 1.

**60-MILE MINI-CYLE SAFARI**

Standard Correspondent  
The mini 60-mile cycle safari will be staged off by Court, Rashid Soud, A.S. chairman of the Housing and Estate Committee, at 8 a.m. on Sunday, from the Jamburi Camp Hotel (the starting point) between 11.30 a.m. and 12.30 p.m. where the prizes will be presented by Court, Rashid Soud A.S. Last entries will be accepted.

**Tour cancelled**

The planned tour of South Africa by the British speedway team has been cancelled, it was announced in London yesterday. The conditions required by the British Speedway Team Board were not acceptable to the South African organisers of the proposed tour. — Reuter

**CABARET RETURNS TO THE TOPAZ!**  
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Big Hearted Beattie  
Straight from the Bull Rings of Castile

**PALOMO**

AT THE **TOPAZ** Club

**GALA NIGHTS**  
Christmas Eve, Dinner and Cabaret Shs. 50/-  
New Year's Eve, Dinner and Cabaret Shs. 100/-  
Reservations 28711

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There is a very special gift for everyone at **HANDY CORNER**  
Cigars, Cigarettes, Cakes, Mince, Ham, Dainties, Parker, Barling, Faton pipes, Dashiell, Rosner, Dupont lighters, Shavers, wallets, cufflinks, Swiss pocket knives, watches, Parker pens, table mats, hair dryers, electric and battery shavers, shaving sets, vintage car tankards, pens, pens and other wares.  
**HANDY CORNER LTD.**  
Offices: Bank Building, Kinross Street, Nairobi  
SPECIAL OFFERS: 50c Handbags, 10c Soap, Elephant hair cream, etc. available at a special reduced price.

**MOTORISTS...**

BUY THE BEST BUY REXIN Proved in East Africa. Insist on REXIN

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20th Century-Fox presents JOHN WAYNE ROCK HUDSON  
**THE UNDEFEATED**

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Tom Mbayo Street  
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SPECIAL ILLUSTRATION Today at 2.45, 6 and 9.15  
**DHARTI KAHE PUKAR KE**  
(In Eastmancolor)  
NANDA - JEETENDRA SANJEEV KUMAR  
A family "DEEDIMA" with a heart-warming story

**CASINO EMBASSY**  
Latema Road off Tom Mbayo Street  
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Daily continuous shows at 12.30, 3.15, 7.15 and 9.15  
**THE ST. VALENTINE'S DAY MASSAGE**  
(Adults only)  
Commencing tomorrow  
**THE LIMBO LINE**  
Brand-new release

**GLORIE**  
NAIROBI  
Today at 2.45, 6 and 9.15  
Tomorrow, Saturday and Sunday at 3, 6 and 9.15  
**DHARTI KAHE PUKAR KE**  
(In Eastmancolor)  
NANDA - JEETENDRA SANJEEV KUMAR  
NIVEDITA and KANHAIAAL  
Advance booking open!  
Music: Ravi  
Book your seats now!

**Regal**  
MOMBASA  
IDD MUBARAK  
Today, tomorrow and Saturday at 3, 6 and 9  
**He led his gang to an easy half-million... the hard part was the Split!**  
METRO GOLDWYN Mayer presents A PICTURIX PRODUCTION  
Starring JIM BROWN DIANNE CARROLL JULIE HARRIS  
the Split

**Regal**  
MOMBASA  
IDD MUBARAK  
Today, tomorrow and Saturday at 3, 6 and 9  
**HOUSE OF CARDS**  
(In Technicolor)  
GEORGE PEPPARD INGER STEVENS ORSON WELLES  
(Adults only)  
IDD MUBARAK SPECIAL ILLUSTRATION Sunday at 9.15, 2.30, 5.45 and 9 Monday at 5.45 only  
**AASHIRWAD**  
(In Eastmancolor)  
ASHOK KUMAR SANJEEV KUMAR SUMITA SANJAL - RAJAN MANDI VANDANA DEVI  
AASHIRWAD, memorable for its plot heart-warming story, acting and music (Gita)  
PLS ENTR... EXTRA!  
Two reels of musical inter-titles  
**SHANKER JAIKISHEN**  
(In Colour)  
No complimentary

**Regal**  
MOMBASA  
IDD MUBARAK  
Today, tomorrow and Saturday at 3, 6 and 9  
**BATTLE OF BRITAIN**  
Admission at ROADSHOW PRICES  
**AN EVENING IN PARIS**  
(In Eastmancolor)  
SHARMA KAPOOR SHARMILA TAGORE

**DRIVE-IN**  
MOMBASA  
Today and tomorrow at 6.45 and 9.15  
Saturday at 6.45 only  
M.C.M. presents PETER FINCH and JULIE CHRISTIE  
**FAR FROM THE MADDINE FROM THE MADDING CROWD**  
(In Metrocolor)  
(Unsuitable for children under 10)

**KENYA theatre**  
Today at 5.15 and 9  
Entertainment for people of all ages  
**THE LOVE BUG**  
with DEAN JONES MICHELE LEE  
"Meet Herbie - a Bug you'll Love without doubt. Watch Disney's most exciting new screen star since Mickey Mouse!"  
- Daily Nation  
(General Exhibitions)  
Advance booking facilities available for both the 5.15 and 9 p.m. performances

**ODEON**  
Tom Mbayo Street  
NAIROBI  
SPECIAL ILLUSTRATION Today at 2.45, 6 and 9.15  
**DHARTI KAHE PUKAR KE**  
(In Eastmancolor)  
NANDA - JEETENDRA SANJEEV KUMAR  
A family "DEEDIMA" with a heart-warming story

**ODEON**  
NAIROBI  
Today and tomorrow at 3 and 9 Saturday at 3 and 6 only  
A suicide patrol against impossible odds! Guerrilla warfare of Komor's Africa Corps. A war drama in colour  
**COMMANDO SQUAD**  
CHUCK ALFORD PETER OWEN  
Please note: No 9 p.m. show on Saturday, December 13  
Saturday at 9.15  
**INDIAN PROGRAMME**  
Sunday at 2.30 and Monday at 6  
**HUMSAYA**  
(In Eastmancolor)  
JOY MUKERJEE MAALA SINHA and SHARMILA TAGORE

**HOTEL AMBASSADEUR**  
PRESENT THEIR CHRISTMAS AND NEW YEAR'S EVE PROGRAMME  
Christmas Eve  
A La Carte Menu Dancing and Cabaret  
Christmas Dinner  
A La Carte Menu  
New Year's Eve  
Grand Gala Night Dinner Dance and Cabaret - 75/-

**GLORIE**  
NAIROBI  
Today at 2.45, 6 and 9.15  
Tomorrow, Saturday and Sunday at 3, 6 and 9.15  
**DHARTI KAHE PUKAR KE**  
(In Eastmancolor)  
NANDA - JEETENDRA SANJEEV KUMAR  
NIVEDITA and KANHAIAAL  
Advance booking open!  
Music: Ravi  
Book your seats now!

**Regal**  
MOMBASA  
IDD MUBARAK  
Today, tomorrow and Saturday at 3, 6 and 9  
**HOUSE OF CARDS**  
(In Technicolor)  
GEORGE PEPPARD INGER STEVENS ORSON WELLES  
(Adults only)  
IDD MUBARAK SPECIAL ILLUSTRATION Sunday at 9.15, 2.30, 5.45 and 9 Monday at 5.45 only  
**AASHIRWAD**  
(In Eastmancolor)  
ASHOK KUMAR SANJEEV KUMAR SUMITA SANJAL - RAJAN MANDI VANDANA DEVI  
AASHIRWAD, memorable for its plot heart-warming story, acting and music (Gita)  
PLS ENTR... EXTRA!  
Two reels of musical inter-titles  
**SHANKER JAIKISHEN**  
(In Colour)  
No complimentary

**Regal**  
MOMBASA  
IDD MUBARAK  
Today, tomorrow and Saturday at 3, 6 and 9  
**BATTLE OF BRITAIN**  
Admission at ROADSHOW PRICES  
**AN EVENING IN PARIS**  
(In Eastmancolor)  
SHARMA KAPOOR SHARMILA TAGORE

**DRIVE-IN**  
MOMBASA  
Today and tomorrow at 6.45 and 9.15  
Saturday at 6.45 only  
M.C.M. presents PETER FINCH and JULIE CHRISTIE  
**FAR FROM THE MADDINE FROM THE MADDING CROWD**  
(In Metrocolor)  
(Unsuitable for children under 10)

NEW TELEPHONE NUMBERS

East African Standard, Box 3000, Classified Section, York Street ... Stationery & Office Supplies Ltd.

HAIRDRESSING

HAVE YOUR HAIR DONE FOR \$1 at the New School of Hairdressing ... JENNIFER HAIRDRESSING

FOR SALE

A BELL AND GOLD brush, straightener ... AUTOMATIC brush, German styling ... COFFEE MILL

DEATHS

JENNER - HELEN, of Carling School, on December 11 ... YODOL - JAMES, on December 11

IN MEMORIAM

MARTINIS - Ann Marie, on December 11 ... JAMES - JOHN, on December 11

PERSONAL

A BEST assortment of men and women's shoes ... ESSENTIAL OILS - Thomas ... ANTELOPE TO ZEBRA

PROPERTY

THE J. E. Okunski, general manager of the ... KENYA CITIZEN GROUP

ATTENTIVE

"Red Heather" design for your Christmas cards ... BEAUTY

LOST

RUFIN WOODWORTH LTD., of 171 York Street ... BEAUTY

WANTED

ALL HOUSEHOLD EFFICIENCY ... CLEANING, commercial and domestic ... WANTED KNOWN

REPAIRS AND MENDING

Building repairs ... TV and radio repairs ... SEWING

WHERE TO EAT

CRAVEN RESTAURANT, Kenyan ... CHRISTMAS LUNCH

CHRISTMAS GIFTS

CHERRYWOOD, Kenyan gift goods ... CHRISTMAS LUNCH

REPAIRS AND MENDING

Building repairs ... TV and radio repairs ... SEWING

REPAIRS AND MENDING

Building repairs ... TV and radio repairs ... SEWING

SITUATIONS VACANT

Who applies to advertisements under this heading must please mention to the Employer the name of the newspaper in which they saw the advertisement ... ACCOMMODATION OFFERED

Accommodation Wanted

RELIAN K. Sublette, accommodation for 2 persons ... ACCOMMODATION WANTED

Accommodation Wanted

AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN seeks accommodation ... ACCOMMODATION WANTED

Accommodation Wanted

BETHING LADY MRS MARYANN ... ACCOMMODATION WANTED

Accommodation Wanted

ADVICE FREE. 2000sq. 200sq. 40sq. ... ACCOMMODATION WANTED

Accommodation Wanted

ANYONE LOOKING for something good ... ACCOMMODATION WANTED

Accommodation Wanted

HARDY ESTATE of 25 acres ... ACCOMMODATION WANTED

Accommodation Wanted

LAMPALA LAINVALON ... ACCOMMODATION WANTED

Accommodation Wanted

LANGATA ... ACCOMMODATION WANTED

Accommodation Wanted

NEWBANK ... ACCOMMODATION WANTED

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RESIDENTIAL AND BUSINESS PROPERTIES

FARM IN BELICUM, INDIA, 24 acres ... ACCOMMODATION OFFERED

Accommodation Wanted

RELIAN K. Sublette, accommodation for 2 persons ... ACCOMMODATION WANTED

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MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTORING REQUISITES

Overseas ... MOTOR VEHICLES FOR SALE

Motor Vehicles for Sale

ALWAYS look for the best bargain at the lowest price ... MOTOR VEHICLES FOR SALE

Motor Vehicles for Sale

ARABIAN MOTOR LIMITED showroom ... MOTOR VEHICLES FOR SALE

Motor Vehicles for Sale

MOBILITY MOTORS LTD. - represented ... MOTOR VEHICLES FOR SALE

Motor Vehicles for Sale

1961 Volvo 165 station wagon ... MOTOR VEHICLES FOR SALE

Motor Vehicles for Sale

1962 Volvo 165 station wagon ... MOTOR VEHICLES FOR SALE

Motor Vehicles for Sale

1963 Volvo 165 station wagon ... MOTOR VEHICLES FOR SALE

Motor Vehicles for Sale

1964 Volvo 165 station wagon ... MOTOR VEHICLES FOR SALE

Motor Vehicles for Sale

1965 Volvo 165 station wagon ... MOTOR VEHICLES FOR SALE

Motor Vehicles for Sale

1966 Volvo 165 station wagon ... MOTOR VEHICLES FOR SALE

Motor Vehicles for Sale

1967 Volvo 165 station wagon ... MOTOR VEHICLES FOR SALE

Motor Vehicles for Sale

1968 Volvo 165 station wagon ... MOTOR VEHICLES FOR SALE

Motor Vehicles for Sale

1969 Volvo 165 station wagon ... MOTOR VEHICLES FOR SALE

Motor Vehicles for Sale

1970 Volvo 165 station wagon ... MOTOR VEHICLES FOR SALE

Motor Vehicles for Sale

1971 Volvo 165 station wagon ... MOTOR VEHICLES FOR SALE

BUILDERS

drill, set, hold, go with TERRIEN ... CUTTING YOUR OWN HOME

AVAILABLE FROM: Ken (E.A.) Agencies ... TEL 27670. P.O. BOX 5244 NAIROBI.

HOW'S YOUR LUCK?

AQUARIUS, Jan. 21-Feb. 19 ... PISCES, Feb. 20-Mar. 20

ARIES, Mar. 21-Apr. 20 ... TAURUS, Apr. 21-May 21

GEMINI, May 22-June 21 ... CANCER, June 22-July 23

LEO, July 24-Aug. 23 ... VIRGO, Aug. 24-Sept. 23

LIBRA, Sept. 24-Oct. 23 ... SCORPIO, Oct. 24-Nov. 23

NOVEMBER, Nov. 24-Dec. 23 ... AQUARIUS, Dec. 24

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 11, 1969

V.O.K. TELEVISION ... 5.55 - Leave it to Beaver

6.00 - The Donna Reed Show ... 6.30 - Tofuge Talk

7.15 - Ighartu na Mackess ... 7.35 - To be announced

7.50 - Mr. Novak ... 8.00 - Mr. Novak

8.10 - Hammer in His Hand ... 9.00 - Hazel

9.30 - News and Commentary ... 9.50 - Wrestling

GENERAL SERVICE

6.01 am - Breakfast Club ... 7.00 - News and Commentary

7.00 - News and Commentary ... 7.30 - News and Commentary

7.30 - News and Commentary ... 8.00 - News and Commentary

8.00 - News and Commentary ... 8.30 - News and Commentary

8.30 - News and Commentary ... 9.00 - News and Commentary

9.00 - News and Commentary ... 9.30 - News and Commentary

9.30 - News and Commentary ... 10.00 - News and Commentary

10.00 - News and Commentary ... 10.30 - News and Commentary

10.30 - News and Commentary ... 11.00 - News and Commentary

11.00 - News and Commentary ... 11.30 - News and Commentary

11.30 - News and Commentary ... 12.00 - News and Commentary

12.00 - News and Commentary ... 12.30 - News and Commentary

12.30 - News and Commentary ... 1.00 - News and Commentary



Right around the world ... CRAVEN FILTER KING SIZE



Craven King Size ... CRAVEN FILTER KING SIZE

CRAVEN FILTER KING SIZE ... CRAVEN FILTER KING SIZE

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CRAVEN FILTER KING SIZE ... CRAVEN FILTER KING SIZE

CRAVEN FILTER KING SIZE ... CRAVEN FILTER KING SIZE

CRAVEN FILTER KING SIZE ... CRAVEN FILTER KING SIZE

East African Standard CROSSWORD

Crossword puzzle grid with clues for Across and Down.

ACROSS ... DOWN

1. Jammed oyster (5, 3) ... 2. They slowly progress (9)



# Dar es Salaam cricket side walks off the field

Standard Staff Reporter  
The first time in Kenya that a match was abandoned one of the teams walked off the field in protest against an umpire's decision made by an umpire at a batsman and refused to continue. The incident occurred in the first cricket encounter at

Parklands S.C. when the Dar es Salaam side walked off the field against Nairobi College. The game was abandoned and Nairobi were awarded the match. Dar es Salaam appealed against the decision, but it was ruled that the match can be abandoned. Nairobi College beat Dar es Salaam by 79 for four wickets when one of their top batsmen was run out. The batsman

took the decision as final but the remainder of his team took action and called a halt to the match. This victory by Nairobi gave them the Games cricket title as they had beaten Makerere in their first match. Nairobi's other title yesterday was a goal from a tournament when they beat Makerere 2-1 on the College ground in a penultimate game of the tournament. Oleno and Denis Ombala of the Kenya Inter-union, scored Nairobi's two goals and Senwonga replied for Makerere.

Desperate expressions are seen on the faces of the Nairobi College defenders as Makerere's Senwonga nets their only goal in yesterday's vital football encounter in the first ever, Nairobi went on to win 2-1 to take the title from Makerere.

## RACING

### RUNNERS-RIDERS

1. La Tendring (N.Y.)	9.0	6.6
2. A. G. (Kenya)	9.0	6.6
3. P. (Kenya)	9.0	6.6
4. P. (Kenya)	9.0	6.6
5. P. (Kenya)	9.0	6.6
6. P. (Kenya)	9.0	6.6
7. P. (Kenya)	9.0	6.6
8. P. (Kenya)	9.0	6.6
9. P. (Kenya)	9.0	6.6
10. P. (Kenya)	9.0	6.6
11. P. (Kenya)	9.0	6.6
12. P. (Kenya)	9.0	6.6

## RALPH HAWKINS ON GOLF

### Cost of ladies' golfing up 400%

Golf is getting more expensive for East Africa's lady players, almost to the point of substituting the men - indirectly, of course. It has long been the practice for the E.A.L.G.U. to charge all members a 2/- fee for a handicap card. Unlike the men, ladies are handicapped by the Union, and not by individual clubs. A recent meeting of the E.A.L.G.U. decided to increase the charge for handicap cards - by a phenomenal 400 per cent! The new 10/- charge, I understand, is to enable the union to build up its international fund, and sponsor a number of visits by overseas players, particularly from Europe.

## MORE SPORT IN PAGE 13

### Kenya hockey XI beat Combined

Kenya's international hockey team yesterday beat a Sikh Union Railway Gymkhana Combined XI by 2-1 at Sikh Union before leaving for Dar es Salaam today for the East Africa tournament. Jagjit Singh, who captained the team, scored for Kenya while Chana replied for the Combined XI. The Kenya team will play an East Africa University Combined XI at Sikh Union today at 3.30 p.m.

## Kenya hockey XI beat Combined

### Mini-triangular cricket title

Uganda retained the mini-triangular cricket title at N.Y.C. yesterday by defeating Dar es Salaam by 2 runs in their second game of the series by 31 runs in their first game on Tuesday. Uganda beat Kenya by 69 runs and Kenya beat Dar es Salaam by 2 runs.

## ASSASSIN BEATS

### Kenya champion

Standard Correspondent  
Assassins beat a combined team of the Kenya and Nairobi snooker clubs in the final of the Kenya snooker tournament. The match was played at the Kenya Club on Saturday evening. The final score was 6-5. The final scores were 6-5. The final scores were 6-5.

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## STARTING STALL TRIALS CEASE

There will be no starting stall trials after racing on Sunday. However, trials for certificates will be carried out between 4.30 and 5 p.m. on Saturday and again between 8 and 9 a.m. on Sunday.

## SPRINGBOKS WIN

The South African Rugby Union touring team beat a combined team of the Kenya and Nairobi clubs in the final of the Kenya rugby tournament. The match was played at the Kenya Club on Saturday evening. The final score was 10-0.

## DECIDING PLAYERS CONTINUE TO TUMBLE

Standard Correspondent  
A capacity crowd is expected to turn up at the Kenya snooker tournament on Saturday evening. The match will be played at the Kenya Club on Saturday evening. The final score was 6-5.

## U.K. FOOTBALL

Results of football matches played on Tuesday night were: Manchester City 2-0, Liverpool 1-0, Arsenal 1-0, Tottenham 1-0, Chelsea 1-0, Newcastle 1-0, Everton 1-0, Manchester United 1-0, Aston Villa 1-0, Birmingham City 1-0, Nottingham Forest 1-0, Derby County 1-0, Sheffield Wednesday 1-0, Sheffield United 1-0, Ipswich Town 1-0, Norwich City 1-0, Southampton 1-0, West Ham United 1-0, Millwall 1-0, Luton Town 1-0, Peterborough United 1-0, Barnsley 1-0, Bradford City 1-0, Gillingham 1-0, Exeter City 1-0, Hereford United 1-0, Lincoln City 1-0, Mansfield Town 1-0, Notts County 1-0, Rotherham United 1-0, Shrewsbury Town 1-0, Southend United 1-0, Stevenage Borough 1-0, Torquay United 1-0, Walsley 1-0, Walsingham 1-0, Weymouth 1-0, York City 1-0.

## SPORTS DIARY

11.30 a.m. - 1.0 p.m. - Kenya vs. Uganda (at N.Y.C.)  
1.30 p.m. - 3.30 p.m. - Kenya vs. Dar es Salaam (at N.Y.C.)  
3.30 p.m. - 5.30 p.m. - Kenya vs. East Africa University (at N.Y.C.)  
8.0 p.m. - 9.30 p.m. - Kenya vs. Assassins (at Kenya Club)

## RESULTS FOR 12/12/69

Week No. 49  
A, 22, M, 26, 48  
Complementary Number  
36

## TICKET POOLS (KENYA AGENTS)


P.O. Box 7466 - Phone 24971

## STERNOMATIC 3000

The new Sternomatic 3000 is a revolutionary new thinness automatic watch with centre second, indicating the date and day of the week.

## DAMJI DEVJI DEEKAY

Available from the approved stockists:  
DAMJI DEVJI  
KENYATTA AVENUE, NAIROBI  
DEEKAY  
GOVERNMENT ROAD, NAIROBI



**Congratulate:-**  
**BILL DE GARIS**  
**MIKE DUMBRIS**  
on their fine performance at Kampala grass track meeting

Join the enthusiasts who use the oil with the perfect body  
**DUCKHAMS OILS**

- Reduce oil consumption
- Reduce engine temperature
- Give complete protection
- Even under racing conditions
- Require no additive
- Can be mixed with other mineral oils

Recommended retail price Shs. 2.75 per pint (Net 20/- per gallon)

For other Duckhams products contact:  
Rowland, Woods and Co. Ltd.  
P.O. Box 30294 - NAIROBI - TEL. 57440

**100% MELAMINE TABLEWARE**  
fabulous colours, ideal

**FOR CHRISTMAS**

Cups and saucers, breakfast sets, tea sets, dinner sets and several other articles

**H. P. YOUTAN & CO. LTD.**  
Opposite Bank of Baroda  
P.O. Box 952, Phone 21427  
Corydon Street, Nairobi

**East African Standard PHOTOSALES DEPARTMENT**  
STANDARD STREET NAIROBI

**CHRISTMAS PRESENTS NO PROBLEMS.**

**Motorist's favourite market.**

KENYATTA AVENUE OR ANY BRANCH OF HUGHES LIMITED



**Autobrite**  
**Simonis & Voeren**  
**Miracle Mist**



WASSBORO TODAY  
THE NEW STANLEY

No. 17286

Published at the C.P.O.  
of the Government of Kenya

Nairobi, Friday, December 12, 1969.

SPECIAL JAMHURI ISSUE

Price 6 cents (Tanzania and Uganda 70 cents)



# Kenyan Daily Nation



President's  
meetings  
people

Kenya's...  
President's meetings...  
people...  
Kenya's...  
President's meetings...  
people...  
Kenya's...  
President's meetings...  
people...

**Standard Staff Reporter**  
**President Kenyatta has conferred the title of Chief of the Burning Spear, 1st Class, on the Deputy Mayor of Nairobi, Coun. Margaret Kenyatta, the Governor of the Central Bank of Kenya, Mr. Duncan Ndegwa, and the Head of the Civil Service, Mr. G. K. Karithi.**

They are among 149 Kenyans honoured in the Jamhuri Day Honours List. The Mayor of Nairobi, Coun. Isaac Lugonzo, and the Director of the National Youth Service, Mr. G. W. Griffin, are made **Moran of the Order of the Burning Spear (O.B.S. 3rd Class).**

Three members of the Kenya Army—two privates and a lance corporal—have been awarded the Distinguished Service Medal. They are **Lance-Cpl. Akamoni Chuma, Pte. Jacob Muna and Pte. Timothy Theuri.**

Thirty-nine people are awarded the Distinguished Service Medal. 91 of the Head of State's Commendation (civilian). Among those who receive the D.S.M. are **Sen. Aice Pearson, escort commander to President Kenyatta for six years.** The Distinguished Service Medal and the Head of State's Commendation go mainly to the Kenya Army and the Kenya Police, but a number of officers in the Administration Police, the Kenya Navy and Navy Police, the Kenya Air Force, Kenyan Forest Department employees and the G.S.D. are also included.

government in June, 1963, Mr. Ndegwa was appointed secretary to the Cabinet and Permanent Secretary in the Office of the Prime Minister on the attainment of independence five years ago. By virtue of his post he was the head of the Civil Service until 1962.

He was followed in this post by Mr. Geoffrey K. Karithi, the third Nairobi to receive the award of Chief of the Burning Spear, today. Mr. Karithi was educated at Alliance High School and Makerere and joined the Department of Community Development in 1952.

In July, 1953, he was appointed administrative officer in the Provincial Administration and was appointed as chief Kenyan to the Government of the East African Power and Lighting Company—a post with which he was promoted earlier in the year after many years' service with the company.

Mr. Geoffrey W. Griffin, director of the National Youth Service, was formerly a Government youth organizer and has been one of the most active members of the State Youth Centre in Nairobi since the former's arrival in Kenya.

Other awardees: **Distinguished Service Medal: Sen. Aice Pearson, escort commander to President Kenyatta for six years. The Distinguished Service Medal and the Head of State's Commendation go mainly to the Kenya Army and the Kenya Police, but a number of officers in the Administration Police, the Kenya Navy and Navy Police, the Kenya Air Force, Kenyan Forest Department employees and the G.S.D. are also included.**

**Chief Insp. Peter Norwick Laurence, Ag. Insp. David Constantine Westwood, Asst. Insp. Karantha Kasono, Sgt. Katana Omeri, Sgt. Nicholas, Sgt. Chemiso, Sgt. Kimaru, Sgt. Peter, Francis Ombia, Cpl. Anre Ombia, Cpl. Thomas Nanyama, Cpl. Const. Nethali, Cpl. Mugun Kipruto, Const. Harun Mwa.**

**HEAD OF STATES' COMMENDATION (M.S.C.) (CIVILIAN)**  
Miss Emma Njoro, Mrs. Dorothy Hughes, Haji Abena, Mrs. Rachel Mohamed, Sen. Ahmed Farah, Chief Galius Kenya, Sgt. Chidi Fadhil, Chief James Kionga, Nelson Isakani, Iip.

**Workers told to turn out**  
Standard Staff Reporter  
Coun. yesterday appealed to workers to turn up in their thousands in their various provincial headquarters to listen to the President's address to the nation on the occasion of Kenya's independence anniversary today.

The workers were reminded of the vigorous struggle for independence which was a result of the determination of all in Kenya that we enjoy today as a free nation in Africa. Coun. said and congratulated our beloved President, Mzee Jomo Kenyatta, who has guided this young nation through the difficult years since independence, and wishes him many more years of leadership.

Kenyatta will this morning address the nation from Nairobi, the speech will be relayed live by the Voice of Kenya. Jamhuri Day will be celebrated with official functions, sports meetings, parades and dances throughout the country. Highlights of Jamhuri Day will be the Trooping of the Colour by 15th The Kenya Army, a flypast by the formation of the Kenya Air Force, and a mass display by traditional bands in the main arena. In the afternoon there will be a State Garden Party, which will include Kenyatta will greet guests in the evening through the period of the Uhuru anniversary ball in the Kenyatta Hall, Nairobi, which the Vice-President will represent.

**Congratulations pour in from all over the world**  
Standard Staff Reporter  
Messages of congratulations were sent to President Kenyatta from all over the world yesterday on the occasion of the sixth anniversary of Kenya's independence.

Queen Elizabeth said: "On this anniversary of Kenya's independence I take much pleasure in sending my warm wishes, and President Nixon said in his message: 'The United States sends you and the people of Kenya congratulations and best wishes.'

The Russian President, Mr. Podgorny, said he hoped that relations and co-operation between the Soviet Union and Kenya would continue to develop.

Emperor Haile Selassie of Ethiopia sent "fraternal greetings and felicitations" and from the Republic of Somalia Gen. Mohamed Aden, President of the Supreme Revolutionary Council, sent congratulations and best wishes for President Kenyatta's personal health.

Dr. Zinoviev had not fulfilled his mission of national reconciliation and had created inequality. In these conditions the Army had again assumed its responsibilities and decided that it was necessary to be stripped of its powers, he said. French sources in Paris and African sources in Topo said earlier that Lt.-Col. Koinange was the leader of the coup.

**S. African cricket tour of U.K. confirmed**  
The Test and County Cricket Board meeting at London, London, yesterday confirmed unanimously that the South African tour should take place next year.

The decision was reached after a two-day meeting of the board, composed largely of two representatives of each of the 17 first class county cricket sides. The board's recommendation is not final, as it will have to be agreed by the Cricket Council next month, but, in practice, if it is made it will mean that their match against the South African tour will be held in 1971. The M.C.C. will have no opinion on the matter.

Several counties are known to be preparing to accept the tour by playing the South Africans with extra police to protect the ground. These counties point to the

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**Four die in Mafia fight**  
Police blocked all exits from Palermo, Sicily, yesterday after a battle on the island with 1000 pitted and sub-machine guns. The police had four men killed and three wounded. The bodies of four men found a car in flames which had been used last week. Yesterday morning police said they had been able to find Mr. Giuliano Monardo, one of the wounded.

**NEWS IN BRIEF**  
**£12m. trade surplus**  
LONDON—Britain recorded a £12,000,000 trade surplus in November, the highest since the £25,000,000 in October and the £25,000,000 in September.

**Minister**  
Ngaio (Co-operative) 2  
Mr. Mut (Rural Security) 5  
Mr. Mwakio (Agriculture) 6  
Mr. Ombia (Education) 10  
Mr. Kibaki (Economics) 11  
Mr. Ombia (Information) 18  
Mr. Ombia (Information) 19  
Mr. Ombia (Information) 20  
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Mr. Ombia (Information) 48  
Mr. Ombia (Information) 49  
Mr. Ombia (Information) 50

**ISRAELI JETS RAID SYRIA**  
Syrian anti-aircraft guns and fighter planes shot down two Israeli Mirage planes when Israeli aircraft raided Syrian military targets, a military spokesman announced in Damascus yesterday.

In a communique broadcast over Damascus radio the spokesman said three Syrian aircraft were hit but the pilots were unhurt. The Mirages he said, crashed in Israeli-occupied territory.

Damascus interrupted its normal programme at 12.20 a.m. (U.T.C.) to announce the Israeli aircraft had launched the Syrian air force and said that at that time it was still in progress.

Israeli Phantom, Mirage, and MiG-17 planes, used as fighters and for ground attacks, penetrated Syrian air force bases and targets for airports and military targets. The Syrian air force and anti-aircraft artillery intercepted the raiders.

**ISRAELI JETS RAID SYRIA**  
Syrian anti-aircraft guns and fighter planes shot down two Israeli Mirage planes when Israeli aircraft raided Syrian military targets, a military spokesman announced in Damascus yesterday.

In a communique broadcast over Damascus radio the spokesman said three Syrian aircraft were hit but the pilots were unhurt. The Mirages he said, crashed in Israeli-occupied territory.

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In your social and working life, grey can hold you back... even though you know you're just as young and strong as ever. If that's what's happening to you, you should get Morgan's Pomade! Morgan's Pomade darkens grey hair gradually, without any sudden embarrassing change... nobody need ever know you're grey! And Morgan's Pomade helps fight... if it stays as healthy as it looks. Morgan's Hair Darkening Cream is just as satisfying as the Pomade...  
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FOREIGN NEWS

Crowds seek death for Libya coup plotters

Angry crowds marched through the streets of Tripoli late on Wednesday night demanding death for plotters behind an abortive coup attempt against Libya's three-and-a-half-month-old revolutionary regime.

'Put ideals into action' call to United States

The president of the U.N. General Assembly has called on the U.S. to "translate ideals into action."

Hijacking in Korea

The United Nations Command in Seoul was expected to demand an immediate meeting of the Military Armistice Commission after a South Korean domestic airliner carrying 74 passengers and a crew of four was hijacked to North Korea yesterday.

Police search Manson ranch

Police planes and divers yesterday searched the ranch where a biplane leader, Charles Manson, and his followers lived at the time of the Sharon Tate murders.

The General Manager of the East African Power and Lighting Company Limited, Mr. James Lagunas (right), is pictured inspecting the new Electricity House which is being constructed in Harare.

Stock market reports

Table with columns for Bankers' Bank, B.S.T., B.M.C., etc. and values for various stocks and currencies.

FRENCH 'PRIORITY' ON FARM POLICY

France takes a "priority interest" in the definitive financial agricultural and rural development.

Writer misses ceremony

The Nobel Prize for Literature, Physics, Chemistry, Medicine and Economic Sciences were formally presented in Stockholm by King Gustav Adolf VI.

Fruits and vegetables

Table listing various fruits and vegetables with their respective prices per unit.

London COFFEE SALES

Table showing coffee sales data for London, including columns for Code, Origin, and Price.

IBA Insurance Brokers of East Africa Limited. P.O. Box 3083 Consolidated House Standard St. Nairobi.

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FROM THE PROVINCES

Jambhuri events under way

Day celebrations have already begun in many of the villages and towns today. Provincial committees have been set up to coordinate the Jambhuri events. The Provincial Commissioner has released the programme for celebrations in the district.

Yesterday there was a Jambhuri dance organised by the university students. Today people will assemble at Kanjosi Stadium at 9.15 a.m. There will be a parade consisting of Kenya Police, Administration Police, National Youth Service, Girl Guides and Scouts. The District Commissioner will inspect the parade.

At 10.15 a.m. he addresses the public. Then there will be traditional dances, a tug-of-war and bicycle races between 11 a.m. and 2 p.m. From 2 p.m. to 6 p.m. there will be a football match and volleyball and netball competitions. The programme will be rounded off with the Jambhuri dance featuring a band from Eldoret and starting at 8 p.m.

Celebrations in Bungu District will include traditional dances, a tug-of-war between Administration Police and Kenya Police, a tug-of-war between men and women, a parade by a police contingent, Administration Police and National Youth Service.

NYANZA

PLEA FOR 'NEW SPIRIT'

The Nyanza Provincial Commissioner, Mr. Jaya Chelugei, has strongly appealed to the people of Nyanza to adopt a new spirit of development so that development in the province can be accelerated.

Mr. Chelugei, who earlier toured the area directed his ability and directed towards the P.C. addressing a baraza at Ahero on the last day of a two-day tour of Kiambu District, urged his listeners to work with the Government for development.

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CO-OPERATIVES

Newly opened bank helps 28 societies to prosper

With the enactment of the Co-operative Societies Act of 1966, the co-operative movement in this country has taken on a new lease of life in the managerial aspects.

Under this Act the Commissioner for Co-operative Development has been given increased powers to guide, supervise and generally control the movement during its transitional period.

These powers also include the removal of committees and approval of graded staff of societies whenever the necessity arises.

It is important to mention at this juncture that the Co-operative Bank will in future be a medium through which money will be flowing into and from societies.

By R. G. NGALA

Newly opened bank helps 28 societies to prosper

programs is the education of the masses to see to their own needs and, through self-reliance and Government assistance, to solve them.

The period has seen a wealth of leadership that has generated an abundance of self-help activities, which have led to the construction of 480 secondary schools, 59 health centres over 2500 water projects, thousands of nurseries, schools, access roads, teachers' houses and many other activities.

As more and more effort is expended on self-help work, it is essential that priorities are set and that major projects do not run contrary to the national development plan.

Of immense importance has been the Day Care Programme. Considering that there are about 17,000 children in nursery schools all over the country, it has become necessary to train teachers as well as preparing national policy guidelines, a syllabus and a manual which will bring uniformity and quality and to a degree ensure that the Day Care Programme complements rather than duplicates or does not usurp its functions.

With Parliamentary approval, Section 19 of Paper No. 5 of 1968, the department has embarked on a programme of vocational rehabilitation for the disabled with the assistance of an adviser from I.L.O. The Government has provided US\$900 for the project which, besides training disabled people to become employable in the rural economy, also provides them with supporting from sales of products.

Adult education, the key to socio-economic and social development, has received keen support from the Government. In 1967, 35 districts have been covered and through this programme a total of 70,000 children in primary schools have benefited.

Our next step will be a work-oriented programme in conjunction with other Government Departments with specific economic goals in January, 1970. For such success will be started with an enrolment of 24,000 students.

The year 1969 has been one of mixed fortunes, particularly when compared with the glory of the last Olympic year. Kenya won the E.A. Athletics Championship defeating Zambia, Tanzania and Uganda.

Seven was a great disappointment and Government was forced to take drastic measures which will soon be handed back to the sports body once a suitable pattern has been established. Boxing standards have been impressive. Though Kenya lost the Millington Trophy to Uganda in Kampala, having won the first leg in Nairobi, their earlier performance in West Berlin had been very impressive.

With the forthcoming Commonwealth Games in Edinburgh in sight, President Kenyatta recently launched a rally to help finance the Kenya team's participation in the Games.

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EGERTON COLLEGE Njoro Kenya VACANCY Lecturer in Dairy Technology

CITY COUNCIL OF NAIROBI Clean-up Committee Applications are invited for the commission to prepare a scheme for the clean-up of the city.

EGERTON COLLEGE Njoro Kenya VACANCY Lecturer in Dairy Technology

EGERTON COLLEGE Njoro Kenya VACANCY Lecturer in Dairy Technology

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Kenya church services

Nairobi

ANGELICAN
Holy Communion, 9.30 a.m. Children's Services, 10.30 a.m.
Presbyterian
St. Andrew's Church, 10.30 a.m. Morning Service in English and Swahili.

GOOD GRAPES
GREAT COGNAC
Bisquit

Up-country
Mr. D. S. McWilliam
The death of Douglas McWilliam, less than two years after he retired to England from this country, has come as a great shock to his many friends.

CONGRATULATIONS TO THE REPUBLIC OF KENYA on its 6th Anniversary of Independence from RAMBAH & CO. LTD.
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Coast

ANGELICAN
St. Mark's Church, Malindi
St. Andrew's Church, Malindi
St. Peter's Church, Malindi

Mr. J. Ochino
Uyoma people have lost one of their young and promising persons in a road accident at Kandaria Corner in Akwanga Local Area District.

SHIPPING AT KILINDINI

Table with columns: Destination, Date, and Remarks. Lists shipping schedules for various ports like Mombasa, Lamu, and Malindi.

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INTERNAL SECURITY

By DANIEL MOI

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Easy Way  
Back to  
Back to  
Back to

Legs  
all!

WHITIS &  
ATTACKS  
Easy Way

As Kenyans of all races and creeds today celebrate with joy and pride the sixth anniversary of our State, it is fitting to look back into the past and take stock and measurement of the achievements made by the Government over the years for the rapid development of Kenya.

In my Ministry, these achievements are demonstrated by the activities of some of the most important Government departments concerned with the maintenance of law and order needed for enhanced economic prosperity.

For instance, the past six years have been an exciting time for the Kenya Police. Because of the changing conditions brought about by the rapid development of the nation, the police have re-organised to keep pace with the requirements of the State.

The internal security situation that existed in the North-Eastern and Eastern Provinces necessitated a complete re-organisation and expansion of the force in these areas, including the introduction of new communications systems.

The police were also re-trained to operate on para-military lines to take their place alongside the armed forces in maintaining law and order throughout the internal areas.

In addition, the police deployed special General Service Units to provide security for the construction of the Nairobi-Addis Ababa Road, the exploration of oil and mineral deposits, and other development projects which could not otherwise be undertaken during this crucial period of the country's development.

The development of a specialised Stock Theft Unit was responsible for curbing the thefts of high-grade cattle which were seriously threatening the growth of the livestock in 1967. That the unit has reduced these thefts by 50 per cent in four years is, indeed, more than sufficient justification for its formation.

The Police Airwing has replaced all its aircraft in the last six years and increased its capacity to the flying of freight as well as passengers.

It has provided regular flights for the police and Government Ministries to all the remote areas of the State, thus enabling proper planning of economic development in many of the most intractable areas, hitherto neglected by the Central Government, to be executed and implemented.

Besides, the Airwing has participated in numerous air and mountain rescues and undertaken many flights to evacuate sick and injured persons to hospitals.

The Transport Department of the Police as understood the transport and has achieved a high

standard of maintenance of both vehicles and power plants. The Signals Branch has firmly established one of the most comprehensive and efficient communications systems available to any organisation on the continent of Africa.

Throughout the force, many new stations, headquarters and housing projects have been completed, replacing very old and unsuitable temporary buildings inherited from the colonial Government.

The Police Training School has largely been re-built, modernised and elevated to the status of a college, with improved facilities for both students and staff.

In concert with the Immigration Department, proper border control routes to our neighbours in the south and west.

Throughout the six years since independence, the General Duties Police have dealt with criminals with determination, breaches of the peace with courage, border raids with resoluteness and it is to these men that the credit must go for maintaining law and order, thus enabling the economic progress of the Republic to proceed unimpeded.

We look forward to the future with confidence, with further plans to expand the force in instituting highway traffic patrols on our main trunk roads, increasing the number of police stations in the areas of development schemes and generally further expanding the police service to the public in the spirit of our motto, *Umoja wa Kwa Kwa*.

The rôle played by the Children's Department in our nation-building cannot be over-emphasised. Its most important function is the rehabilitation of juvenile offenders into useful and productive members of our society, who would otherwise spend their lives in prisons and be a perpetual burden to our country.

It also cares for deprived children who would, otherwise, develop anti-social behaviour and in the end become delinquents. Those children, who might be regarded as "social misfits", are cared for in residential institutions, such as approved schools, juvenile remand centres and boarding homes, where they are given both academic education and vocational training in order to fit them for employment in the outside world.

On release, they are either channelled into normal schools for further education or placed in employment followed by supervision by our after-care welfare officers for a period of two years or until they attain the age of 21, whichever is the shorter.

The number of approved schools has increased since 1964 from six to eight. Two schools have been established, one in the Western and the other in the Coast Province. The number of remand homes has also increased from seven to nine. This means that the number

**Kenya's Vice-President, Mr. Moi, who is also the Minister for Home Affairs, gives a January Day review of the work of his Ministry**

of needy children who are received into care by the Children's Department is greater than before.

The only approved school for girls in Kenya, which originally accommodated 30 inmates, has been extended to accommodate 40.

Boys are instructed in both academic education up to C.P.E. level besides training which includes agriculture, building, carpentry, shoemaking, tailoring, metal-work, sign-writing and motor mechanics.

Girls, too, are instilled in both academic education up to C.P.E. level and domestic subjects which include child-care, handiwork and home management.

In 1966 some 23 children from approved schools were admitted into various secondary schools in the country, 25 in 1967 and 54 in 1968. Two of these boys obtained their Leaving Certificates last year and others are sitting for the East African Certificate of Education this year.

Some 30 boys qualified for Grade III Certificate in various trades in 1966, 226 in 1967, and 31 in 1968. Jobs were found for all of them.

In 1966 56 children were boarded out by the department with "in progress", 43 in 1967, and 52 in 1968. The cost of maintenance paid to the "in progress" by the department ranged from 1883 19s. in 1966 to 41217 5s. in 1968.

Up to date 2204 officers have been appointed under the Children and Young Persons Act, for the purpose of handling needy children, and 46 homes run by both voluntary societies and local authorities have been registered under the Act.

An Advisory Council on Children and Young Persons has been established by the Ministry of Home Affairs. Its chairman is the Chief Justice, the Hon. Kilili Mwendwa, and its function is to advise the Minister on matters re-

lating to the exercise of his powers and performance of his duties under the Act.

A Committee on Adoption has also been established to deal with all matters relating to adoption of children.

Two more approved schools are scheduled to be established in the future in order to enable the department to cope with the steadily increasing rate of delinquency caused by the present rapid social and economic changes in the country. One will be in the Eastern Province and the other in the Rift Valley, the two areas where there are no such schools at present.

Five more juvenile remand homes are also scheduled to be established to cover delinquency areas in Kericho, Homa Bay, Kiili, Meru and Machakos.

The Advisory Council on Children and Young Persons has recommended establishment of a National Adoption Society which will replace the present Committee on Adoption.

As already mentioned, the main function of the Department of Immigration is security of the State, all other activities being supplementary.

In order to carry out the duties entrusted to it by the State, officers of this department man controls at airports, seaport and control posts on main roads leading into Kenya.

They also interview persons who are likely to indulge in subversive activities, persons who are likely to become a liability to the State because of inability to support themselves or their dependants, and those who, because of infectious or contagious disease, could cause an epidemic which would affect the health of our citizens.

The other function of this department is the operation of the Immigration Act of 1967 and the work permit system, whereby all non-citizens are required to apply for permits if they are to remain and work in this country.

The object of this activity is to eliminate all non-citizens in employment who are occupying jobs which can be performed by citizens.

The issue of permits is systematically eliminated within a period of time to give the employers enough time to train citizen successors in jobs where no trained citizens are immediately available.

The Act has been applied in all the lower sections of the employment market and is being applied progressively in all the various industries in the country.

All persons employed by banks and insurance companies have been dealt with, and those employed by the cement industry have been asked to apply for work permits.

The same procedure will soon be applied in all other industries.

It is also the Government's intention to put the majority of available jobs on the hands of suitably qualified and capable citizens, without unduly disturbing the buoyancy of the economy of the country.

The other task of the department of the State is to ensure that only suitable persons become citizens of this country by registration or naturalisation. It also strives to ensure that only persons who will not misuse the privilege provided by the country's democratic Government are issued with Kenya passports.

The work of the Government Chemist's Department has continued much in the same way as before in its first year under an African head.

A holder of a Master of Science degree in Pharmacy recently joined the department, and an African technologist is expected to come from Britain soon, after completing an M.Sc. degree in London.

A citizen technologist is expected to proceed to Britain next year for training in serology.

Briefly, the department works for all Government Ministries on problems whose solution lies in the field of analytical chemistry, such as examining foods, drugs, waters and industrial materials as well as handling price control problems and other relative matters.

It also examines materials submitted by local authorities, especially unwholesome food-waters.

The department works on request for statutory bodies such as the Kenya Meat Commission, the Kenya Co-operative Creameries and several others. It also works for commercial firms in connection with industrial and manufacturing problems, and for the Corporation of the East African Communities, especially Customs, Railways, Posts and Telecommunications.

Studies have been initiated in connection with the legislation on the specifications for bread, sugar, fruit juices and trade effluents. The work of the department has increased over the previous years. A total of 2869 samples have so far been examined this year as compared to 2376 in 1967.

Apart from its normal duties, the department has made many improvements on the training of prisoners in various trades to enable them to earn a better living on release. The Prison Industries connected with this training programme has constituted income to the Government's funds.

In terms of stability, generally, I am convinced that these developments augur well for our prosperity, providing all citizens continue in the same spirit of peace and harmony which the seventh year of independence and rededicate themselves to work harder in building the nation.

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**the past six years**

The economy of Kenya continues to depend on the agriculture sector as the foundation for its development to the take-off stage. Development of the other sectors, e.g. manufacturing, mining, commerce, etc. has meant that the contribution of the agricultural sector to the G.N.P. has declined in relative terms but in total value has increased over the last six years.

In 1968 agriculture contributed 2149,000,000 to the total Gross Domestic Product of 4422,000,000. In terms of exports in 1968, agricultural products earned some 72 per cent of the country's foreign exchange. It is also the industry which provides employment and self-employment to the majority of the population.

In the six years that have passed since 1962 the agricultural industry in Kenya has made two basic achievements. These are in the field of production of enough food for the wamanchi and in producing agricultural items for export. We are now in the second year during which the basic food staple maize, has been surplus to our requirements and a strategic reserve has been established.

The other main cereal crop — wheat — has been reaching recent production levels. This has satisfied our own internal demand and more than sufficient to supply the wheat products requirements of Uganda and Tanzania.

We foresee this early and took action to join the International Wheat Agreement so that the additional surplus of wheat can be sold at reasonable prices in foreign countries.

An important development in cereal production has been our local rice production. At the Mwaa Irrigation Scheme we were able during 1969 to produce 20 per cent more rice than it required to meet our domestic requirements. Further new schemes, e.g. the Kano Plains will also produce rice in addition to other crops and this additional production will have to be exported.

As regards the export of agricultural products, the main crops are still coffee and tea. However, both of these are affected by the conditions in the international market. There is the problem which is determined by world supply and demand. The price of coffee, particularly the Arabica type which we produce, has recently risen considerably, thus increasing our 1969 earnings from coffee exports.

and tea prices have shown a long-term trend to decline. There are very active discussions with the aim of stabilising the price of tea under an International Tea Agreement. In fact, a recent meeting of the F.A.O. Consultative Committee on Tea, an informal arrangement of export quotas for 1970 was approved by the majority of tea producing countries. This arrangement, it is hoped, will restore the level of tea prices to around the level of 1962. This is the only project with a bright future for the smallholders.

Other projects of major importance include Water Development for urban and rural requirements and projects designed to increase our dairy and beef production. Our livestock has long been the envy of many African countries and this asset will have to be further improved and developed. We are faced with increased demand for meat products and our present stock of beef and certain disease problems are overcome.

The Dairy herd has to some extent deteriorated but the position will soon be rectified through the implementation of the Heifer Production Scheme which is being carried out by the Agricultural Development Corporation (A.D.C.) with a loan from Barclays Bank.

This project is designed to produce 1,000-2,000 in-self heifers each year for stocking up the small and large scale farms. We have also launched the Rangeland Project which will increase the beef cattle production in the large range areas of Masai land, North-Eastern and Eastern Provinces.

All these efforts must be backed by a highly efficient Veterinary and Livestock Marketing Service in the Ministry to deal with disease problems, artificial insemination, livestock marketing, transport and routes.

The past year has seen the continuation of our programme and in particular, the completion and opening of the Mweya-Kaya Rombo and Mazara-Sokoke Pipelines has ensured adequate supplies of pure water to the coast lines north and south of Mombasa, including the popular Kilifi area and the tourist hotels.

Rural water development has not been promoted so actively, but it has been the subject of important national policy decisions and planning. This will have far-reaching effects in the future for the vast majority of our people who live and earn their livelihood in the rural areas.

**The Minister for Agriculture, Mr. Mwakikene**

negotiations are being completed to raise about £1 million from a donor country for the first phase of the rural water programme. This programme has, indeed, already commenced with the scheme for water supply at Kiayi in the Embu District.

The people of Kiayi will come to know the joy and the relief of having convenient water supplies and the gain in health that comes with clean water.

It is planned to invest £1,000,000 per year for a period of 30 years to bring adequate water supplies to every part of the country and to every man, woman and child.

The National Development Plan for 1969 to 1974 envisages a growth of 6 per cent in the monetary sector of agriculture and a 3.5 per cent in the non-monetary sector to the Gross Domestic Product. These growth rates would imply that the increasing population could be fed and the surplus of marketed production would raise the per capita income level of the rural communities.

Unlike many countries of the world, there are few important urban centres in Kenya to form a major internal market for agricultural production. The agricultural sector is already well diversified and of the staple foods, only sugar and edible oils are imported.

Within three years, Kenya should be self-sufficient in sugar, therefore edible oils offer the only important opportunities for the local development of an "import substitution" programme.

not likely to be economically sound, but for maize it is now considered to be wide scope for expansion.

The development of bulk handling and storage facilities is essential in order that maize may be exported economically. This work has already commenced and forms an important part of the overall diversification programme of the marginal coffee areas of Nyaasa, Western and Rift Valley Provinces. It is planned to be produced using fertilizers and seed of locally bred maize. In 1973, the total annual exports of maize are projected to be 600,000 tons. This will bring 2,877 million shs. worth of maize up to being the third most important export crop behind only coffee and tea.

The horticultural export market for vegetables, fruit, flowers, blooms and cuttings offers a new development opportunity. Prospects are good if the necessary technical skills and facilities can be provided quickly. It is here that assistance from the Diversification Fund could be the greatest and most rapid of the economic development of coffee areas within selected provinces in the Eastern and Coast Provinces.

Initially, the emphasis will be on technical training but this will be followed rapidly by improvements in the infrastructure for the horticultural sector.

An important pineapple development programme is already under way in Kiambu and Murang'a Districts, and the export market for juice production is being encouraged in Kiari, Taita and Baringo Districts.

Macadamia nut production is being promoted within the main coffee-growing areas of Central and Eastern Provinces. For each of these industries considerable investment is necessary in processing installations. The Diversification Fund could be a useful source of finance for joint participation between commercial firms and the Kenya Government.

There is an increasing demand for meat in Kenya and simultaneously good export prospects if certain disease problems are overcome. The general policy will be to increase supplies of mutton, pork, fish, chicken and rabbit meat on the local market and thus permit the more rapid increase in beef exports. The total beef production must be increased and Foot and Mouth disease eradicated from the production areas.

An annual increase of approximately 5 per cent will be required in the milk supply for the local market and should be achieved as a result of programmes which are already in operation. Improvements in the milk collection network will be essential in many coffee-growing districts and these could be sponsored by the Diversification Fund.

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In most successful A.D.C. farms is the Nyota Farm at Molo. It is managed by Mr. Jimmie and his wife Rose, who is well known in show jumping circles. They are pictured here with the farm's awards, which include two gold cups.

# Progress report on the A.D.C. land transfers

The Agricultural Development Corporation was set up to operate the Stamp Land Scheme in 1966. The first year was that it should hold the land for two to four years before handing it over to the tenant.

During the past year, the Corporation has been busy in developing the land. It has been successful in securing the land and in developing the infrastructure. The Corporation has also been successful in securing the services of experienced agricultural managers and in developing the land for agricultural use.

The Corporation has also been successful in securing the services of experienced agricultural managers and in developing the land for agricultural use. The Corporation has also been successful in securing the services of experienced agricultural managers and in developing the land for agricultural use.

**JACK ENSOLL** contributes the second of two weekly articles on the role of the Agricultural Development Corporation in Kenya's farming revolution.

The Agricultural Development Corporation recently explained that in the light of experience gained so far by Land Ltd. its wholly owned subsidiary which holds the title deeds of land coming into the possession of A.D.C., it has been found that whereas tenants may be satisfactory from the point of view of experience and managerial ability, it is the financial requirement which is most often the biggest handicap.

An approved candidate is restricted to deposit 50 per cent of the financial requirements within 14 days but problems arise, particularly in regard to the purchase of loose assets in the form of livestock and machinery and the provision of working capital. In respect of farms leased or in progress of being leased, in almost all cases the delay in completing the financial arrangements has been due to applicants finding difficulties in raising the necessary finance.

The A.D.C. has to operate within the terms of the agreement between the Kenya and U.K. Governments on the land transfer programme. It is committed to the purchase of large-scale mixed farms on a walk-through-out basis. Large-scale farms by definition, inevitably mean relatively large numbers of livestock and a certain complement of machinery, both measured in terms of the tenant's ability to maintain the unit as an economic farm business.

The failure to lease farms as quickly as possible, due to the lack of capital on the part of the African farmer, has meant, on the one hand, a number of farms under A.D.C. control and, on the other, little movement in fulfilling the ob-

## HEALTH By J. D. OTIENDE

# More services for the people

The past six years has been a period of steady progress in health services throughout Kenya, with an improved distribution of services related to population densities.

This achievement is due to the stability of the country and the Government under the wise leadership of President Mwae Jomo Kenyatta.

It is important to note that our medical services before independence were largely manned by expatriates, the majority of whom left soon after independence. The effect of this mass resignation was causing considerable strain on the health services of this country, which is further complicated by recruitment difficulties, particularly in the cadres of experienced professional personnel.

However, this did not deter the progress of health services unduly, as recruitment of skilled personnel was stepped up while training programmes for local personnel were increased considerably, both at home and abroad.

The aim of the Government is to assume greater responsibility for the medical care of all citizens and the emphasis is on taking health services to the people.

The aim of the Government is to assume greater responsibility for the medical care of all citizens and the emphasis is on taking health services to the people.

The Minister for Health, Mr. Otieno

He began his training in July 1968. The duration of training will be two years and the students will be trained for nurse administration, nursing, public health and psychiatric nursing. The expansion of training of other para-medical staff has continued and a new nurses' home at Mombasa has been completed to accommodate 180 girls.

The School of Community Nursing at Thika is functioning, a gift from the Norwegian Government to provide integrated nurse training facilities in Kenya. More accommodation is being provided for students in training at Kenyatta National Hospital and two nurses' homes are earmarked at District Hospital in Kisumu and Fort Hall.

The Medical Training Centre has continued to train other cadres of para-medical personnel, mainly health inspectors, radiographers, physiotherapists, laboratory technicians, pharmaceutical assistants and avers officers, being made available against the situation which existed at the time of independence.

Extensive development is taking place in Kenya National Hospital for construction to provide teaching facilities, which include considerable extension to the hospital itself. This development has been planned in two phases.

The first consists of an out-patients department with associated laboratory facilities, as well as diagnostic facilities for all medical departments. The second phase, which is under construction, during the second half of 1970 will provide a ward and the building will accommodate extra facilities such as operating theatres, intensive care units etc.

The total area considerable development has taken place in providing better out-patient beds at the Provincial and District Hospitals. Similar developments have been constructed and are functioning.

The 200-bedded hospital at Mombasa is completed and the Kenyatta National Hospital is in full construction at Nairobi. Further new district hospitals are due shortly in Garissa, Nyaundia and Loodia.

A number of new out-patient departments have been completed in Machakos, Kisumu, Meru, Kakamega, Wajir, Eldoret, and Nakuru.

The ultimate aim of the Kenya Government is to proliferate and expand all hospitals in the country and at the same time integrate health services including those provided by the missions, local authorities and voluntary agencies.

Apart from this hospital development, the Ministry has undertaken the expansion of health centres by providing capital grants to local authorities for their construction. It has also continued to train auxiliary personnel to man these services.

It is the Ministry's policy to expand the health centre programme throughout the country, where all the three arms of the services—curative, preventive and promotive—are coordinated.

Considerable development has taken place in the field of training to meet the increasing demand for trained manpower. The Ministry has stepped up training in all cadres, including the establishment of a Medical School at the Nairobi University College in July, 1967, to train local men and women in medicine.

The training of registrars and nurses at Kenyatta National Hospital, with an increased number of consultants, under the Provincial General Hospital.

The pre-registration training facilities have been expanded considerably with the increased number of young medical graduates both at home and abroad.

The Ministry is also engaged in building of a new school to train Medical Assistants due to start early next year.

Extensive training of nursing staff, both at State registered and unregistered level, has progressed satisfactorily. It is gratifying to note that a School of Advanced Nursing has been opened at the Kenyatta College, under the Faculty of Medicine, and an intake of 12 registered nurses



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### The Expectant Seventies

Jambhuri Day 1969 marks the beginning of a new era for Kenya. Six years of independence, five of republican status, are gone. Kenya has been established, as its founding father, President Kenyatta, says in his message, "with maturity and strength based on national unity."

Anything that eats at the roots of unity must be eradicated as the country turns the corner at this moment of time and goes forward into the next decade of the Expectant Seventies. Space-bus trips to the Moon may be possible in the next ten years. Man could even reach Mars. What will the '70s hold in store for Kenya?

The Roaring Sixties brought the birth of the nation after the struggle for Uhuru. In the '70s, the President predicts, "no man of the long awaited fruits of the people's faith and sacrifice will be grasped and enjoyed."

Much has been achieved, as the imposing array of special articles in this Jambhuri issue bears witness, from education to medical services, retirement pensions to roads and other means of communications, from the armed forces to development projects, Kenyanisation and massive constitutional reform.

One article is missing from today's review of progress, Ministry by Ministry. It is the customary one from the Ministry of Economic Planning and Development which, in previous years, has detailed progress on the economic front and probed ahead into the country's prospects.

The reason for its absence is that the targets set for the previous Development Plan, revised and kept up-to-date with the changing years, have been attained — plus. Now Kenya is on the brink of another five-year planning period.

Today, as part of the formal Jambhuri celebrations, the President will launch the 1969-74 Development Plan, setting the sights even higher for investment and the growth of the national income. Accordingly, the review of past successes and forecast of the future lines of development will be published fully tomorrow.

There is another reason for regarding Jambhuri Day this time as a turning point in the country's history. The first Parliament lasted six-and-a-half years, its life being prolonged to cover the varying periods for which representatives were elected to the Senate and House of Representatives. This bicameral system was bequeathed under the "interim settlement" with British Amalgamation of the two Houses into a single National Assembly was one of the most momentous events since Uhuru, a constitutional reform made smoothly, like all the others, and with due regard to the operation of the law. Parliament is Kenya's paramount institution and law giving authority.

One of the last official acts of 1969 is the issue today of the Honours List in which the President recognises the public service and other meritorious work of Kenyan citizens. It is, of course, another sign of Kenya's independence that its own honours have been constituted for awards to outstanding people in the Services, political and other fields, and to distinguished leaders of other countries. On behalf of our readers, we congratulate all who are honoured by the President.

Its first Parliament having ended, Kenya has been passing through the preliminary elections to return M.P.s for the five-year life of the second. The next stage, on Nomination Day (December 20), is formal view of the disappearance of the opposition K.P.U., leaving Kanu the only party in the field.

Kenya will enter the Expectant Seventies under President Kenyatta, elected for a second term in office, with a National Assembly in which there will be more than 100 new faces, and a Government in which there will be several newcomers. The President will appoint his Ministers immediately after the 12th Nominated Members.

Problems have occurred in the past. By the very nature of things, there will be more in the future. But problems are made to be solved, difficulties to be overcome. A brand new Parliament, a brand new Government, with the wisdom of President Kenyatta at the helm. While celebrating Jambhuri today, *wamurich* can look forward with confidence and bright hopes to the decade that is dawning.

### ARMY WAS ON SLOW

These Jambhuri Day articles on Kenya's Services are by DANIEL F. GATANGI, F.R.O. in the Ministry of Defence.

The past year has been a very busy period for the officers and men of the Kenya Army. They have had many commotions in all parts of the country. The Army has been busy with the normal training exercises and many of them have been held in places as far apart as Malindi, Lamu, Likiep and Mombasa.

The Army has taken part in every agricultural show held in the country. It has also taken part in their smart uniforms performing in places as far apart as Malindi, Lamu, Likiep and Mombasa.

Towards the end of 1967 the President launched an appeal for funds to finance the construction of a Kenya Forces Memorial Hospital. The hospital is to be a memorial for those who have died in the service of the Kenya Forces and the police and, at a later stage, their families. It is also to be a central reference hospital.

The President named a Policy Committee to advise the Government on the construction of the hospital. The committee, headed by Mr. Muriithi, Permanent Secretary to the Ministry, and Mr. C. P. W. O'Driscoll, Director of the Kenya Forces Memorial Hospital, has submitted its report to the Government.

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### Air Force plays many roles

The Kenya Air Force has had a successful and rewarding year. Its training programme has reached the stage where officers and servicemen are assuming increasing responsibility for the operational control of the air force.

The Flying Training School provides the most thorough and comprehensive training for pilots in Kenya. Although the standards required are of necessity high, a pilot who passes the course appears to be a professional pilot.

Several of the more experienced aircrew have, during the last few months, reached the necessary standard to qualify as crew members on V.P. flights.

Throughout the year, the air force has continued to provide air transport support for the Security Forces and the Civil Administration. A Beaver aircraft detachment is maintained permanently on immediate call at Wajir.

One of the more important and rewarding roles for which the air force is tasked is casualty evacuation. On several occasions, a Beaver pilot has flown his aircraft to a remote airfield to pick up an accident victim who has been struck by a lion or seriously injured in an accident.

The speed with which these casualties are brought to hospital has undoubtedly, in many cases, saved their lives. Even sick or wounded animals receive immediate treatment where it is considered justified.

Last November, three Beaver aircraft were fitted with spraying equipment for use in an anti-locust role. Pilots and ground crews were detached to Ethiopia to train in this new role and assist the Desert Locust Control Organisation in operations against locusts causing damage in that area.

The air force, therefore, has the capability to assist in repelling any threat of invasion of locusts in Kenya which, if allowed to become a national disaster.

Another important feature of the training activities during the past year has been the emphasis on the use of the air force and army.

Amongst these, the capability of taking vertical or oblique aerial photographs has assisted the Kenya Air Force in providing information on maps, which are remote areas, is of considerable value.

### Drama on a Navy visit

The Kenya Navy has enjoyed another full year of progress, training and development. The main objective of the year was to introduce the people to the Kenya Navy and to the possibilities of a career in the service.

The primary role of the Navy is to police Kenya's waters and to assist in the search for the missing. The Kenya Navy has also been involved in the search for the missing.

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### So Aesop's Fables could have come from the Rift Valley

By EDWARD RÖDWEIL

I often smile to myself when I hear arguments about history. How it should be written. How it is written about East Africa is that no one knows a great deal about the subject matter because there are so few records.

From a confused heap of facts, the ruins in the coastal regions, the ruins in the Rift Valley and Arabia we can find some occasions pinpointed. I have a copy of the Ophir and Calicut connection which sailed with Vasco da Gama from the Malindi to Calicut.

There are the Egyptian records of the fleet that sailed from the Nile to the Red Sea. The name of the fleet was the Nile. The name of the fleet was the Nile.

The Portuguese kept the simplest records during their 200 years on the coast. The name of the fleet was the Nile. The name of the fleet was the Nile.

English history is cut and dried because there have been scribes to record the events of the past. The Old Testament is a record of the past. The Old Testament is a record of the past.

I mentioned that in the Book of Kings in the phrase Uru, Uru and Uru. The name of the fleet was the Nile. The name of the fleet was the Nile.

Further to confuse the issue, I mentioned that in the Book of Kings in the phrase Uru, Uru and Uru. The name of the fleet was the Nile. The name of the fleet was the Nile.

It would be difficult to enumerate the names of the fleet. The name of the fleet was the Nile. The name of the fleet was the Nile.

It is the children who continue to talk about the race between the hare and the tortoise, who sing the Goosey Goosey Gander rhyme, not realising the political undertones of the game.

Traditional children's games are as old as the hills. I saw one boy holding a stick and shouting to the other. The name of the fleet was the Nile. The name of the fleet was the Nile.

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### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

### Enemies of 'spotted cats'

A leopard coat requires five or six carefully matched skins, and the demand for these coats has risen in the last few years, thanks to many fashionable women who have made the spotted coat the ultimate of haute couture.

It has been said that, in Nairobi alone, 1,200 leopard and cheetah skins were sold on the open market in 1967, and in 1968 the U.S. alone bought no fewer than 227 leopard skins and 412 cheetah skins. Kenya's Game Department, which has the 500-600 leopard licences and 40-50 cheetah licences issued by Kenya Game Department during 1968, shows a steady increase.

It is gratifying to read the appeal against the destruction of the International Nature (I.U.C.N.) of the International Fur Traders Association and that the African countries may reconsider their position on the matter.

As stated by Mr. Okindo, East Africa is not a necessary trade in skins of threatened species.

It is in Nairobi, hundreds of coats from spotted cats are sold on the open market simply because that it takes five or six carefully matched skins to make one coat and with only an average of 5-600 skins available and exported allows a maximum of approximately 100 coats to be made.

The fact that leopard coats are sold in New York has been no deterrent for the fashionists. This compared with more than 1,200 sold in Kenya in 1967 and 227 imported to the U.S.A. in 1968, points to a vast illegal market for leopard skins.

Such action is the only answer to curb the current fashionable craze for leopard skins. It is also a positive step to follow the Kenya Government's lead in the matter. The President of Kenya, on September 1963, announced that the sale and export of these skins, save for the preservation of a wildlife and fur museum, should be prohibited.

This would undoubtedly be followed by other countries which are equally concerned with the preservation of their natural resources. Such action is the only answer to curb the current fashionable craze for leopard skins. It is also a positive step to follow the Kenya Government's lead in the matter.

### Red Cross thanks

It would like to thank the Embasies, High Commissions, Ministers and private individuals who have supported the Red Cross fund-raising drive.

The Red Cross fund-raising drive is a very important one and we are grateful to all who have supported it. The Red Cross fund-raising drive is a very important one and we are grateful to all who have supported it.

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# Mr. Kibaki

Standard Staff Reporter  
Minister for Commerce and Industry, Mr. Mwal Kibaki, is also part of the Presidential campaign yesterday.

consistencies, even if they did not vote for them. The essence of the campaign is that Mr. M.P. should most accept that the campaign was over.

Mr. Mathew Otiemo Ogingo, the constituency candidate in Ndhara constituency, is under police guard at Kisumu. Two unarmed uniformed police constables are guarding his office in the centre of the town. A similar guard is being kept at his home.

The general manager of Kenya Breweries, Mr. R. S. N. Mathis, was presenting a cheque for £1,000 to the Vice-President, Mr. Moi, who is now presenting it to Mr. Humphrey Slade (left), for the Tom Mboya Memorial Fund. The presentation took place in Mr. Moi's office, where he also received toys from Mr. Slade.

# E.A. countries' threat to leave nature 'club'

Kenya Staff Reporter  
Nairobi, Uganda and Ethiopia have appealed against the admission of the International Fur Traders' Federation as full members of the International Union for the Conservation of Nature and the Environment.

He said that the East African countries had challenged the federation's membership because it was not a conservation body and its activities were vital to Africa's development and its resources.

# Shots fired in raid on self-service store

Standard Staff Reporter  
Shots were fired at the self-service store in Nairobi on Wednesday night when a gang of robbers broke in and looted the place.

Another shot through the window of the store was fired at about three minutes, so noise was able to give a good description of the robbery.

Standard Staff Reporter  
The setting up of the East African Safari office in Kampala this week saw the start of preparations for the 1970 Safari, which is to start and finish in the city.

Standard Staff Reporter  
The exact start and finishing point has not yet been decided, but it is thought that the most likely point is the entrance to Parliament Building, which was used for the 1966 Uganda Caledon Rally.

# PAY RISE AWARD FOR ENGINEERS

Standard Staff Reporter  
The Industrial Court has awarded pay increases to employees of the engineering and allied industries in a case brought by the Kenya Engineering Workers' Union against the Engineering and Allied Industries Employers' Association.

to set up the Safari office, said that in January or February decisions would be taken on the exact start and finishing points, in addition to the major control headquarters in Kampala.

# Reporter denies crash story was false

Standard Staff Reporter  
A former East African Standard staff reporter, Mr. J. M. Shupe, has denied a story that he had written in the paper about a crash of a plane near Nairobi.

times to contact a Mr. Shupe in Nairobi by telephone but did not get him. Mr. Shupe said that he had never written the story.

# FREE ENTRY TO PARKS ON SUNDAY

Standard Staff Reporter  
Nairobi, Kenya's National Parks will be open to the public free of charge on Sundays.

because of alleged irregularities in the constituency of Kirinyaga West. Mr. M.P. was also a member of the National Assembly.

Mr. Slade should stay - new M.P.  
Mr. Tara Towett, the successful candidate for the Burea constituency, said yesterday that when the new Parliament met he planned to move that Mr. Humphrey Slade, the Speaker of the National Assembly, who has announced his intention to stand down, be asked to stay in a car which was reported stolen earlier from the centre of Nairobi.

Delivering the award, the president of the court, Mr. Sued Kikuyu, said that the award was made to encourage workers to work longer hours and to improve their skills.

The number of officials concerned with the organisation and running of the Safari, including the marketing of control points on the two legs, is said to be between 700 and 800.

Mr. Shupe said that he had never written the story and that he had never been in Nairobi at the time of the crash.

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# Former hotel manager drowns

Standard Staff Reporter  
London. Philip Mwangi, former area manager of Kenya Hotels, has drowned in a swimming pool in London.

Another five people have been killed on Kenya's roads, according to yesterday's Kenya Police crime report. It also stated that a woman, Mrs. Wangari Mwangi, had been knocked down and killed by a train on the line between Molo and Turisiani.

# Five killed in road accidents

Standard Staff Reporter  
Another five people have been killed on Kenya's roads, according to yesterday's Kenya Police crime report. It also stated that a woman, Mrs. Wangari Mwangi, had been knocked down and killed by a train on the line between Molo and Turisiani.

# President calls on Muslims to foster unity

Standard Staff Reporter  
President Kenyatta said yesterday that Muslims, like other Kenyans, should at all times try to foster brotherly understanding and co-operation, brotherhood and unity among all the people of Kenya and the world at large, regardless of colour, creed, or cultural differences.

# Holiday dates for Appeal Court

Standard Staff Reporter  
The Court of Appeal for East Africa will take Christmas vacation from December 22 to January 5 inclusive.

# U.K. court frees Asians on bail

Standard Staff Reporter  
London. Eight Asian charges, with possession of forged passports, were released on bail by the High Court Magistrate's Court, near London, yesterday until January 14.

# Ex-council vice-chairman fined for robbery and assault

Standard Correspondent  
Nairobi. Beat Chusheko Ngirigiri, former vice-chairman of Kisumu County Council, who was recently dismissed from office, has been fined for robbery and assault.

# Emblem winners receive prizes

Standard Staff Reporter  
Nairobi. The winners of the East African Safari emblem contest yesterday received their prizes from the chairman of the contest, Mr. Eric Clet.

**STAY AT THE Twigia Hotel**

FOR COMFORT, SERVICE AND GOOD VALUE

DAR ES SALAAM

- Personal attention and air-conditioned relaxation
- Superb restaurant cuisine
- Roof-top dancing
- Private parties for business visitors

CALL THE MANAGER, MR. J. BRYAN CAMPBELL  
PHONE 22561, WHITE P.O. BOX 1194, OR  
CABLE TAMAWAYI DAR ES SALAAM

**90 former M.P.s fought and lost Appeal Court**

The Court of Appeal for East Africa will take Christmas vacation from December 22 to January 5 inclusive.

The vacation of the Court of Appeal for East Africa will be open to the public from 9 a.m. to 12 noon all weekdays except Public Holidays. A Judge will be in attendance for the disposal of any urgent business.

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**50% DISCOUNT!**

Brand new - latest and "guaranteed" equipment

35mm single lens reflex camera

**EXA - EXAKTA**

Cameras - lenses - accessories - made in Germany

Example of offer	Usual price	Now
EXAKTA VX1000 with pentaprism, microscreen Domiplan 2.8/50mm automatic lens complete with case	1,326.00	663.00
EXAKTA VX1000 with pentaprism, microscreen Domiplan 2.8/50mm automatic lens complete with case	1,568.00	784.00
EXA-IA with pentaprism, microscreen Maritar 2.9/50mm pre-set lens complete with case	603.00	301.50
EXA-90 with pentaprism standard screen Domiplan 2.8/50mm automatic lens complete with case	904.00	452.00
EXA-90 as above but with Zeiss Tessar 2.8/50mm lens	1,038.00	519.00

OVER 300 ACCESSORIES AVAILABLE

Write for price list

Goods are offered to mail order customers - carriage paid anywhere in East Africa.

**Equipment for boys' centre**

The chairman of the Kenya Freedom from Hunger Committee, Mr. Charles Mwangi, has announced an appeal for equipment for a boys' centre in Nairobi.

**50% DISCOUNT!**

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My warmest greetings to all my Kenyan friends on this auspicious day!

AIR-INDIA INDIA'S WORLD AIRLINE



You'll drink White Cap if you know what's in it for you.

COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY

The journey to economic freedom

Jamburi Day 1969 has a special significance, because it celebrates Kenya's sixth birthday. Six years is a comparatively short span of time, but what has taken place since independence in every aspect of national life clearly demonstrates to the world at large that colonial rule was a bottleneck to progress and development in the former colonies.

Government policies and have been carried out by various Ministries. In broad terms, the main policy objectives of my Ministry have been to achieve the maximum positive rate of growth in the commercial and industrial sectors which is compatible with African Socialism and the Kenyanization of trade and industry.

domestically produced materials can be processed and finally distributed to the national economy. Obviously, in applying the general objectives, there is bound to be friction, but it is the Government's policy to achieve a realistic balance between the several objectives having regard to various constraints which limit the scope for policy action.

Co., the Kenya Film Corporation and the Development Finance Company of Kenya are all a part and parcel of the Government. All have contributed to the economic and social welfare which we have enjoyed since independence.



The Minister for Commerce and Industry, E. N. Mwendwa.

LABOUR

BETTER WELFARE FACILITIES FOR THE WORKERS

In the last six years there have been tremendous developments in the Ministry of Labour. During this period new divisions have been established within the Ministry, as a result of which its approach and activities in various problems have been considerably widened.

Service more than 12,500 young Kenyans (11,800 men and 750 girls) have been enlisted. During this period the Service has achieved a record of 100 per cent employment in respect of the national development plans.

By E. N. MWENDWA

The National Social Security Fund, whose main purpose is to ensure that employees receive something for their years when they leave employment, came into operation in 1966. Registration has steadily continued and stands at more than 20,000 employees and 530,000 employees.

In addition 14,000 acres of bush in Nyanja and Western Provinces have been cleared as part of the anti-locust campaign.

The Kenya National Trading Corporation, a wholly owned subsidiary of the I.C.D.C. whose responsibility is to Africanize the distributive trade, continued to expand rapidly, particularly in import export business.

The Kenya Film Corporation, which was formed last year for the purpose of importing and distributing films in Kenya, has stepped ahead in its activities. The difficulties it encountered in negotiating a large number of film producers-distributors have been resolved.

Other completed projects include the construction of demonstration houses, air strips and airport earthworks.

The former was incorporated in 1967, with the main objective of purchasing and constructing mercantile premises which can be leased to African businessmen at economic rates.

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The projects currently going on include the Kenya Ethiopia road; rural roads; motor mechanic banks on the Nzoia river and further air strips.

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Besides these projects, the Service has been running very useful training programmes for the service men and women.

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At Mombasa the Vocational Training Unit conducts courses for carpentry, masonry, motor mechanics, fitting and turning, and electrical work.

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In the field of agriculture the Service's farms totalling 12,000 acres provide practical training in intensive mixed farming, market gardening, ranching with both sheep and cattle, pigs and poultry.

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The Service also has specialised courses in driving, plant-operation, domestic science, typing and other allied clerical activities.

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At the conclusion of their Service period some two-thirds of the Service men and women return to their rural districts whereas the remainder obtain wage employment.

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It is gratifying to report that employees both in private and public sectors are very keen to take up the Service men and women as they have very good discipline and character training instilled by the Service. It is an aspect which is lacking in school leavers from the normal educational and training institutions.

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The Kenyanization of Personnel Bureau was established in August, 1967. During its brief period it has succeeded in dealing with various categories of jobs held by non-citizens.

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Initially, these include managerial jobs such as secretaries, typists, clerks, technical representatives, office machine operators, salesmen as well as skilled and semi-skilled jobs.

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At the moment the Bureau is concentrating on managerial and executive jobs in a number of key industries such as banking, insurance, etc., where phase-out programmes have been arranged with the employers. Within a short time it is planned that these, too, will be Kenyanized after which other industries would be dealt with.

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In order to enable employers to recruit suitably qualified citizens to replace their expatriates, the Bureau operates a large Manpower Registry for job seekers. In the last two years more than 19,000 citizens of secondary school level and above have been registered, 14,000 of whom were secondary school leavers.

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More than 12,000 school leavers have been absorbed in employment, both in the Government and private sectors. Another very useful responsibility of the Bureau is that it offers career guidance to secondary school leavers on the best choice of careers.

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The Management Training and Advisory Centre was established in 1966 as a joint project of the Kenya Government and I.C.D.C. Development Programme with the International Labour Organisation as the executive agency. The main function of the Centre is to train management personnel in African business firms, in retail and wholesale trade, in hotels and restaurants, etc.

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CONGRATULATIONS

DEC 12th 1969



ON YOUR 6th ANNIVERSARY INDEPENDENCE DAY

# ul toge ays M. Kibaka

Staff Reporter  
Minister for Kibaka...  
Minister for Kibaka...  
Minister for Kibaka...

constituencies, even if they did not vote for them. The...  
Minister for Kibaka...  
Minister for Kibaka...

# resident thanked for election order

Staff Reporter  
Minibus...  
Minibus...  
Minibus...

electing the most able...  
Minibus...  
Minibus...

# FREE ENTRY TO PARKS ON SUNDAY

Staff Reporter  
Kenya's National...  
Kenya's National...  
Kenya's National...

Despite the detention of...  
Kenya's National...  
Kenya's National...

# Former hotel manager drowns

Staff Reporter  
London...  
London...  
London...

Mr. Mohamed...  
London...  
London...

## STAY AT THE Tanga Hotel

FOR COMFORT,  
SERVICE AND  
GOOD VALUE IN  
DAR ES SALAAM

- Personal attention and air-conditioned relaxation
- Superb restaurant cuisine
- Roof-top dancing
- Private parties for business visitors

CALL THE MANAGER, MR. J. BRYAN 'CAMPAIN'  
PHONE 22561, WRITE P.O. BOX 1194, OR  
CABLE 'TANGAWAY' DAR ES SALAAM

33,000 registered voters had...  
Minister for Kibaka...  
Minister for Kibaka...

# Kampala preparations for Safari begin in earnest

Staff Reporter  
Kampala...  
Kampala...  
Kampala...

# PAY RISE AWARD FOR ENGINEERS

Staff Reporter  
Kampala...  
Kampala...  
Kampala...

# Mr. Slade should stay—new M.P.

Mr. Talia Towett, the successful...  
Mr. Slade...  
Mr. Slade...

# Five killed in road accidents

Staff Reporter  
Another five people were...  
Five killed...  
Five killed...

# 90 former M.P.s fought and lost

In a report yesterday on the...  
90 former M.P.s...  
90 former M.P.s...

# MUSLIM COLUMN Giving wealth to the many

By Kabir Ahmad Bhatti  
Who recently discussed a...  
Muslim Column...  
Muslim Column...

# President calls on Muslims to foster unity

President Kenyatta said yesterday...  
President calls on...  
President calls on...

# Emblem winners receive prizes

Staff Reporter  
Winners of the National...  
Emblem winners...  
Emblem winners...

# A.U.K. court frees Asians on bail

Staff Reporter  
London...  
A.U.K. court frees...  
A.U.K. court frees...

R.O.A.C. held a cocktail party...  
R.O.A.C. held a cocktail party...  
R.O.A.C. held a cocktail party...

# Ex-convicts to be sent to Safari

It is set up the Safari office...  
Ex-convicts to be sent to...  
Ex-convicts to be sent to...

# Standard Standard Standard Standard

Standard Standard...  
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Standard Standard...  
Standard Standard...  
Standard Standard...

Kenya, Uganda and Ethiopia...  
Kenya, Uganda and Ethiopia...  
Kenya, Uganda and Ethiopia...

# Reporter denies crash story was false

Standard Reporter  
A former East African...  
Reporter denies crash...  
Reporter denies crash...

# Reporter denies crash story was false

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35mm single lens reflex cameras  
EXA-EXAKTA  
Cameras - lenses - accessories - made in Germany

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OVER 300 ACCESSORIES AVAILABLE  
Write for price list

Goods are offered to mail order customers - carriage paid anywhere in East Africa.

12 MONTHS MANUFACTURER'S GUARANTEE

B M T

Sole East and Central African Agents  
**BAT PHOTONICS LTD.**  
100, Market Street, Kuluang Street, Opp. Post Office  
P.O. Box 4417 NAIROBI Tel. 24018

My warmest greetings to all my Kenyan friends on this auspicious day!



INDIA'S WORLD AIRLINE

You'll drink White Cap if you know what's in it for you.



Malt. The malt taste of traditional beer—That's what's in it for you. People who know how a beer should taste—light, pure and really malty—are changing to White Cap. How about you?

Change to the better

# The journey to economic freedom

Jambhuri Day 1969 has a special significance, because it celebrates Kenya's sixth birthday. Six years is a comparatively short span of time, but what has taken place since independence in every aspect of national life clearly demonstrates to the world at large that colonial rule was a bottleneck to progress and development in the former colonies.

Aware of the economic and social problems that we inherited in 1963, the Government had no choice but to take bold, basic measures to correct the situation and build a stable and strong nation. These measures have been incorporated

into Government policies and have been carried out by various Ministries.

In broad terms, the main policy objectives of my Ministry, to achieve the maximum positive rate of growth in the commercial and industrial sectors, which is compatible with African Socialism and the Kenyanisation of trade.

Within these general objectives, we have to promote private and efficient enterprises within the trade and industrial sectors, improve the balance of payments by the promotion of import substituting industries and encouragement of exports; create employment in regions of high unemployment; and develop modern industries in every region of the country whereby

domestically produced materials can be processed and finally distributed to the national income equitably.

Obviously, in applying the general objectives, there is bound to be friction, but it is the Government's policy to achieve a realistic balance between the various objectives having regard to the various constraints which limit us in the pursuit of policy.

In order to achieve these objectives, the Government has had to accept for policy activities, which has a special responsibility over a particular sector of the economy. It is, therefore, not by accident that the Industrial and Commercial Development Corporation, the Kenya National Trading Corporation, Kenatco Transport Corporation, Kenatco

co., the Kenya Film Corporation and the Development Finance Company of Kenya are all a part and parcel of the Government. All have contributed to the balance of economic and social welfare which we have enjoyed since independence.

The Industrial and Commercial Development Corporation is charged with the responsibility of assisting and encouraging African industrialists and traders to participate to the maximum in Kenya's economic development.

In the last few years, the Corporation has been successful in the form of large and medium-sized loans increased from KSh 11,288 in 1969 to KSh 196,788 to KSh 270,981 during 1968-69. In the small loans sector, the I.C.D.C. which had given loans of KSh 19,000 in 1967, increased to KSh 1,166 during 1968-69.



The Minister for Labour and Industry, Mr. E. N. Mwendwa.

## LABOUR

# BETTER WELFARE FACILITIES FOR THE WORKERS

In the last six years there have been tremendous developments in the Ministry of Labour. During this period new divisions have been established within the Ministry, as a result of which its approach and activities to various problems have been considerably widened.

The National Social Security Fund, whose main purpose is to ensure that employees receive something for their old age when they leave employment, came into operation in 1966. Since then it has steadily continued and stands at more than 20,000 employers and 530,000 employees.

The rate of contributions to the fund also continues to rise. The cumulative total collection is in the region of KSh 11,000,000.

In the Development Plan, 1964-70, it was estimated that, when the fund was in full operation, it would be investing KSh 20,000,000-23,000,000 a year for the first ten years. It is gratifying, however, to note that, in the first full year of operation, the fund invested KSh 8,000,000.

In the second year a total of KSh 4,400,000 was invested, whereas this year so far more than KSh 5,000,000 has been set aside for investment.

It will be noted, therefore, that the fund is directly assisting the Government in financing the development plan from local sources, thereby saving the country's foreign exchange.

During the five years of the existence of the National Youth

Service more than 12,500 young Kenyans (11,800 men and 750 girls) have been called. During this period the Service has achieved a magnificent record in various projects and programmes in the national development plans.

In this connection 70 miles of road to give access to the Kindarua hydro-electric scheme and 35 miles of road to link the Kiambu and Nyandarua districts have been completed.

To access 14,000 acres of bush in Nyandarua and Western Provinces has been cleared as part of the anti-typhoid campaign.

The Service has also planted more than 100,000 trees in various parts of the country. Several roads, dams and fences have been constructed in the National Parks.

Other completed projects include the demarcation for settlement in the Coast Province as well as the construction of demonstration houses, air strips and airport earthworks.

The projects currently going on include the Kenya-Ethiopia road; Kitui road; flood protection embankment at the Nzira river and further air strips.

Besides these projects, the Service has been running very useful training programmes for the Service men and women.

At Mombasa the Vocational Training Unit conducts courses for carpentry, masonry, motor mechanics, fitting and turning and electrical work. Trainees, at the end of their courses, for Government trade tests and the results have been extremely encouraging, being 80 per cent pass at the first attempt.

In the field of agriculture the Service's farms totalling 12,000 acres provide practical training in intensive mixed farming, market gardening, ranching with both sheep and cattle, pig and poultry.

The Service also has specialised courses in driving, plantership, domestic science, typing and other allied clerical activities.

At the conclusion of their Service period some two-thirds of the Service men and women return to their rural districts whereas the remainder obtain wage employment.

It is gratifying to report that employees both in private and public sectors are very keen to take on the Service men and women as they have very good discipline and character training instilled by the Service life, an aspect which is lacking in school leavers from the formal educational and training institutions.

The Kenyanisation of Personnel Bureau was established in August, 1967. During its brief period of existence the Bureau has dealt with various categories of jobs held by non-citizens.

Initially, these include managerial jobs, such as secretaries, typists, clerks, technical representatives, office machine operators, assistants, as well as skilled and semi-skilled jobs.

At the moment there are approximately 2,000 non-citizens holding short permits for these jobs who should be giving way to citizens when their current permits expire. A large number of similar jobs previously held by non-citizens have already been Kenyanised.

However, in technical fields, it has not been found easy to Kenyanise. In order to provide more training in this field the Industrial Training Act is being amended to ensure that adequate training on the job is provided with the view to hastening Kenyanisation.

At the moment the Bureau is concentrating on managerial and executive jobs in a number of key industries such as banks, insurance, etc. where specialist programmes have been arranged with the employers. With a short time it is planned that these, too, will be Kenyanised, after which other industries would be dealt with.

In order to enable employers to recruit suitably qualified citizens to replace their expatriates, the Bureau operates a large Manpower Registry for job seekers. In the last two years more than 19,000 citizens of secondary school level and above have been registered, 14,000 of whom were secondary school leavers.

More than 12,000 school leavers have been absorbed in employment, both in the Government and private sectors. Another very useful responsibility of the Bureau is that it offers career guidance to secondary school leavers on the best choice of careers.

The Management Training and Advisory Centre was established in 1966 as a joint project of the Kenya Government and U.N. Development Programme with the International Labour Organisation as the executive agency. The main function of the Centre is to train management personnel, as well as African businessmen, in retail and wholesale management of their small businesses.

During this short period of the Centre's existence 110 courses have been conducted, in which more than 1,000 participants took part. These courses the Centre has very successfully organised and conducted, exhibitions, as well as several consultancies in various firms.

Prior to independence the National Industrial Vocational Training Centre used to play a very important role in trade testing artisans in the country, when it

By E. N. MWENDWA

The Kenya National Trading Corporation, Kenatco Transport Corporation, Kenatco

During the year 1968-69, the Corporation handled goods worth KSh 270,981. Up to June 1969 the K.N.T.C. had appointed more than 100 agents/distributors for their products.

The Kenya Film Corporation, which was formed to assist the purpose of importing and distributing films in Kenya, has forged ahead in its activities. The difficulties it encountered in negotiation with a number of foreign producers-distributors have been resolved.

To promote entrepreneurship and provide economic opportunities for Africans with limited capital, the I.C.D.C. established the Kenya Industrial Loan and Finance Corporation to encourage to establish a total of five industrial estates (three medium and two small and medium size industries).

The first, located in Nairobi, was completed in June 1969. It includes facilities for hospital equipment, furniture, handbags and raincoats, printing and dress making.

The second, located in Kisumu, is for commercial development purposes, the Kenya National Properties Ltd and the I.C.D.C. Investment Co. have made progress in their respective fields.

The former was incorporated in 1967, with the main objective of purchasing and constructing small premises which can be leased to African businessmen, etc. As at the end of June, 1969, the company had invested a sum of over KSh 100,000. The I.C.D.C. Investment Co. has a large number of African shareholders. Last year more than 2,000 Kenya citizens had subscribed approximately KSh 150,000.

The Development Finance Co. of Kenya invests mainly in industrial and agricultural processing and in the expansion of existing industries. Its investments take the form of medium and long-term loans as well as equity participation. By September this year, the company had committed itself to more than KSh 125 million, including two sugar mills, two textile factories, two food processing plants, three timber factories, two hotels and an electric building plant.

Feasibility studies on various projects, small and large, are usually being carried out through out the country. The I.C.D.C. has recently approved the financing of a tinned textile mill, Kiambu Industries, Kenya Industrial Plastics, Mwaniki Fishery, Mwaniki Fisheries, Wamanchi Saw Mills, Icab Leather Co., Eldoret Textile Mill, tyre factory, Elton Plastics, Easternwood Pencil Plant and the Heating Exports Plant.

In addition to Africanising the private sector and developing the economy, we must expand international markets for our products if we are to prosper and exchange.

## The Minister for Labour, Mr. E. N. Mwendwa.

is known as the Trade Testing Centre. Since then the activities of the Centre have been expanded to include training of artisans as well as trade testing and hence the change of name.

This expansion has come as a result of the assistance from the U.N. Development Programme Special Fund with the International Labour Organisation as the executive agency.

The Centre is, therefore, contributing tremendously towards the requirements of the industries in that it deals with some 40 trades such as tailoring, engineering, electrical, building, wood working, etc.

The number of tests carried out has progressively increased over the years to over 4,500 tests per year in order to provide technical teachers for trade schools and secondary schools, the Centre is currently training some 33 technical teachers in automotive building, woodworking, electrical and metal trades in automotive building.

The Labour Department Inspectorate Staff continue to give their services to both employers and workers towards the improvement of the working conditions of employees. Since independence the industrial relations scene has progressively improved as indicated in the following table:

Year	Work Stoppages involved	People involved
1964	54,000	221
1965	221	67,000
1966	209	105,000
1967	155	43,000
1968	138	30,000
1969	194	19,000

Several factors have influenced this improvement. In the first place, the Industrial Court, which was set up in 1964, has considerably helped in resolving the disputes which could not have been settled either through the negotiating machinery between the parties or through the normal conciliation procedures.

The court enjoys a lot of confidence from both the workers and the employers (on impartiality).

# CONGRATULATION



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EAST AFRICAN POWER & LIGHTING CO. LTD.

# How the Government serves the nation

1963 the new Kenya had to start from scratch. The country's economy was geared to the desires of the Colonial Office. The main interest was in the white settlers.

When the new Government came into being, the Government had to start from scratch. The country's economy was geared to the desires of the Colonial Office. The main interest was in the white settlers.

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# PRE-CHRISTMAS SALE

YOUR CHANCE NOW!  
TREASURES and CRAFTS LTD.  
THE CURIO PEOPLE  
REDUCTIONS ON ALL ITEMS

Box 3025, Phone 28356  
Nairobi

By JOHN OSOGO

# The Core Unit

Broadcasting House and the two stations. The micro-wave links are now being used for service between land and V.H.F. programme links.

Further developments have taken place in this connection. We now have ultra-high frequency (U.H.F.) equipment which links Broadcasting House and the Hillside station. This equipment is also used for television as well as for radio.

There is also the Nyeri parallel station. This was set up in 1964 to provide television service through Nairobi. The programme transmitters cater mainly for Central Rift Valley and Western Kenya and new plans are under way to install S.W. transmitters to provide better coverage within that region.

Implementation of these new plans will be better served through the Rift Valley and Western Kenya. The building of reception television stations is almost complete and the transmitters at Marera was laid only this year by President Kenyatta.

At take-over time we were broadcasting 100 kw and we have more than 100 kw now. This shows an expansion in terms of power.

However, there have been other significant developments since 1963. In 1966 the Ngorongoro 100 kw medium transmitters were built. This was a major step forward.

As years progressed we were able to acquire sound mobile recording vans, which now enable us to cover live programmes within Nairobi.

# AUCTION SALE

LARGE QUANTITY IMPORTED FURNITURE, COSSING, BARBERS, CROCKERY TABLES, REFRIG. CHAIRS, PLANO AND MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES  
ON SATURDAY, DECEMBER 17, 1966  
AT DATES ROAD, NAIROBI

# G. A. Datto & Co. Ltd.

GOVERNMENT AUCTIONEERS AND VALUERS  
P.O. BOX 334 NAIROBI

# SUPERVISORS AND SALES STAFF

Several vacancies exist both in Kenya and Uganda for citizens of these countries who can demonstrate ability and competence in the clerical and supervisory fields. These vacancies should be between 25 and 35 years of age and experienced at least to G.C.E. standard.

Supervisors should have a strong and positive personality and a knowledge of book-keeping. Written and spoken English is essential. Applicants should have had experience of selling to provide references testifying to their honesty.

Supervisors should have a strong and positive personality and a knowledge of book-keeping. Written and spoken English is essential. Applicants should have had experience of selling to provide references testifying to their honesty.

# East African Harbours Corporation VACANCIES

The Board of Directors of the East African Harbours Corporation invites applications from suitably qualified candidates for the following posts in the East African Harbours Corporation, Dar es Salaam.

Applications from Officers in Government or Community Service should be sent to the Head of Department. All applications should indicate age, nationality, marital status, qualifications, etc. of the applicant and be submitted to:

**The Chief Personnel Officer**  
East African Harbours Corporation  
Dar es Salaam

**MANAGEMENT ANALYST GROUP No. 10 (D.M.)**  
Salary: E1,800 per annum.

Qualifications: Applicants must possess a degree in Business or Public Administration from a recognised University. They should have several years of successful experience in work concerning Management Analysis. Wide experience ranging over ten years in general administration in various offices before having taken up Management Analysis work.

**ENGINEER (Elect/Mech) Group No. 6 (D.M.)**  
Salary: E1,650 per annum.

Qualifications and duties: The holder of this post will be required to assist in the design and construction of electrical and mechanical equipment for the Corporation. He will be required to take charge of the internal and external systems of the Corporation and to be responsible for the design and establishment of an effective internal audit system. He will be required to be conversant with the design and construction of electrical and mechanical equipment for the Corporation and to be responsible for the design and establishment of an effective internal audit system.

**ACCOUNTANT (Audit and Organisation) Group No. 10 (D.M.)**  
Salary: E1,800 per annum.

Qualifications: Applicants must have a professional accounting qualification, such as A.I.A., A.A. or A.W.A. They should have a sound working knowledge of accounting methods, stores and payroll procedures.

**REVENUE ACCOUNTANT GROUP No. 6 (Mombasa)**  
Salary: E1,650 per annum.

Qualifications: Applicants must have a full or partial accounting qualification. They should be conversant with Harbours Regulations, application of I.T.A., E.A. Cargo Handling Services and Revenue Accounting.

**CONTRACT OFFICER GROUP No. 11 (D.M.)**  
Salary: E1,600 to E1,900 per annum.

Qualifications and duties: The holder of this post will be required to perform the duties of contract work and quantity surveying. The successful applicant must be a qualified Quantity Surveyor (A.R.S.) with a comprehensive knowledge of contract work and quantity surveying.

**ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT GROUP No. 11 (D.M.)**  
Salary: E930 by E45 to E1,065; E1,125 by E60 to E1,305; E1,380 by E60 to E1,560 per annum.

Qualifications: Applicants must be conversant with the preparation and examination of detailed specifications in respect of all marine craft, mechanical equipment including cranes, electrical equipment, and all other equipment.

**TRAINING OFFICER GROUP No. 11 (D.M.)**  
Salary: E930 by E45 to E1,065; E1,125 by E60 to E1,305; E1,380 by E60 to E1,560 per annum.

Qualifications: Applicants must possess a qualifications and experience in the clerical, executive, artisan, technical, supervisory and administrative fields. They should have wide experience in industrial training in a large organisation.

**GENERAL:**  
In all cases other terms and conditions of service will include free for the officer and members of his family dependent on him, home leave terms, free medical attention for himself and his family, and free travel to and from his home.

# The Local Government Elections Rules, 1966

NOTICE OF ELECTIONS AND OF THE TIME AND PLACE FOR NOMINATIONS

Elections are to be held to determine the Councillors to serve on the Municipal Council of Mombasa in respect of the following Casual Vacant Seats in the undermentioned electoral areas:

ELECTORAL AREA	NUMBER OF CASUAL VACANT SEATS
Old Town, Mbaraki	1
Likoni, Kongwa, Kisumu and Freetown	1
Mbaraki and Likoni Tavari	1
Total Number of Casual Vacant Seats	3

Nomination Papers may be delivered by the Candidate to the Returning Officer, at the Town Hall, Mombasa, on any day between the 12th and 14th December, 1966.

Forms of nomination may be obtained at the Town Clerk's Office, Town Hall, Mombasa, on any day between the 12th and 14th December, 1966.

If the elections are contested, the Poll will take place on Sunday, January 22, 1970.

Dated this 12th Day of December, 1966.  
N. M. DEMBESA, Returning Officer.

**NOTE**  
The attention of Candidates and persons nominated is drawn to the Rules for filing up nomination Papers and other procedures contained in the Local Government Elections Rules, 1966.

WARDEN HOUSE - BOX 228 PHONE: 22011 - NAIROBI

**FOR SALE OR TO LET:** A spacious home with 4 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, 2 living rooms, 2 dining rooms, 2 kitchens, 2 porches, 2 terraces, 2 balconies, 2 patios, 2 lawns, 2 swimming pools, 2 tennis courts, 2 golf courses, 2 tennis courts, 2 golf courses, 2 tennis courts, 2 golf courses.

**FOR SALE OR TO LET:** A spacious home with 4 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, 2 living rooms, 2 dining rooms, 2 kitchens, 2 porches, 2 terraces, 2 balconies, 2 patios, 2 lawns, 2 swimming pools, 2 tennis courts, 2 golf courses, 2 tennis courts, 2 golf courses.

**FOR SALE OR TO LET:** A spacious home with 4 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, 2 living rooms, 2 dining rooms, 2 kitchens, 2 porches, 2 terraces, 2 balconies, 2 patios, 2 lawns, 2 swimming pools, 2 tennis courts, 2 golf courses, 2 tennis courts, 2 golf courses.

**FOR SALE OR TO LET:** A spacious home with 4 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, 2 living rooms, 2 dining rooms, 2 kitchens, 2 porches, 2 terraces, 2 balconies, 2 patios, 2 lawns, 2 swimming pools, 2 tennis courts, 2 golf courses, 2 tennis courts, 2 golf courses.

**FOR SALE OR TO LET:** A spacious home with 4 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, 2 living rooms, 2 dining rooms, 2 kitchens, 2 porches, 2 terraces, 2 balconies, 2 patios, 2 lawns, 2 swimming pools, 2 tennis courts, 2 golf courses, 2 tennis courts, 2 golf courses.

**THOGOTO JUNIOR SCHOOL KIRUYU**  
The Board of Governors invites application for the post of HEAD TEACHER

This is a Single Stream Full Primary School for both boys and girls. The school is situated in Kiruyu, Kenya.

Applicants should be holders of S.I. Teachers' Certificate and should send letters of application together with any testimonials to the Secretary of the Board of Governors, Kiruyu, Kenya, P.O. Box 1, Kiruyu, by December 16, 1966.

**ALAN A. BOBBES BISTRO**  
A corner of France in the heart of Africa and right in the centre of Nairobi. It would be hard to find a restaurant with such good food.

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# B.A.T. KENYA LIMITED

TENDER FOR MOTOR VEHICLES

Tenders are invited for the following Motor Vehicles which may be viewed at the B.A.T. Kenya Limited premises in Liverpool Road, Industrial Area, Nairobi.

Reg. No.	Make	Mileage
KIC 763	Renault Robo	51,060
KIC 766	Renault Robo	14,996
KIC 583	V.W. Kombi	41,211
KMP 145	Motor Scooter	3,643
KKK 35	Austin Princess	50,201
*Vanden Plas Roll-Royce Engine		

Tenders for the above should be sealed in closed covers, and addressed to the Secretary of the Tender Committee, B.A.T. Kenya Limited, P.O. Box 3000, NAIROBI, to reach him at the latest 4 p.m. on December 19, 1966.

Marked prominently on the outside of cover "TENDER NO. MV/1/66".

Any tenders not complying with the above instructions will be treated as invalid. Any postage which has been pre-tendered for any of the above vehicles are invited to re-submit their tenders.

# NEW TELEPHONE NUMBERS

East African Standard, Box 30086, Classified Department, York Street ... NAIROBI 2621 Ext. 220  
Photo Sales, York Street ... NAIROBI 2641 Ext. 223  
Circulation Department, York Street NAIROBI 2641  
Stationery & Office Supplies Ltd., Head Office Accounts and Stores, Stationery & Office Supplies Ltd., (Sales Department), Gillison House, Kenyatta Avenue ... NAIROBI 2792-2798  
East African Standard

**PERSONAL**  
(Continued)  
**WRECKED WANTED DEAD OR ALIVE** - I have a car which was wrecked in the Mombasa area. I am looking for the driver. If you have any information, please contact me at the address below.  
**WYN BRICE** wishes all her friends and family a Merry Christmas and a Prosperous New Year.  
**THIS IS AN APPEAL** - I am appealing for help for my children and myself. I am a widow and have three children. I am in a very difficult financial position. If you can help, please contact me at the address below.  
**ATTRACTIONS** - For Christmas and New Year, I have a special offer on my products. I am a manufacturer and have a large stock of goods. I am offering a 10% discount on all purchases over \$100. Contact me at the address below.

**LOST**  
I have lost my passport and my identification card. If anyone has found them, please return them to me at the address below.  
**FOUND**  
I have found a bag containing money and other valuables. I am looking for the owner. If you have any information, please contact me at the address below.  
**HAIRDRESSING**  
I am a hairdresser and have a large stock of hairdressing products. I am offering a 10% discount on all purchases over \$100. Contact me at the address below.

**BIRTHS**  
At the Nairobi Hospital  
**BIRTHS**  
A baby was born to Mr. and Mrs. J. K. Smith on December 15, 1960. The baby is a boy and weighs 7 lbs. 10 oz. He is named John Joseph Smith. The mother and child are well.  
**BIRTHS**  
A baby was born to Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Jones on December 18, 1960. The baby is a girl and weighs 7 lbs. 5 oz. She is named Mary Jane Jones. The mother and child are well.

**ENGAGEMENT**  
Mr. J. K. Smith and Miss M. J. Jones are engaged to be married. The wedding will take place on January 15, 1961, at the Nairobi Hotel.  
**DRESSMAKING**  
I am a dressmaker and have a large stock of dressmaking materials. I am offering a 10% discount on all purchases over \$100. Contact me at the address below.

**WHERE TO EAT**  
I am a restaurant owner and have a large stock of restaurant supplies. I am offering a 10% discount on all purchases over \$100. Contact me at the address below.  
**GOING TO LONDON? VISIT MISS**  
I am a travel agent and have a large stock of travel services. I am offering a 10% discount on all purchases over \$100. Contact me at the address below.

**WHERE TO STAY**  
I am a hotel owner and have a large stock of hotel services. I am offering a 10% discount on all purchases over \$100. Contact me at the address below.  
**SECRETARIAL VACANCIES**  
I am a secretary and have a large stock of secretarial services. I am offering a 10% discount on all purchases over \$100. Contact me at the address below.

**EXPERIENCED PERSONAL SECRETARY**  
I am a personal secretary and have a large stock of personal services. I am offering a 10% discount on all purchases over \$100. Contact me at the address below.  
**HIGHLY EFFICIENT ACCOUNTANT**  
I am an accountant and have a large stock of accounting services. I am offering a 10% discount on all purchases over \$100. Contact me at the address below.

**WANTED**  
I am looking for a person who can help me with my business. If you have any information, please contact me at the address below.  
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I am looking for a person who can help me with my business. If you have any information, please contact me at the address below.

**SITUATIONS VACANT**  
**MAN**  
I am a man and have a large stock of man services. I am offering a 10% discount on all purchases over \$100. Contact me at the address below.  
**WOMAN**  
I am a woman and have a large stock of woman services. I am offering a 10% discount on all purchases over \$100. Contact me at the address below.

**Domestic**  
I am a domestic worker and have a large stock of domestic services. I am offering a 10% discount on all purchases over \$100. Contact me at the address below.  
**CHRISTMAS GIFTS**  
I am a gift giver and have a large stock of gift services. I am offering a 10% discount on all purchases over \$100. Contact me at the address below.

**RADIO & TELEVISION**  
I am a radio and television technician and have a large stock of radio and television services. I am offering a 10% discount on all purchases over \$100. Contact me at the address below.  
**REMOVALS**  
I am a removals company and have a large stock of removals services. I am offering a 10% discount on all purchases over \$100. Contact me at the address below.

**IMPORTS AND EXPORTS**  
I am an import and export company and have a large stock of import and export services. I am offering a 10% discount on all purchases over \$100. Contact me at the address below.  
**FIREARMS**  
I am a firearms dealer and have a large stock of firearms services. I am offering a 10% discount on all purchases over \$100. Contact me at the address below.

**TRAIN FOR A CAREER**  
I am a career training center and have a large stock of career training services. I am offering a 10% discount on all purchases over \$100. Contact me at the address below.  
**THE BRITISH TUTORIAL COLLEGE**  
I am a tutorial college and have a large stock of tutorial services. I am offering a 10% discount on all purchases over \$100. Contact me at the address below.

**SECRETARIAL VACANCIES**  
I am a secretarial company and have a large stock of secretarial services. I am offering a 10% discount on all purchases over \$100. Contact me at the address below.  
**EXPERIENCED PERSONAL SECRETARY**  
I am a personal secretary and have a large stock of personal services. I am offering a 10% discount on all purchases over \$100. Contact me at the address below.

**THE BRITISH TUTORIAL COLLEGE**  
I am a tutorial college and have a large stock of tutorial services. I am offering a 10% discount on all purchases over \$100. Contact me at the address below.  
**PETS AND LIVESTOCK**  
I am a pet and livestock dealer and have a large stock of pet and livestock services. I am offering a 10% discount on all purchases over \$100. Contact me at the address below.

**Cattle**  
I am a cattle dealer and have a large stock of cattle services. I am offering a 10% discount on all purchases over \$100. Contact me at the address below.  
**Dogs**  
I am a dog dealer and have a large stock of dog services. I am offering a 10% discount on all purchases over \$100. Contact me at the address below.

**Pets**  
I am a pet dealer and have a large stock of pet services. I am offering a 10% discount on all purchases over \$100. Contact me at the address below.  
**DoGS**  
I am a dog dealer and have a large stock of dog services. I am offering a 10% discount on all purchases over \$100. Contact me at the address below.

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**DoGS**  
I am a dog dealer and have a large stock of dog services. I am offering a 10% discount on all purchases over \$100. Contact me at the address below.

**Building repairs**  
I am a building repairer and have a large stock of building repair services. I am offering a 10% discount on all purchases over \$100. Contact me at the address below.  
**Accommodation Wanted**  
I am looking for accommodation and have a large stock of accommodation services. I am offering a 10% discount on all purchases over \$100. Contact me at the address below.

**FOR SALE**  
I am a car dealer and have a large stock of car services. I am offering a 10% discount on all purchases over \$100. Contact me at the address below.  
**FOR SALE**  
I am a house dealer and have a large stock of house services. I am offering a 10% discount on all purchases over \$100. Contact me at the address below.

**FOR SALE**  
I am a business dealer and have a large stock of business services. I am offering a 10% discount on all purchases over \$100. Contact me at the address below.  
**FOR SALE**  
I am a land dealer and have a large stock of land services. I am offering a 10% discount on all purchases over \$100. Contact me at the address below.

**FOR SALE**  
I am a stock dealer and have a large stock of stock services. I am offering a 10% discount on all purchases over \$100. Contact me at the address below.  
**FOR SALE**  
I am a bond dealer and have a large stock of bond services. I am offering a 10% discount on all purchases over \$100. Contact me at the address below.

**FOR SALE**  
I am a share dealer and have a large stock of share services. I am offering a 10% discount on all purchases over \$100. Contact me at the address below.  
**FOR SALE**  
I am a commodity dealer and have a large stock of commodity services. I am offering a 10% discount on all purchases over \$100. Contact me at the address below.

**FOR SALE**  
I am a real estate dealer and have a large stock of real estate services. I am offering a 10% discount on all purchases over \$100. Contact me at the address below.  
**FOR SALE**  
I am a travel agent and have a large stock of travel services. I am offering a 10% discount on all purchases over \$100. Contact me at the address below.

**FOR SALE**  
I am a restaurant owner and have a large stock of restaurant services. I am offering a 10% discount on all purchases over \$100. Contact me at the address below.  
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DRAUGHTSMAN due to development programmes - have the following vacancies:-

A top-rate Mechanical Draughtsman - a Kenya citizen seeking a career, who has already undertaken City and Guilds (or equivalent) studies and who possesses at least two years' experience in a similar post.

ENGINEERING WORKSHOP FOREMAN

An Engineering Workshop Foreman with a Grade I Government Test Certificate, certainly with a good apprenticeship behind him and qualified to City and Guilds standards.

Initially he will assist the Maintenance Engineer. Later his broad experience of workshop practice, combined with the Company's development plans, will enable him to assume departmental charge of the Fabrication, Tool or General Workshops.

Kenya citizenship is essential, as is a minimum of five years' experience in charge of a group of artisans. A graduate engineer with engineering production experience might receive preference and candidates earning less than K1850 p.a. are unlikely to qualify.

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ASHBY PEARCE PERSONNEL SELECTION LIMITED

ELECTRICIAN ATHI RIVER

EAST AFRICAN PORTLAND CEMENT LIMITED require a Top Artisan - a Grade I Electrician with an excellent knowledge of low-voltage switchgear, sequential and remote control systems, motors up to 175 h.p. and with the ability to read complex wiring diagrams.

Persons currently earning less than K1650 p.a. are unlikely to qualify and applications made direct to East African Portland Cement Ltd. will be automatically disqualified.

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ASHBY PEARCE PERSONNEL SELECTION LIMITED

MANAGEMENT - 1970 MOTOR INSURANCE

A New Year opportunity is offered to a capable, experienced Manager - to take charge, organize and expand a large Motor Insurance Office.

A keyman in a tripartite management team, the Financial Controller will put in close liaison with an overseas management consultancy group, modernising the Accounting approach and installing sophisticated departmental costing systems.

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ASHBY PEARCE PERSONNEL SELECTION LIMITED

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With over 11 million development plans on the drawing board, our clients wish to appoint a Financial Controller to gear themselves for this expansion and to put their present house in order.

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ASHBY PEARCE PERSONNEL SELECTION LIMITED

NOAH AND HIS WIFE IN THE ABERDARES

To take the helm of the luxurious, modern Ark, carrying 57 human passengers between its decks and an unlimited animal population outside, a latter-day Noah is needed, with his wife controlling the housekeeping.

Assisting the Managing Director, Noah should possess some years' experience of Hotel Management, a good knowledge of game and familiarity with game hunting - foreign language ability an added asset.

Write our reference number in the top left-hand corner of your envelope. Ensure you mention how you qualify for each requirement of the position offered. State your present immigration status and how soon you would be available.

Municipal Council of Mombasa TENDER No. 46/69

TENDERS are invited for the supply of office stationery for the period January 1 to December 31, 1970.

The attention of all tenderers is particularly drawn to the fact that, in accordance with the Local Government Regulations, 1963, the tender must be submitted in a plain sealed envelope on Wednesday, December 31, 1969, at 2.30 p.m.

The Council do not bind themselves to accept the lowest or any tender and reserve the right to accept part of a tender.

ASTHMA

AGUA AGENCIES LTD. ALL PROBLEMS SOLVED. MOTOR SPARES, LINK TRANSMISSION AND CONVEYER BELTING, WELDING, ENGINEERING, PLANNER BLADES, MITUTOYO.

THE MUNICIPAL COUNCIL OF NAKURU

Elections for Municipality of Nakuru - January, 1970

In pursuance of Rule 9 of the Local Government Elections Rules 1966 NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that each of the undermentioned Electoral Areas in the Municipality of Nakuru shall be one Polling Area.

Table with 4 columns: ELECTORAL AREA, REGISTRATION UNIT, POLLING AREA, POLLING STATION. Includes areas like North, Central, South, and Bonteni.

LAIKIPIA COUNTY COUNCIL Notice

Sugar Bridge Repairs Traffic Diversion. On account of repairs to the Sugar bridge on Nayuyuki...

THE EAST AFRICAN PORTLAND CEMENT COMPANY LIMITED

Invites Tenders for the Supply of Gyproc Cement (Lightweight) for the period commencing January 1, 1970.

A KFA NOTICE

The Head Office and all Branches of the Association will be closed for business on Saturday, December 27, 1969, immediately following the Christmas Holidays.

THE KENYA FARMERS' ASSOCIATION (CO-OPERATIVE) LTD. P.O. Box 35, Nakuru

CASINO (A sure name in entertainment) Daily continuous shows at 12.45, 3.15, 7.10 and 9.15

Private Notice APPLICATIONS for distribution of shares of the following companies...

THE EAST AFRICAN PORTLAND CEMENT COMPANY LIMITED NAIROBI Invites Tenders for the Supply of Gyproc Cement (Lightweight)...

MOTOR VEHICLES FOR SALE MOTO-CAR 1968 MOTO-CAR 1968 MOTO-CAR 1968

Motor Vehicle Wanted WANTED a motor vehicle for sale...

Hotels and Motor-cab Servicing HOTEL EMBASSY A comfortable stay in Nairobi...

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City Council of Nairobi VACANCIES

CITY ENGINEER'S DEPARTMENT: The City of Nairobi (administrative area 264 square miles)...

APPLICANTS should be fully qualified Civil Engineers with considerable experience of Municipal Engineering...

TERMS OF LOCAL CONTRACT: Contract for a period of 24 to 36 months. A salary of 20 per cent of the total overall salary will be paid...

City Council of Nairobi VACANCIES

CITY TREASURER'S DEPARTMENT: Post Vacancies - 184/69 - Local Pensionable. Salary scale £360 to £580 per annum.

CITY ENGINEER'S DEPARTMENT: Special Officer - 184/69 - Pensionable. Salary scale £610 to £25 to £860 to £900 per annum.

PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT: Enrolled Nurses - 187/69 - Pensionable. Salary scale £250 to £310 to £310 to £410 per annum.

JAMHURI RACE MEETING AT NGONG RACECOURSE: Sunday, December 14, 1963. FIRST RACE 2.15 (8 races). Main race 3.45 p.m.

BOXING JAMHURIENCE AT CITY HALL

Standard Staff Reporter: The venue for tomorrow night's Jamhuri boxing international will be the City Hall...

Standard's weekend diary

WEEK-END, December 13-14, 1963. GOLF: Tomorrow, C.C. and 1st prize... Badminton: Tomorrow, C.C. and 1st prize...

CRICKET: Impulse Rugby XV to Harlequin Rugby XV... Football: Impulse Rugby XV to Harlequin Rugby XV...

CRICKET: Impulse Rugby XV to Harlequin Rugby XV... Football: Impulse Rugby XV to Harlequin Rugby XV...

CRICKET: Impulse Rugby XV to Harlequin Rugby XV... Football: Impulse Rugby XV to Harlequin Rugby XV...

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CRICKET: Impulse Rugby XV to Harlequin Rugby XV... Football: Impulse Rugby XV to Harlequin Rugby XV...

BADMINTON Schoolgirl takes the honours

Standard Correspondent: Honours on the first of the two final days of the Kenya open badminton championships played at Nairobi's Premier Club belonged to Miss Wendy D'Souza...

U.K. FOOTBALL

Results of football matches played on Wednesday night were: England (A) Nottingham 2-1 English F.A. Cup - 2nd round replay...

scotch whisky in a class of its own. Learn the secret of centuries, the taste of pure satisfaction. TEACHER'S Highland Cream.

ENTERPRISE ROAD GENERAL WORKSHOP LTD. MODERN BUS and COACH BODY BUILDERS. TELEPHONES 5893/5896. OFF. TIMSALES ENTERPRISE ROAD P.O. BOX 1201 NAIROBI.

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LABH SINGH HARNAM SINGH LIMITED (MODERN COACH BUILDERS) Ashton Road, off Aberdeen Road P.O. BOX 5569 - NAIROBI - Telephone 58817 and 59619. We celebrate with the utmost joy and enthusiasm the 6th Anniversary of KENYA'S INDEPENDENCE

New India Assurance Co. Ltd. KIMATHI STREET Phone 20841 P.O. Box 512, Nairobi. For General Insurance. We extend our heartiest congratulations on this great day, 6th anniversary of KENYA'S INDEPENDENCE



# Fighting ill-health before it strikes

MARY ANNE FITZGERALD

Smiling and recently congratulated by the Health Centre for enrolled students. Their congratulatory letters for had just completed a year and practical work as an enrolled health visitor.

To do her job she must also be personally fit. This may be quite an achievement in a country where the majority of the population are ill. The health visitor must be able to help staff all enrolled health centres in the country. This year the health visitor is now a graduate of the health visitor training centre.

The health visitor must be able to help staff all enrolled health centres in the country. This year the health visitor is now a graduate of the health visitor training centre.

will be demanded of her in her job as a health visitor.

Most of the women are married with families and so most run their own homes as well as putting in their long days of studying. There is also the problem of learning how to study again as the majority of students left school several years before.

Whilst training the students receive the same salary they did when they were working in a clinic. All text books are supplied free and there is a reference library to help them with their studies. In addition the class also receives two daily newspapers and the W.H.O. monthly magazine.

The one-year syllabus is a rigorous one. It consists of nine months of academic work and three months of practical work based in a health centre.

Lectures are given by heads of the public health departments, who are all well qualified in their special fields.

Outside speakers are also called in to talk on such subjects as drug addiction, the Adoption Society of Kenya and the Child Welfare Society of Kenya.

Finally, the students must sit for the training centre's own examinations and the stage examinations, both of which set a high standard.

What is all this intensive training for? Once they have graduated the health visitors return to work in clinics and health centres everywhere, although they are based there, they are actually roving ambassadors who spread the message of good health by visiting people in their own homes. It is their job to look after the general wellbeing of the families in their area.

To quote from the syllabus of the Parklands Training Centre, a health visitor must be able to look after a person's physical, emotional, intellectual and social growth and development from the prenatal period through adult life. That is quite a handful. This is why health



visitors are instructed in social welfare legislation, industrial health, tax and insurance as well as knowing how to deal with a case of mental illness or even a common cold.

The duty of a health visitor is not the same as that of a doctor or nurse. Her primary aim can be summed up by the old adage, "An ounce of prevention is worth a pound of cure". It is her job to prevent illness before it occurs by encouraging families to set a general standard of living that will promote happiness and good health.

Instead of curing a disease, for instance, she gives injections to prevent certain diseases such as smallpox, whooping cough, polio and T.B. Likewise, by instructing mothers in preparing balanced meals she manages to build up a family's strength.

Finally, a health visitor must be both a good salesman and a diplomat for she can only enter a home if invited to do so. To sell the services she is offering to the family is not an easy task.

Pupils at the Parklands Training Centre are taught how to introduce themselves and explain what their role is in relation to the family. They must be personable and friendly and know how to point out health hazards in the home without insulting the family. That this is a lesson they have learnt well is proved by the warm welcome visitors nearly always receive.

In charge of the training centre is Mrs. Stewart-Jones, a registered public health nurse, who puts in twice as much hard work as her students in preparing their syllabus and running the school.

To illustrate what has been taught in the classroom Mrs. Stewart-Jones takes the students on field trips for what she calls practical lectures. To follow up lectures on food hygiene the class is taken to dairies to see how the milk is processed. At slaughterhouses they are shown by the meat inspector

how to detect tapeworm cysts in meat. Hygienic water supply is graphically illustrated by hikes through the bush to dams and rivers led of course, by Mrs. Stewart Jones.

To supplement classroom lectures on nutrition the students spend several days at the Wanghuru Agricultural Centre. Here they learn about the rotation of crops, animal husbandry and how to help the family budget by growing vegetables in a small garden.

Visits are also made to residential nurseries, mental hospitals and clinics for handicapped children as a health visitor must know who to approach in case any member of a family should need help.

Last Saturday's ten graduates have brought the number of Parklands Training Centre students on the roll of enrolled health visitors up to 60. However, this is still insufficient to cater for the 800,000 people in the Nairobi area.

Ideally, said Mrs. Kemdi, superintendent of health visitors, each health visitor should have 800 families to look after. But at the moment each health visitor has an overwhelming responsibility of coping with thousands of families.

Considering that each family is visited at least once a month and as often as twice a day when necessary, there is much hard work involved.

Another 11 students have already enrolled for the new academic year.

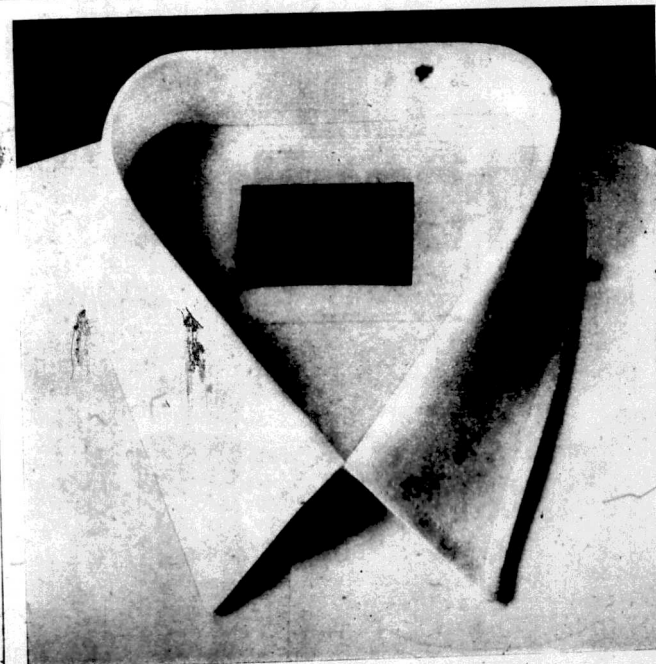
The superintendent of health visitors, Mrs. Kemdi, takes a class on anatomy. Upper right: At the Rutia Health Centre mothers are instructed in nutrition and how to prepare the foods indicated on the blackboard. Lower right: A health visitor advises a mother on how to fit her son with a caliper and special shoes.

Below: Mrs. Stewart-Jones instructs students on the dangers of a well with a low wall.



## Enough blades for a clean shave every day for 3 whole months.

Just one Gillette Super Silver blade will give you a clean, close shave every day for nearly 3 weeks. Just 5 will shave you for 3 whole months. That sounds like a lot of time: Super Silver is a lot of razor blade—the sharpest, most precise blade ever invented. Prove it for yourself. Buy 5 Gillette Super Silver blades. Then see what you have to say in 3 months' time.



## A remarkable new collar designed to be seen and not heard

The 'Verve' collar by Van Heusen. It's the best thing to happen in shirts since someone got tired of losing collar studs. It looks as firm and disciplined as your number one business shirt—and it is. But it's as soft to the touch and to the neck as your favourite weekend shirt. Remarkable isn't it. Be an individual. Treat yourself to a Van Heusen 'Ervaset' shirt with 'Verve' and avoid the herd.



# WEDDINGS



Holy Family Cathedral in Nairobi was the scene of the wedding of Mr. Savio Jacques and Mrs. Philomena Pua. The groom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Jacques, of Nairobi, and the bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. F. Pua, of Mombasa. (Photo: Alex Fernandes).



Mr. Gabriel D'Souza married Miss Belinda Fernandes in a ceremony at St. Teresa's Church—Eastleigh, Nairobi. The groom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. M. M. D'Souza of Nairobi and the bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. D. J. J. Fernandes, also of Nairobi.

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Standard

Greetings and our most sincere good wishes to The President, Government and people of Kenya on this the 6th Anniversary of Independence.



**Marshalls (E.A.) Ltd.**



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G.B.G.

## INDEPENDENCE ANNIVERSARY DECEMBER 12

On the Anniversary of Republic Day The Bottlers of Coca-Cola extend their congratulations and best wishes to The Government and The People of The Republic of Kenya

things go better with big, big Coke



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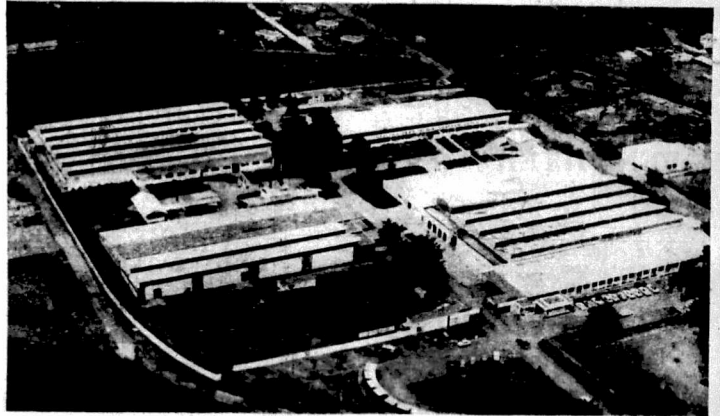


BUY KENYAN BUILD KENYA



The East African Bata Shoe Company — Makers of Quality Footwear — is proud to be part of Kenya's growing success.

## Focus on progress in Kenya..



The development of the footwear industry in Kenya is largely due to the enterprise of the East Africa Bata Shoe Company, whose achievements since Independence are illustrative of the dramatic economic and social progress made by the whole Kenya Nation.

**PRODUCTION** — Over 5 Million pairs of footwear. Over 4½ Million Units of finished Leather. Over 200,000 m2 of Vibox material.

**EMPLOYMENT** — 1,400 Kenyans.

**USE OF LOCAL RAW MATERIALS** — More than doubled in Footwear Manufacture.

**FACTORY AREA** — Extended.

**NEW VIBOX FACTORY ESTABLISHED** — The only one of its kind in the whole of East and Central Africa.

**DISTRIBUTION** — Wholesale Dealers appointed throughout the country, providing new opportunities for African Businessmen.

**TRAINING** — In Management and all aspects of the Footwear Industry.

**EDUCATION** — More Kenyans sent to Overseas Courses and full-time Technical Colleges.

**EXPORTS** — Kenya-made Bata Shoes increased by over 200 per cent.



by PETER MACDONALD

# question of accent

But for the musical *Anna of the South Sea*, which opens on New Year's Eve, the Dominion Theatre is going one better. It is going to have an American play with an assumed Canadian accent. However, Barbara Townsend feels she will be able to get over this little difficulty. She hails from an area sufficiently near the Canadian border that she is to play a spinster lady who, with her brother, adopts a merry dance when this lively youngster takes over what has been a sedate and peaceful household.

Miss Townsend came to live in Kenya, the American having fallen in love with the country as she is at the Kenya, she has made a home for her brother and sister, and naturally looked them up for their return. She had expected order of a part in their holiday show.

It was not entirely a disinterested offer — for Miss Townsend is an experienced actress, on stage, film, television and in the theatre.

She has appeared on and off Broadway in films such as *Highway Patrol* and the later TV series of the same name — and in Hitchcock thrillers both on films and TV.

Her television specialty seems to be 'superspy', the American term for serials so-called because the soap and action-makers are first to recognise the drawing-power of a girl star.

She has also appeared in the commercials themselves, which she tells me can be more interesting than straight acting because of the variety. 'You have to be somebody else every day of it'.

Then there is 'primitiveness'. 'If you are young and glamorous they call it modelling — at my age, they call it print-work'. Miss Townsend is a model in the eyes of those ladies whose age you do not mind, and it is a good thing to be young and it is a good thing to be so.

Many actresses nowadays are being offered 'primitiveness' apparently because advertisers have found that actresses 'have more than one expression', which makes the ads more interesting.

Amer from their own advantages which people from overseas see in Kenya. Miss Townsend has found one other — 'It is one place where people seem to like American-style advertising, particularly "commercial", perhaps this is the reason why Kenyan advertising is so successful here by country.

What appears to be Nairobi's 'Monday' comes tomorrow. This is the *Lavinton Players' Theatre* production, to be held at Lawrence Church Hall.

The production for this year is by Pam and John Clarke with Lucy Lund as principal boy and Ben Bennett as principal girl.

This taking part in comedies, roles as Jack, the actor and Alan Bates, as the ball's men and Avril Wilson.

Tickets — £5 for children and £7.50 for their parents, seats on sale at the National Theatre, Lavinton Green.



In one of the riotous scenes from "The Love Bug" the Dargus Spell (some might think it is a Volkswagen) takes the air for a few seconds in a race which will make the Safari look like a soap box derby. Buddy Hackett, Michele Lee and Dean Jones struggle to regain control.

## FILMS

# The car with a mind of its own

Walt Disney Studios after years of making filmings care about all kinds of living things, has gone into a new field. In *The Love Bug*, which is a comedy, the American car comes to life and form the integral part of a highly amusing story which will delight everyone who sees it.

'Herbie' is a light coloured Volkswagen which takes a liking for a race driver (Dean Jones) who has had only average luck in the past. In *The Love Bug*, which is a comedy, the American car comes to life and form the integral part of a highly amusing story which will delight everyone who sees it.

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John Wayne is Col. John Henry Hattoush of the Union Army who during the Civil War, takes a hand of his film into Mexico with 3,000 horses for the army of the French Emperor Maximilian who is hated by the native Mexicans.

Almost on a parallel course with Wayne and his film is the party of Col. James Langdon (Rock Hudson) of the Confederacy who is taking charge of Maximilian in the false hope that he can continue his military life in Mexico.

The two parties meet and become friendly, fight of Mexican bandits, fight among themselves and then become embroiled with a Mexican Revolutionary Army.

All the action takes place in some of the most rugged yet beautiful Western country. It is photographed with the eye of poet and the direction of Andrew McLaglen has approached the theme with loving care and has produced a film with a reverse climax so far. It starts with action which usually starts off towards the end. Nevertheless, it is a picture that should be seen. All characters are believable, except for Rock Hudson, who seems too loaded with pride, even for a Southern soldier.

One thing that did not miss the mark. There is a fine dialogue which in a few minutes, sums up the incident of the war, civil war in particular.

*Red Badge of Courage* (L. Caplan) has long way towards proving that German-made Westerns are bad as those made by the Italians.

The acting and dialogue are

# rama of the land

Pakistan colour film *Tam Mi Ho Meekho Mees*. Based on Hindu social customs, it has a story based on the Hindu festival of the New Year. It is a moving love story based on the misapprehension of the two pairs of brides and bridegrooms.

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**EXPERIENCED DRAUGHTSMEN** required by **ALEXANDER GIBB & PARTNERS (Africa)** Apply P.O. Box 30020, Nairobi

Let him select for himself GET HIM A GIFT VOUCHER from **Abdulla No. 10, Slip** renewed for personal choice since 1933

**STAVERN DISCOTHEQUE** THIS FRIDAY AND EVERY FRIDAY DISCO 10 IN THE CHAIR PETER CLARE SAT 8.30 AVAILABLE 9 P.M. ONWARDS ENTRANCE SHS. 7.50 SINGLE SHS. 10.00 DOUBLE CASUAL DRESS **HOTEL INTER-CONTINENTAL NAIROBI**

# entertainment guide

**BELLE-VUE** Drive-in Theatre NAIROBI Today at 7 pm. **HOT MILLIONS** PETER UMGY MAGGIE SMITH **INDIAN PROGRAMME** Today at 9.45 **DHARTI KAHE PUKAR KE** (In Eastmancolor) **NANDA - JEENDRA SANJEE KUMAR** **GALA DINNER DANCE** HOTEL INTER-CONTINENTAL NAIROBI December 23 7.30 p.m. to 8 p.m. until 1 a.m. Music by the "WAY-OUT-WAY" BAND Ticketed only (includes dinner) Available from 2.00 INTER-CONTINENTAL HOTELS

**CAMEO NAIROBI** Continuous shows at 12.30, 2.45, 4.30 and 9.30 Their objective was not dangerous even for... **THE DIRTY HEROES** (In Colour and Scope) Dutch Partisans and the S.S. Guards in a momentous, spectacular war drama... **THE DIRTY HEROES** (In Colour and Scope) Starting FREDRICK STAFFORD DANIELA BIANCHI JOHN IRELAND CAROL JURGENS ADOLFO CELI (General Exhibition)

**METROPOLE NAIROBI** Continuous shows at 12.30, 2.45, 4.30 and 9.30 Their objective was not dangerous even for... **MOSCOW VARIETY SHOW** Today at 3 and 9 Thrilling acrobats and singing... **MOON S MOMBASA** Today, tomorrow and Sunday at 2.45, 4.15 and 9.15 Prof. of Asia Films... **KISMAT** (In Eastmancolor) Sweet and serene BABITA / Handwritten by you BINWAI and a charming... **It's a first release in Mombasa** Booking open Book early to avoid disappointment

**SHAN NAIROBI** MENDI WARMETI GREENEIN ANS WITH INDEPENDENT NATIONAL YOUTH PEOPLE AND GOVERNMENT OF KENYA Today at 8.45 and 9 Tomorrow at 3.0 and 9 **AROUND THE WORLD** (In Eastmancolor) RAJ KAPOR KASHREE - PHAN OSOON WILLES Music: SHANKER-JAIKISHEN 5th FINAL WEEK 5th OSOON WILLES Today at 3.0 and 9.15 **ABHILASHA** (In Eastmancolor) MEENA KUMARI SANJAY - NANDA

**DRIVE-IN MOMBASA** Today at 8.45 and 9.15 Tomorrow at 3.0 and 9.15 **MUMBAH** Today at 8.45 and 9.15 Tomorrow at 3.0 and 9.15 **Far from the Maddening Crowd** (In Metrocolor) (Suitable for children under 10) **INDIAN PROGRAMME** Tomorrow at 9.30 only Admission 2.40 per person **PHOOL AUR PATHAR** (In Eastmancolor) MEENA KUMARI DHARMENDRA **GRAND ATTRACTION** Sunday at 8.45 and 9.45 Monday at 8.45 only Admission 4.00 per person **AASHIRWAD** (In Eastmancolor) EXTRA! EXTRA! EXTRA! Two reels of musical title! **SHANKER JAIKISHEN** (In Colour) Come early to avoid disappointment **IDRIS DAVIS** - Decayed **Notice** NOTICE is hereby given: pursuant to Section 23 of the Trustee Act (Cap. 107), that any person having a claim against or an interest in the estate of the late IDRIS DAVIS, P.O. Box 531 Nairobi, who died on November 5, 1969, at Nairobi in the Republic of Kenya, is hereby required to send particulars in writing of his or her claim or interest to Kapitan and Stratton, Advocates for the Executor, P.O. Box 1177, before January 12, 1970, after which date the Executor will distribute the estate among the persons entitled thereto having regard only to the claims and interests of which he shall have had notice and will not as respects the property so distributed be liable to any person whose claim he shall not then have had notice. Dated the 6th day of December, 1969. **EDUCATION IN ENGLAND** European parents in need advice about Independent Board Schools, Coaching Establishments, Domestic Science, Farming Schools are invited to consult **THE CABLES-THEIRING EDUCATION TRUST LTD.** 6-8 BEDFORD SQUARE, LONDON, W.C2R 2EL, England No charge for brochures. Please write for prospectus.

**BEYOND THE DISCO** HEAR THE LATEST DISCS FROM THE U.K. SEE OUR NEW KINKY LIGHT **AFRICAN RAILWAYS CORPORATION** Notice to Ballast Contractors Contract No. CE/733 APPLICATIONS to tender for 100,000 cubic feet of ballast in the Nairobi district are invited from experienced tenderers. Ballast to be delivered in bulk and loaded on railway trucks and tender documents may be obtained on application to the Chief Engineer, African Railways Corporation, Nairobi, Kenya. Closing date: 12.30 p.m. on 19th December, 1969. **Notice** Employees who have NOT received 1970 Graduate Personal Cards in respect of their employers should make application to the Graduate, Postal or write to the City Treasurer, P.O. Box 3007, Nairobi, as soon as possible giving the following details: a) Employer's name b) Full name of the taxpayer c) Taxpayer's number (where available) All returned 1970 tax cards should be accompanied by return cards for return of "Employee list". J. P. MUGA, Town Clerk, City Hall, Nairobi, December, 1969.

**Notice** Passenger Train Services Nakuru-Kisumu and Butere-Nakuru-Butere-Kisumu with reference to the recent Government decision dated October 27, 1969, regarding the operation of the local passenger trains operating between Nakuru-Kisumu and Butere-Kisumu-Butere, it is notified for the information of the public that effect from Monday, December 15, 1969, these services will be operated as follows: a) Nakuru-Kisumu-Butere-Kisumu-Nakuru, P.O. Box 193, Nairobi. **Notice** Take notice that you are required, within 21 days after publication of this notice, to enter an appearance in the District Court at Nairobi, in order to defend your claim for a divorce or to make any other application in connection with the divorce proceedings. If you fail to do so, the court may make any order in respect of the divorce proceedings, including the division of property, as it thinks fit. If you are a party to a divorce proceeding, you are required to appear in person or by your advocate at the District Court at Nairobi, on the date specified in the notice, to defend your claim for a divorce or to make any other application in connection with the divorce proceedings. If you fail to do so, the court may make any order in respect of the divorce proceedings, including the division of property, as it thinks fit. Dated at Nairobi the 2nd day of December, 1969. C. O. SUKAWA, District Registrar

**HOUSE OF CARDS** (In Eastmancolor) GEORGE PEPPARD INGER STEVENSON (Adults only) **ASHIRWAD** (In Eastmancolor) ASHOK KUMAR SANJEE KUMAR SUMITA SANJAY - BAIJAN MANDI VARUN DEBARI ASHIRWAD, memorable for its plot, its beautiful setting and music (Marathi) **EXTRA! EXTRA!** You need a musical title of **SHANKER JAIKISHEN** (In Eastmancolor) City Hall, Nairobi, December, 1969

AVIATION

50 years of international airline flying

by FRANK BROADWAY

In August 1919 a British pilot climbed into a converted bomber and took off with one passenger to fly from London to Paris. He was opening the world's first scheduled international air service.

War and the Second World War have now faded from memory, even though they played an outstanding part in the early development of passenger flying. Some of the great aircraft produced since then are far from being part of history, since they are still in service in many parts of the world.

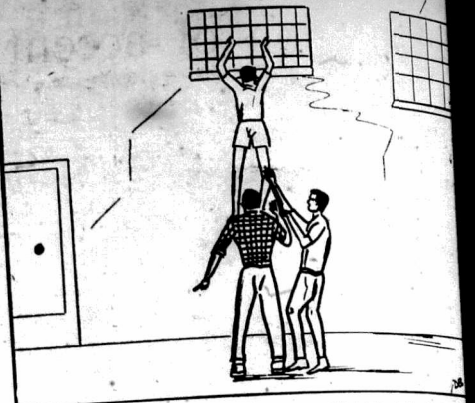
The spectacularly successful turbo-prop Viscount continues to be the backbone of many local and short-range air services. The Comet — and the first aircraft to provide jet services across the Atlantic — is also still in use.

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Paint this picture and complete the form below, you may win a prize. Entries should be sent to the "East African Standard", P.O. Box 30680, Nairobi, marked "Painting Competition".

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Address \_\_\_\_\_

CHILDREN'S STORY by CYNTHIA HUNTER Trapped by thieves

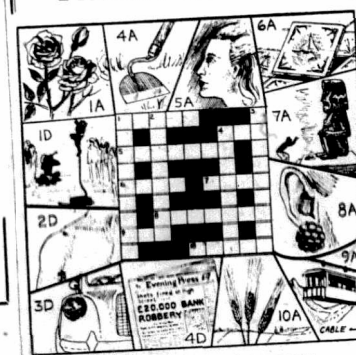
Mwangi was very excited because his mother said she would take him to the city with his elder sister. He had never been there before, but Anie never told him how exciting it was to see the cars, buses and the shops windows full of food, toys, clothes and wireless sets.

"When are you going! When are you going!" asked Mwangi as he jumped up and down in his clean shirt and shorts. It seemed as if the whole morning would be wasted if they did not hurry. At last Mother and Anie were ready, and they all set off down the path, each carrying a large basket. It was about ten minutes' walk to the main road, and they walked to hurry the last few yards, as they heard the bus coming at high speed.

"Quickly!" said Mother and Anie. Mwangi found himself standing in the middle of a mass of people, bundles, chickens and vegetables. After a few moments Mother, Anie and Mwangi sorted themselves out, and Mwangi sat on his mother's knee with Anie tucked behind him.

TIARA Silver Duet... 25 jewels, Shock-proof, With calendar, Water resistant, Automatic movement, Super modern style, Elegantly styled case.

Pictorial crossword



A pictorial crossword designed for young readers. Answers will be found in Page 54.

WORLD BANK PRIORITIES IN LEARNING

World Bank lending to educational projects under the Bank UNESCO Co-operative Programme will rise again in the fiscal year ending 31 June, 1970, after tripling during fiscal year 1969.

Announcing this in his annual address to the Board of Governors, the President of the World Bank Group, Mr. Robert S. McNamara, stressed that the Bank would now be paying greater attention to three areas of education: (a) — functional literacy for adults; (b) — curricula and school administrative educational planning; (c) — international innovation and experimentation.

Speaking of the problems of the high dropout rate — in many countries of Africa it exceeds 70 per cent during the six years of primary school — and the increasing number of unemployed graduates in developing countries, Mr. McNamara declared that the Bank is prepared to meet the needs or aspirations of the communities they are meant to serve — the rapidly rising full attention given to modern science, agriculture, such schools need to prepare students for the education of ladder itself, rather than for the life they are likely to lead.

Advertisement for TIARA Silver Duet watches, featuring an image of a watch and a list of features like 25 jewels, Shock-proof, With calendar, Water resistant, Automatic movement, Super modern style, Elegantly styled case.



Folie... once experienced never forgotten... It's a new wild, laughing kind of perfume. Exciting, Enticing, Wildly impulsive. You'll never be quite the same girl again once you've experienced unforgettable Folie. Skin Perfume, Creamy Skin Perfume, Hand and Body Lotion. DOROTHY GRAY MALINDI Mombasa Chemists Ltd. MOMBASA Mombasa Medical Stores Limited. East Africa Agents. ANN D. BISHOP, 47, Box 547, Kiambu. JAMES M. HARRISON, 24, 1/2, Box 1200, Nairobi. P.O. Box 428, NAIROBI. ANN D. BISHOP, 47, Box 547, Kiambu. JAMES M. HARRISON, 24, 1/2, Box 1200, Nairobi. P.O. Box 428, NAIROBI.



FOOD FORWARD

by ELIZABETH RICHARDS

# Sticky but rewarding business of making our own sweets

## STRIPES FOR TEENAGERS

Children and old people especially love home-made sweets, and you can make some very attractive and inexpensive presents by filling small boxes with sweets and toffees, each in their own individual paper case. Ever since the practice of exchanging presents began, the most meaningful presents are still those on which a lot of time and personal effort has been spent. They are by elderly relatives.

When making sweets it is best if you devote a whole uninterrupted afternoon or morning to the job, because it is rather a sticky business, and boiling sugar must be watched and tested constantly, otherwise you will find that it burns very quickly, and will boil over very quickly.

The following recipes are amongst the simplest and most successful I have ever attempted, and all are delicious.

### WALNUT BRITTLE

**Ingredients:**  
 1 Cup Roughly Chopped Walnuts  
 1 Cup Syrup  
 2 Cup Sugar  
 2 Cup Water  
 Pinch of Salt  
 2oz Butter  
 1 Teaspoon Almond Essence

**Method:**  
 In a saucepan, mix all the ingredients, except the nuts and essence, and bring to the boil stirring until the sugar is dissolved. Add the nuts, and continue cooking and stirring until a little of the mixture turns out to hard threads when dropped into cold water. Add the vanilla and pour onto a greased tin to cool. When properly cold break into pieces.

### CHOCOLATE FUDGE

**Ingredients:**  
 2 Cups Sugar  
 1 Cup Cocoa  
 1 Teaspoon Coffee Powder  
 1 Cup Milk  
 2oz Butter  
 1 Teaspoon Vanilla Essence

### 1 Cup of Chopped Peanuts

**Method:**  
 Mix the sugar and cocoa in a saucepan, and add the milk and butter. Bring to the boil, lower the heat and cook until a small amount dropped into cold water will form a soft ball. Remove from heat and add the vanilla and nuts, and coffee. Cool for half an hour and beat until thick. Turn out onto a greased tin and mark into squares. (Makes about 1lb.)

### COFFEE CREAM

**Ingredients:**  
 2 1/2 Cups Sugar  
 1 Cup Very Strong Coffee

**Method:**  
 Boil the ingredients together for about 4 minutes. Allow to cool, beating constantly. Roll the mixture into balls and allow to harden.

### RUSSIAN TOFFEE

**Ingredients:**  
 1lb. Brown Sugar  
 1lb. Butter  
 2 Tablespoons Golden Syrup  
 1 Small Tin Evaporated Milk

**Method:**  
 Boil together the sugar, butter and syrup for a few seconds, add the tin of milk and allow to boil for a further 20 minutes. Pour onto a greased tin and mark into squares when cool.

### ALMOND NOUGAT

**Ingredients:**  
 1oz. Powdered Gelatine  
 1 Egg White  
 2oz. Sugar  
 1 Pint Water  
 1lb. Chopped Almonds  
 2 Teaspoons Vanilla Essence

**Method:**  
 Boil the gelatine, sugar and water together for 8 minutes, stirring constantly. Allow to cool then add the white of egg beaten stiffly and the almonds and vanilla. Graise a tin and mix it with cornflour, pour in the mixture and allow to become cold before cutting into small squares.



The exotic looks in jewellery. London is becoming quite a centre for fine jewellery as these slim silver twists for a co-ordinated set of earrings, bangles and ring from Corcraft, show.

## Computer contest

# CLOSING DATE NEARS

One day computers may be able to design dresses better than any fashion designer, and "Dior" will be a neat little metal box somewhere in Paris dictating hem lengths and seasonal colours which women will fanatically follow.

However, computers still have a long way to go and for the present, at least we can credit ourselves as being better with pencil and pad than anything yet invented.

So while the field is clear of computers, take up your pencil and design an outfit for our Complete-a-Design Competition. There is still plenty of time yet, as closing date is not until December 31. Entries should be sent to Box 30080, Nairobi.

NCCR, one of the leading business equipment companies in Nairobi, will have the winning design made up for its designer.

NCCR-computer tape will be embroidered by the Singer Sewing Machine Co. for the winning design, in specified size and colour. All you have to do is to design a dress or outfit using the pattern of computer tape source where in the design.

The two designs pictured on this page are from: Mrs. Frances A. Morris, P.O. Box 5015, Nairobi (left), and Miss D. M. Deo, P.O. Box 4410, Eldoret (right).



## FINE TABLEWARE IMPROVES FOOD

However much trouble one takes in cooking and preparing a meal the result can look pedant and uninteresting if the table setting is dull.

The appeal of any cookery is enhanced by the addition of colour — colour in vegetables, in sauces, and in the spicy flavourings added before serving. And the same colour appeal must come to the fore in a successful table setting. Richly patterned, beautiful china is no longer reserved for special occasions — many of today's hundreds of choices in design and pattern can be bought as complete services or piece by piece, and prices allow far more people to own lovely sets of china.

Many women choose dinner services with traditional gold border designs, and floral or geometric motifs, which "show-off" with elegance for dinner parties.

Hyde Park by Royal Worcester is based on an Italian Renaissance styling with a raised border of intricate gold lines and scrolls. This fine bone china needs little in the way of added colour to display its beauty. Set the table with white flowers in a low gilt bowl, crisp white napkins and tall white candles — and you have a sophisticated setting for any party.

In floral patterns, Royal Doulton has a range for the young (and the young at heart) called "Kind of Loving". One design, Pastoral, has a simple spray and garland motif of multi-coloured summer flowers on a blue contrast and is edged with platinum. Blue placements could be used to point up both the blues in the contrast and the blue in the flowers themselves. And for those with a garden, a replica of the spray design could be fairly simply accomplished during spring and summer. In a formal setting the cardstock holders could be garlanded at the base with fresh flowers from the garden.

Geometric designs come from Kedgewood known the world over for their distinctive blue design with raised classical figures, called "Spartans". Wedgwood is equally versatile when it comes to table china. The pattern to be reproduced the table is Flowering Dark Blue, a richly patterned service with an elaborately deep border in the traditional Italian style, the dark blue giving a vivid contrast to the white background.

## Clean Fresh Cool



## They aren't just words any more

It's the way you can feel every day of the month. With Tampax tampons. This internally worn sanitary protection was developed by a doctor... and makes you feel cleaner, fresher, cooler. Tampax tampons are made of pure surgical cotton. The silky-smooth container-applicator assures hygienic insertion and is readily disposable. Your hands never need touch the tampon itself. Instead of just thinking about them, try Tampax tampons. You'll know what we mean.

Available in 2 absorbencies! —Regular and Super—in standard 10's and the Economy 40's at substantial saving.



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 NOW USED BY MILLIONS OF WOMEN  
 SANITARY PROTECTION WORN INTERNALLY  
 PHILLIPS, HARRISONS & CROSSFIELD, LTD.

Singer presents for the first time...

# The Miracle Machine

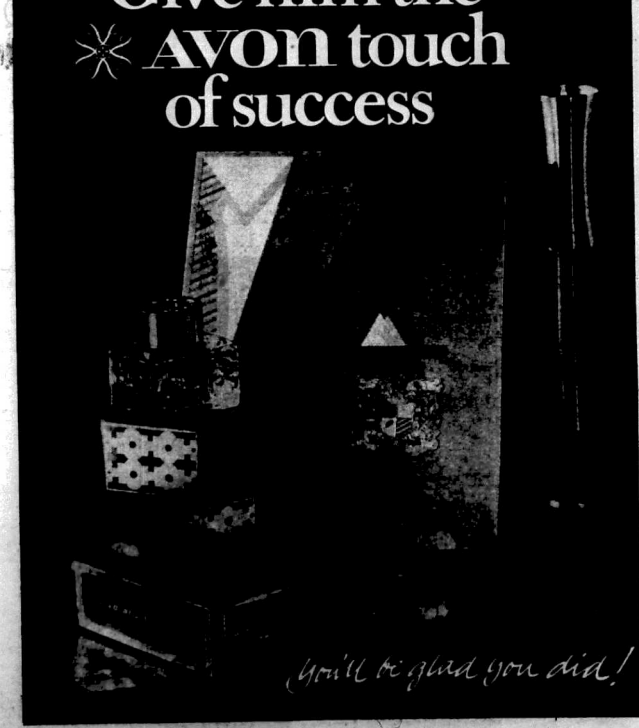


## with the Magic Bobbin

it winds itself inside the machine with one touch of your finger. Only Singer makes it.

Imagine! One touch and you're ready to sew! And if the bobbin runs out while you're sewing? Just one touch of a button, and the Magic Bobbin rewinds itself, retraced never again have to stop, remove the bobbin, rethread the machine, or bother with any of the ordinary steps it takes to rewind the ordinary bobbin. It's just one of the many fantastic new features of the Magic Bobbin. The Miracle Machine. Now, you can sew with ease and even have a brand new Sewer's Choice fabric. Now sew everything with ease.

# Give him the Avon touch of success



You'll be glad you did!

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Ask for a demo

APR 15 1969

BOOK NEWS AND REVIEWS

Wardens' eye views of game woners

WINDOW ONTO WILDERNESS, by Anthony Cullen (East African Publishing House, 17/5)

by PETER MACDONALD

While scientists may write volumes of dry technical reports on the life and activities of wild animals, the people who have the best opportunity for observing them are the wardens and game rangers who live close to the animals all year round.

Mr. Cullen, who is the author of a number of the original reports himself, makes no addition other than to introduce a linking narrative, setting the various topics in perspective.

Whether this is the right approach or not is a matter of opinion. It is possible that the book might have been enriched by incorporating some of the drier — or more officially worded — reports into the narrative, but the method chosen does leave the reader with the satisfaction of knowing that he is dealing with eye-witness, not second-hand material.

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Rugged road to Westminster

THE SELECTION OF PARLIAMENTARY CANDIDATES

by Michael Rush (Newbus Political Science Library, 6s)

With Kenya in the middle of the post-mortem on its first full general election since 1962 this book has considerable topical interest and offers some illuminating contrasts between election practices in Kenya and Britain.

In Britain those who wish to stand for election to the House of Commons do not have to say a word. They have to fulfil the formidable requirements of constituency associations of the political parties.

The Roman colonisation of Africa

ROME IN AFRICA

Evans Brothers, Montagu House, Russell Square, London, W.C.1, 70s (H.K.)

In about 1,000 B.C. Phoenicians from the eastern Mediterranean acquired trading concessions in Spain. This led to their founding ports of call in the western Mediterranean.

From this remote starting point, Susan Raven in *Rome in Africa* delves with knowledge, enthusiasm and literary skill into North Africa's turbulent life as experienced by traders, Carthaginians, Romans, tribal peoples and other settlers.

The immense period covered by her survey ends shortly after Hannibal's invasion of Carthage in A.D. 695. But as a skilled character she does not lose her way in labyrinthine of fact. She reads history at Newham College, Cambridge, and, besides her family



A SCENE FROM WINDOW ONTO WILDERNESS: A CHEETAH CARRIES OFF A FANN

Definitive work on Shaw's plays out in 1970

One of the most ambitious publishing ventures of 1967 will be the Judday Hamill, edited edition of the plays of Bernard Shaw...

Shaw's plays have long been collected in a haphazard and piecemeal fashion, and the edition will be the definitive one...

George Bernard Shaw, who died in 1950.

PASTERNAK'S UNFINISHED WORK

THE BLIND BEASTY by Boris Pasternak translated by Max Hayward and Marjorie Mattock Hayward (Penguin, 10s)

Boris Pasternak in his play *The Blind Beasty* continues his attempt to give a "conception of life in general, of life as such, of historical being and existence."

According to Pasternak *The Blind Beasty* is the final of his plays...

Publication of this mammoth

Question of timing

Many contracts are lost because of incorrect timing. This means that the declarer won with the ace of diamonds, and it cost South the rubber on today's deal.

Bridge hand diagram showing cards for West and East.

West led the queen of diamonds against the final contract of four hearts and declarer won with the ace. Counting his tricks, he calculated that two diamond tricks he could win would give him the contract, even if the ace of clubs was ruffed.

West led the queen of diamonds against the final contract of four hearts and declarer won with the ace. Counting his tricks, he calculated that two diamond tricks he could win would give him the contract, even if the ace of clubs was ruffed.

Pictorial crossword

ACROSS: 1. Rose; 2. He; 3. Profile; 6. Six; 7. Hole; 8. Trough; 9. Car; 10. Wheel; 11. Rugs; 12. Shoulder; 13. Hoop; 14. Headline.

FIFTY YEARS AGO

THE NEW YORK CORRESPONDENT OF ASSOCIATED PRESS LEARNS FROM JUAREZ, MEXICO, THAT GEN. PANCHA-VILLA WAS CAPTURED BY A FORCE OF HIS OWN MEN WHO ARE HOLDING HIM FOR REWARD.

A Martinside machine, piloted by Capt. Hawell, left London for Australia on December 4.

At the annual meeting of the Shire Highland Railway in Nyaalund, the chairman, Mr. N. Dixon, has been able to predict a bright future for that undertaking.

It is understood that the sanction of the Portuguese Government has been obtained to certain modifications of the original concession for the railway from the Government.

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Training handbook

A handbook on training courses which prepare Canadians going to work in developing countries...

That's Sydney Harbour Bridge by the way, and in the immediate vicinity there are a vast number of business opportunities.

Australians fall off friendly Aussie wanting to make contacts. And then, when you've probed Aussie's potential, of you can see one on one...

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AQUARIUS, JAN. 20-28... PISCES, FEB. 19-28... ARIES, MAR. 21-20... TAURUS, APR. 20-19... GEMINI, MAY 21-21... CANCER, JUN. 21-21... LEO, JUL. 23-23... VIRGO, AUG. 23-23... LIBRA, SEPT. 23-23... SCORPIO, OCT. 23-23... SAGITTARIUS, NOV. 23-23... CAPRICORN, DEC. 23-23...

SHIRAZ, PAKISTAN... A group of five... The British Government... The French army... The German army... The Russian army... The American army...

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SHIRAZ, PAKISTAN... A group of five... The British Government... The French army... The German army... The Russian army... The American army...

# Commencing 18th December

**AIR MADAGASCAR**

**BOEING 737**

**AIR MADAGASCAR**

**BOEING 737**

**AIR MADAGASCAR**

**BOEING 737**



**AIR MADAGASCAR**

**BOEING 737**

**AIR MADAGASCAR**

**BOEING 737**

## AIR MADAGASCAR SCHEDULE AS FROM 18th DECEMBER, 1969

From Madagascar	Local Times	To Madagascar
Boeing 737 MD 736		Boeing 737 MD 737
Thursday		
19.30	D Tananarive A	14.30
↓		
20.10	A Majunga D	13.50
20.55	D Dar-es-Salaam A	13.05
↓		
22.45	A Dar-es-Salaam D	11.15
23.20	D Nairobi A	10.40
↓		
00.30	A Nairobi D	09.30
Friday		Friday

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# Thousands of new settlers given...

Once again, on this occasion of Janhuri Day, it is a great pleasure for me to outline the work of my Ministry during the past six years since we achieved our independence.

This year has seen the creation of yet another department to help deal with the land development problems. The Department of Group Representative was established to deal with the registration of land under group ownership. In the seven months since its formation, the department has made tremendous progress in expanding and consolidating our achievements in the difficult and expensive task of land reform.

Settlement was started in 1962 for the purpose of purchasing land which was owned by the White settlers for settling African families. This was intended as one of the Government's largest and most successful land redistribution programmes in Africa.

More than 33,000 settlers have been settled in the 1,000,000-acre scheme. This programme, which has cost the Government approximately £23,000,000, has mainly been financed from external sources.

At the completion of this scheme, a start has been made on the 16,000-acre Harambee Settlement Scheme in Laikipia District. Attention is also being directed to increasing the agricultural production through the extension staff and educational courses to enhance their farming skills.

The emphasis on education and extension service has been supplemented by a drive to improve marketing facilities.

Besides working closely with the 133 registered settlement cooperative societies to improve their services to members, the Ministry has increased its pace of investment in equipment needed to boost the settlers' income.

Two notable examples of investment drive occurred in the past year. In South area a new milk-cooling centre was established to serve nearly 2,500 settlers. The milk coolers represent an investment of £7,000 and have increased the amount of milk sold on an average of 400 gallons per day to 1,800 gallons each day at present. At the same time, they have nearly doubled the settlers' average income per gallon.

In the Central Nyanza sugar schemes, a massive programme to speed up the harvesting and transport of sugar cane to the factories has doubled the average daily deliveries from 400 tons in January to more than 800 tons at present. Under this programme, a sum of £100 has been spent on the purchase of new tractors, trailers and other harvesting and transport equipment which has helped to reduce the backlog of over-mature cane.

These projects and many others, such as the water reticulation systems which now serve 2,800 settlers, will eventually cover all settlement schemes. The building of schools and trading centres to help Kenya's settlers improve their living standards and contribute to the nation's growing economy.

In order to give individual farmers security of tenure, a rapid revolution in land tenure was set into motion. This has been done by the registration of all unregistered land. To this end, work on land consolidation and adjudication, and consolidation of titles has been encouraged wherever the people have expressed desire for it.

During the last six years, the Government has registered a greater acreage than the colonial Government was able to register in a much longer period. This has been made possible by the setting up of a strong organisation which is charged with the registration, consolidation and adjudication of land consolidation and adjudication.

It is planned to complete Kenya mammoth task throughout Kenya within 11 to 14 years of the Government taking office in June, 1963.

A total of 1,505,643 acres were completed during the 1962-63 financial year compared to 84,246 within the same period in 1960-61. It is hoped that another 2,000,000 acres will be completed during the current financial year 1963-70.

Experience has shown that registration of individual holdings cannot be applied effectively in the ranching areas for economic reasons. It was felt that a group of persons whose land, under recognised customary law, belongs to them communally, could come together and register it as a group, and elect from the group three or four persons to be their trustees or group representatives who would be representing the group in all matters relating to their land.

To this end an Act of Parliament was enacted in 1962. The department started functioning in the first half of the year.

The Minister for Lands and Settlement, Mr. Agathe, describes the achievements of his seven departments of his Ministry.

with town and country planning and developed into a research and planning organisation which provides studies and development plans, not only for urban centres, but also for rural, municipal, and provincial planning.

As the scope of the department's duties widened to include new tasks imposed, firstly, by the settlement scheme in the form of a development plan for 1967-73, and secondly, the National Development Plan 1967-73, and the Revised Plan 1967-73, the number of regional studies on a professional staff increased from six to 15, of which five are African. Additional supporting staff such as draughtsmen have also been recruited and trained. Officers of African, and the training of African Town Planning Officers continues.

This expansion has made it possible to increase the number of regional studies included in the Tana River irrigation project, the Coastal Strip Land Use Development Plan, and similar development plans in preparation for the Coast, Eastern, Nyanza and Rift Valley Provinces.

Comprehensive surveys of every district, including population, migration, growth, infrastructure and communication networks, have also led to the selection of about 800 centres, to be developed as nodal points for the distribution of such infrastructure facilities to provide for the social needs of the rural population and to stimulate economic growth in the rural areas.

At the urban level, the preparation of development plans for these

selected centres is being undertaken in order of priority and availability to topographical information. In addition, short-term and long-term development plans are in preparation for main centres like Kisumu, Nakuru, and Nairobi.

The National Development Plan has also brought about closer liaison between the Ministry of Economic Planning and Development and other Ministries and Provincial Administrations in the formulation of an essential factor in the common objective of achieving the optimum use of the country's development potential.

The activities of the Survey of Kenya since its formation have been a continuation and expansion of its functions since it became a separate Department of Government in 1948. Its two main tasks are:-

1. Provide and maintain plans of property boundaries in respect of agricultural and non-agricultural land.
2. Provide all kinds of maps of rural and urban areas for use by other Government departments, including tourist visitors.

The former task is unexceptional and progress. In very round figures there are more than 100,000 sq. kms. of property which has been surveyed. Good progress has been made in making up from small plots for shops in towns through the provision of legal services, agricultural small holdings, settlement, suburban and large farms to extensive ranches.

The basic topographical map of Kenya has been completed except for the provision of contours showing the height and shape of the land surface. The progress of new contouring and strip maps under British and Canadian aid.

This general mapping provides the base for an increasingly vast amount of special mapping, for example, maps of census units, constituencies, national government areas, rainfall, towns and all the many themes and topics covered by the maps of the National Atlas. Maps are required for promoting tourism, educational planning, defence and all town planning development.

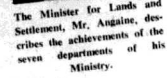
In order to carry out these tasks efficiently, the Survey of Kenya makes use of the latest equipment and techniques. Its aerial photography, photogrammetric plotting, electronic computing, and photostereographic printing. Besides the normal work, the department has produced a new more enlarged map of Kenya, the National Atlas of Kenya. This is an encyclopaedia of the Land and particularly suitable for the Department, which administers the administration (including registration of land and collection of revenues, have continued to expand.

There is in operation 30 District Land Registers responsible for registration of life interests in Registered Land Act all over Kenya. The registers are maintained and District Registers. The registers of land administration are maintained by the Survey of Kenya. Arrangements are in hand for the establishment of eight more District Registers next year. This will increase the number of registration offices to 38.

The increase in the work has led to the need for a further increase in the number of registration offices. At present more than 100,000 sq. kms. of land is registered, and over 1,100,000 sq. kms. is under registration.

The Valuation Service which is responsible for preparing valuations of land and property for Government purposes, has been in operation since 1963. The service is a cultural land for assessing rates and for preparing programmes and budgets. This service is carried out on behalf of the authorities throughout the country. Valuations which are prepared are used for the imposition of rates on property and for the assessment of rates on property. The service is carried out on behalf of the authorities throughout the country.

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The Minister for Lands and Settlement, Mr. Agathe, describes the achievements of his seven departments of his Ministry.

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FINANCE

**BUDGET DEFICIT  
TURNED INTO  
USEFUL SURPLUS**

A good Government and a good Treasury looks forward and not back. Problems still unsolved and difficulties and dangers which lie ahead necessarily absorb all our energies. However, it is useful and heartening on some occasions, such as this one, to look back and take comfort from what has been done since independence in December 1963.

In 1963 our recurrent budget was in deficit. Now it is in surplus and we are able to find taxation revenue to support the development programme. In 1962-63 our development expenditure was £9,400,000. It has more than doubled and is expected to reach three times this figure in the present financial year.

In the first year of independence nearly 90 per cent of development expenditure was being financed from overseas sources. In 1963 over 80 per cent was financed from local sources. Recurrent expenditure has risen by over eight per cent a year, with adjustment making the largest share of the increase.

The target rate of economic growth set in the Development Plan has been obtained. The national income has risen by £100,000,000 since 1963 and much of the money has gone to those who need it most—African wage earners and small-scale farmers. All this has been achieved without great increases in direct

or indirect taxation with a remarkable stable cost of living index. Direct taxation on those with the lowest incomes has been reduced. The price of posho has been brought down.

In 1963 there was an outflow of private capital. We are now getting an inflow of private capital and an increase in capital investment. Our foreign reserves have secured rapid economic growth without inflation.

As has been stated in the recent reports of the World Bank and International Monetary Fund, the finances of the country have been prudently managed. The financial position of the Government is now stronger than ever before.

In addition to finding the money to cover Government's recurrent and development expenditure, my Ministry has been responsible for the setting up of new financial institutions, the most important of which is the Central Bank.

The Central Bank issues the currency, holds the foreign exchange reserves, administers exchange control, which has been strengthened, and plays a vital part in credit creation and control. New banking legislation has been passed and a National Bank and Co-operative Bank have been set up.

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By JAMES GICHURU



The Minister for Finance, Mr. Gichuru.

Increased resources have been provided to the I.C.D.C. The National Social Service Security Fund has been successfully launched and in addition to providing benefits for those in employment is playing a major part in channelling investment projects.

In other words, proper Government controls have been established over banking and insurance, and credit institutions have been created to assist in the development of agriculture, industry, commerce and tourism, and to assist those wishing to have their own houses.

In regarding our successes, I should, perhaps, refer to two areas in which we have been less successful. It must be admitted that the financial and administrative arrangements for some county council services have not been satisfactory. This situation will be remedied in 1970, when the Government will take over the responsibility for a number of important services in particular primary education in county council areas.

The second field in which progress has been slower than we would have wished is in providing additional jobs.

Much, however, has been done. A total of 50,000 families have been settled on former European farms and a further 14,000 families of squatters have also been settled, virtually Africanised.

The Civil Service has been developed. Increased opportunities have been created for our people to enter farming, business, and commerce. The total of those in employment has begun gradually to grow.

Looking to the future, it is recognised that more needs to be done and our new development plan will provide higher targets than we have had before, which will create more jobs and more opportunities for farmers and businessmen.

The targets set in this plan are ambitious, but I am confident that it will be possible to achieve them and to win the necessary finance from overseas and local sources. We will be building out the sound foundations which have been laid in the first six years of independence.

EDUCATION

**More and more children going to school**

Since independence, education expansion has been stepped up considerably, resulting in increased enrolment of pupils and students all round.

The number of primary schools has more than doubled since the takeover from the colonial Government. In 1963 we had 1,150 primary schools, with a total enrolment of 1,210,000.

The number of primary school teachers in 1963 was 37,973; in 1969, it is approximately 40,000 and will reach a higher figure next year.

An important change taking effect on January 1, 1970 is the take-over of primary education by the Ministry, which had hitherto been entrusted to local authorities. It is the determination of the Ministry to streamline administration of primary education and make it effective.

The increase in the number of secondary schools has also been rapid. At independence there were 10 secondary schools in Kenya. By 1969 this figure had risen to 100. The factor responsible for this trend is the self-help effort in building of vernacular schools.

As a way of encouraging this, the Ministry's policy to absorb harambee schools into the school system in 1969 there are 700 secondary schools, and the number is expected to rise to approximately 750 next year.

The total enrolment in all secondary schools both aided and unaided was 15,000 in 1969, of which the Form I intake accounted for 40,000. In 1970 the total secondary school roll will be 132,000.

These increases have been made possible partly by the Ministry's decision to allow increases in the roll in every level secondary class to reach a maximum of 40 pupils, pupils, wherever space allows.

The Ministry aims at producing the best class of teachers in the adequate numbers within the shortest time possible. The number of colleges has been consolidated from 36 at independence to 26, bigger and more viable colleges, with an average enrolment of 500 students.

The enrolment in teachers' colleges has shot up sharply from 5,283 in 1967 to 7,150 in 1969, with an estimated increase of 10,000 in 1970.

Two of the 26 maintained colleges in Kenya—Kenya College and Kenya Science Teachers' College—are training secondary school teachers.

It is hoped this process of consolidating colleges into larger ones will be completed by 1971.

To cope with the growing demand for technical education, new varieties of teachers are being produced or planned for. For instance the Kenya Science Teachers' College has been expanded to include teachers of industrial arts.

The Kenya Polytechnic is taking on the training of teachers in technical subjects, while Kenya College, in cooperation with the University College of Nairobi, is to produce graduate teachers with Bachelor of Education degrees.

At the same time, Egerton College has embarked on the training of the much-needed teachers of agriculture in secondary schools. Plans are under way for the training of commercial teachers and the first batch will begin their course next May.

This is planned to meet the growing demand in the field of

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**THE 6TH ANNIVERSARY OF  
KENYA'S INDEPENDENCE**

COLLEGE TO BE A FULL UNIVERSITY

Looking back from this sixth anniversary of independence to the law and the legal system as they were on December 12, 1963, we can see that our first Parliament can be proud of its legislative record.

It was essentially the Parliament of the Constitutional Reform Bill that the law and the legal system have been reformed and developed in an innumerable other fields as well.

The revised Constitution became law in April of this year. The Bill to effect this final revision of the Constitution was the 11th Bill to amend the Constitution. Three Republic on the first anniversary of independence, and to abolish the colonial system of Regional Government which had proved a complete failure from the outset.

The abolition of the legislative Assembly enabled the Ministry of the Central Government to go ahead with their development plans unimpeded by the arbitrary and illogical divisions of responsibility imposed by the Majimbo Constitution.

The form of Presidential government devised in 1964 for the Republic of Kenya was in significant respects unique in the world. The intention was to avoid any weakening of national leadership and at the same time to preserve what is best in the parliamentary system.

These two supreme requirements were met by making the President the executive Head of the Executive Government with an executive Cabinet responsible to Parliament, by requiring the President to have the support of the majority in Parliament and by relating the President's term of office to the life of Parliament.

This constitutional form of republican government has been a success and, indeed, has attracted attention in other countries. The new Constitution of Botswana, for instance, has much in common with the republican Constitution of Kenya. It would not be impertinent to point to the influence of the new Constitution had on the new Constitution of Uganda.

Before the Constitution could be finally revised, a number of changes had to be made in respect of the National Assembly. The most important was the combination of the former House of Representatives and the former Senate into one House of Assembly.

This was achieved in 1966, and resulted in the exceptional extension of the life of Parliament to seven years. This was necessary to avoid shortening the term of office for which some Senators had been elected.

Another change was that the Special Electors Members, who were elected by the Elector M.P.s, should be nominated M.P.s. This important amendment will now enable the President to strengthen the next Parliament and Government, if need be, by the addition of a few persons who have not stood for election or who have not been elected.

This is in many ways more satisfactory than the alternative method of having a number of "safe seats" reserved for key men in the party. Another change in parliamentary practice that has attracted interest was made in 1966. M.P.s cannot cross the floor of the Assembly.

LAW-MAKING IN KENYA

First Parliament can be proud of its legislative record

that is to say, they cannot change parties without revinding for election.

Another necessary measure that from standing as "independents" while asserting their support for a particular party. It must always be remembered that the electoral and parliamentary system is designed to enable the people as a whole to choose their Government.

It follows that the "party system" must be established in the minds of the electorate. It is hoped that the new laws relating to elections that were made this year will provide the answer to the problem of the "independent candidate".

Under the system of party primary elections now in operation, the electorate of a constituency has the widest possible choice of party candidate.

So we may take satisfaction in having made our own Constitution and system of Government without employing revolutionary means. The Constitution is now some 80 pages long and is a readable document.

It has been made in all its essentials by a freely elected Parliament, and its provisions have frequently been applied by the courts in upholding the essential freedoms of the individual person.

The legislative record of Parliament since independence has been remarkable. It has ended above 230 Acts of Parliament, running from more than 2,600 printed pages of text.

When one considers that the total number of Acts in force in Kenya is 376, it will be realised that remarkable progress has been made in reshaping the law to the requirements of an independent Kenya.

The drafting of law is a task requiring great care and thought on the part of the draftsman and the administrators who are instructing him in the requirements of the Ministry concerned. When the statutory changes and reforms (provisions and orders) is added to the published Bills, my office has the impressive record of having published more than 7,400 pages of legislative text since independence. Space does not permit a description of all the new laws. Some have been concerned with the creation of new institutions, like the Central Bank, the Tourist Development Corporation, the Agricultural Finance Corporation and the Teachers' Service Commission.

Some laws have been enacted to give effect to the policy of Kenyanisation, such as the Immigration Act, the Land Control Act and the Trader Licensing Act. In the field of social welfare, mention may be made of the National Social Security Fund Act 1965 and the

some 120,000 births and deaths were registered during 1968.

In the commercial field the records show a very welcome increase in the local registration of companies and "business estates". In 1968 609 companies were registered — a record number, in the same year no fewer than 3,386 new firms were registered under the Registration of Business Names Act.

In contrast, there has been an even more welcome decrease in the amount of bankruptcy and company liquidation. In 1968 only 11 receiving orders were made — the lowest figure for 20 years.

The work of my Office is not, of course, entirely devoted to making changes in the law. The most important work is that connected with the maintenance of law and order, i.e. the prosecution of criminal cases and the giving of legal advice to the Police and other Government Departments on aspects of the criminal law.

In this field I am particularly satisfied to be able to mention the good work that is done by the State Counsel who have been appointed in recent years.

There has been a huge increase since independence in the volume of commercial treaty work in which my Office has been involved, as the legal adviser to the Government as a whole. My Office has been concerned with films and investments for development projects running into many tens of millions of pounds.

A very significant event in 1967 was the creation of the East African Community by a Treaty signed in Kampala on June 6, 1967. The Treaty for East African Co-operation Act was passed in Kenya in the same year to give legal effect to the Treaty in Kenya.

With all its promise of ultimate benefit to Kenya and the other partner States, Uganda and Tanzania (more States may join in due course), in the short term the satisfactory working of the treaty has required considerable administrative effort, and the legal work required from my Office has been considerable.

Most significant developments have taken place since independence in the legal profession and in legal education. An outstanding milestone in this progress was the appointment by the President of the first African Chief Justice of Kenya.

The Attorney-General, Mr. Njonjo.

National Hospital Insurance Act 1966.

Each statute law has been devoted to the reform of the legal system. The system of courts was remodelled by the Judicature Act 1967 and the Kadhi's Courts Act 1967. As independence the training of District Magistrates began and in 1967, it was possible to appoint the African courts.

In 1968 significant developments were made to the land law by the Land Adjudication Act, the Land Group (Representatives) Act, the Land Planning Act and the Land Adjudication is now progressing steadily in many parts of the country. The Land Acquisition Act was also passed in 1968.

Considerable public interest was aroused by the Commission on Marriage, Divorce and the Status of Women and the Commission on Succession. In the field of family law changes and reforms should not be attempted without the widest possible consultation of public opinion, especially where the family laws of different communities are involved.

The recommendations of these Commissions were recently published and now await full consideration by Parliament. The implementation of these recommendations in the statute law would constitute a very great step forward in the reform of our law.

While on the subject of family law, I should mention the great progress that has been made in the compulsory registration of births and deaths. This registration is essential in a modern society. Registration is now compulsory in 29 districts (with a total estimated population of 7,500,000), and

By CHARLES NJONJO

the Hon. M. K. Mwendwa, on July 3, 1968.

The legal profession is rapidly taking on a "new look". In 1968 22 advocates were enrolled. In 1969 the number will exceed 60. Almost every one of these advocates was trained in East Africa.

The Kenya School of Law, which was started in 1964, has 125 students. Last year the school produced the first advocates to be called to the bar and received their entire legal education in Kenya.

Next year there will be a Law Faculty of the University in Nairobi. Future law students will take their law degree in Kenya. After the transition period is over the Kenya School of Law will become a post-graduate school.

The future of the law in Kenya depends as much, if not more, on the soundness of our system of education as on anything else. It is appropriate, therefore, that I end on this encouraging note regarding the future of legal education in Kenya.

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## despite financial problems

The six years since independence have seen a rapid growth of local government services in the form of new and extended primary schools, health centres, dispensaries, civic centres, water schemes and new housing schemes.

The burden, both financial and administrative, which has fallen on local authorities has of necessity been heavy. In 1964, the total expenditure of the seven municipal councils amounted to £8,500,000 compared with almost £9,000,000 in the 33 county councils.

Expenditure on local government services in the municipalities has increased by approximately 50 per cent since 1964 to £12,750,000 and in the counties by about 66 2/3 per cent to £15,000,000. The where the expenditure has almost doubled in each case.

The cost of health services has also increased tremendously because the services being free more people are attending for treatment. Expenditure has increased from under £1,000,000 to approximately £10,000,000 in the counties and £1,000,000 in the municipalities. The comparable figures for health services are: Counties £860,000 to £1,400,000; Municipalities £687,000 to £1,380,000.

It is proper that we should pay tribute to the achievements of local government in this country. It needs to be remembered that local government in Kenya since 1963 has only been in Kenya since 1963.

Since then, local authorities have had to cope on the one hand with such as the introduction of Graduated Personal Tax, the assumption of responsibility for the administration of primary education, the increasing costs of primary education, the introduction of free medical treatment for out-patients and the reduction of G.P.T. revenue.

Throughout this period since independence the Government has examined many of the problems confronting local authorities. In 1967 a Sessional Paper was introduced arising from a Commission of Inquiry into Local Government to streamline and strengthen our system to enable it to play an increasing and more meaningful part in development.

It would be useful, therefore, to outline what parts of the Sessional Paper have been implemented and what the Ministry's programme is for implementing the remainder.

From January 31, 1968, Nairobi City Council and Mombasa Municipal Council ceased to transfer G.P.T. to local authorities. Instead, 50 per cent of their G.P.T. proceeds



The Minister for Local Government, Mr. Sagili.

are being transferred to the Government to assist in the provision of grants to county councils within the framework of the new grant formula.

The new formula brought into operation last year to assist county councils in the execution of their functions is planned to take into account the relative fiscal ability and relative expenditure needs of every county council. In other words, it seeks to help the poorer districts by giving them more Government financial assistance.

Aldermanic benches and special committees for the capture of qualified members have been abolished. The one-third annual retirement has been replaced by a four-year term of office. Mayors and chairmen now hold office for two years, after which they are eligible for re-election for two eligible years.

Local councils have been abolished and their affairs are being run by Commissioners preparatory to their re-constitution. The various problems facing local authorities is the shortage of money. The very high development costs have created demand for services have very much out-weighted the revenue available to county councils to finance their services.

Government has therefore decided that in order to relieve county councils of this financial burden, it will provide the following primary education, roads and public health services to be administered by the appropriate Central Government Ministries, which will operate these services through Joint Boards representing both the Government and local authorities.

Through this measure, the Government hopes to expand the various parts of the world, this growth rate will be exceeded.

The increase in number of tourists to our country has also meant an increase in the provision of facilities and services of international standard within the industry. It would be common knowledge that our country has also meant an increase in the provision of facilities and services of international standard within the industry. It would be common knowledge that our country has also meant an increase in the provision of facilities and services of international standard within the industry.

The municipalities have themselves to be financially responsible bodies. They do not receive Government grants except in respect of trunk roads passing through the town.

Nairobi must surely be one of the finest cities in the African continent. Its high standard of municipal services, its people and its climate help to publicise and draw investment to Kenya.

A number of other decisions in Sessional Paper No. 12 of 1967 are being reviewed in the light of the Government's latest decision on the transfer of the three services.

There is an acute shortage of qualified personnel to be employed in local government. The shortage of staff in county councils will partially be offset by the Ministry training programme.

Seventeen trainees completed their two years' training in local government finance at the Kenya Institute of Administration in May this year. Out of these, 13 have been seconded to county councils to write up accounts and four of them are engaged on audit work at the Ministry's headquarters.

A further 40 students are still undergoing their training in local government finance at the K.I.A.

A new local syllabus has been prepared for accountants. Government and local authorities and examiners are being conducted by the Kenya Accountants' and Secretaries' Examination Board. It is hoped that professional institutes may be formed before long.

There have been many criticisms of local authorities but, on the whole, my opinion is that they have achieved a great deal in spite of their financial difficulties.

It is believed that, with the temporary transfer of certain major functions to the Central Government, county councils will have the opportunity to improve and reorganise their administration in such a way that they will be able to accept responsibility for the administration of the services once again in the not too distant future.

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## 157,000 VISITORS TO KENYA IN ONE YEAR

As we celebrate Jamhuri Day, we look at the achievements of our tourist industry in the past six years. The Ministry of Tourism and Wildlife has been at the forefront of our country's developing economy and we take pride in the role that we have played in the implementation of the Development Plan.

In 1964 the first year of our independence, 65,432 foreign tourists brought and earned £2,600,000 in foreign exchange. With a total of 157,000 foreign visitors to Kenya last year, and with the foreign exchange earnings of £14,400,000, the Government has reason to be proud of the contribution that tourism is making to the country's economic development.

The tourist industry has been growing at the rate of 20 per cent per year. As Kenya's attractions become world famous, the various parts of the world, this growth rate will be exceeded.

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NATURAL RESOURCES

# Riches of forests and minerals underpin economy

Political independence is inseparable from economic independence, and the role of the Ministry of Natural Resources in underpinning the economic development of Kenya is a vital one. The great catchment areas of the country are dependent upon the forests for their water supply and for their soil conservation. The Ministry's activities have been directed towards the development of the forest resources of Kenya. The Ministry's activities have been directed towards the development of the forest resources of Kenya. The Ministry's activities have been directed towards the development of the forest resources of Kenya.



The Minister for Natural Resources, Mr. Nyagah, and his Permanent Secretary, Mr. Ojal, watch as a Kenya group of an international expedition to the area. The Kenya group was organized through the National Museum and was led by the administrative director, Mr. Richard Leakey (right).

are indicated in the following notes: Since 1963 the sum of almost £500,000 has been invested mainly in the establishment and maintenance of quick-growing softwood plantations and, in the six-year period, 66,000 acres of young trees have been added to the 100,000 acres existing at independence. In addition, a special scheme for growing conifers on a short rotation for pulpwood was started in 1966 in Western Kenya, and over 7,000 acres of this species have been planted since then.

**Forest Industries**  
The establishment of two plywood mills using indigenous and exotic softwoods within the last year has meant that Kenya's internal demand for this product can be satisfied from our own resources. A third plywood mill is in the course of construction and it is hoped it will then be possible for surplus for export to be produced. Several small prefabricated timber factories have been set up in different parts of the country, producing a wide development of this important aspect of wood use.

A feasibility study of the establishment of a fibrefoard factory utilizing a large proportion of the waste and small-size lumber available in large quantities at present has been undertaken and the prospects are hopeful.

**Training**  
In 1967 the Forest Industrial Training Centre at Nakuru was opened and started the training of all grades of technicians involved in sawmill operation all over Kenya. Since then almost 50 trainees have undergone specialised courses with excellent results for the industry as a whole.

Overseas training for professional forest officers has resulted in almost two thirds of the senior staff of the Forest Department being Africanised.

**Contribution to Economy**  
Timber production by sawmills has risen by 75 per cent since 1963 with the greatest increase in the exotic softwoods which form some 70 per cent of the total annual production of 66,000 tons of sawn timber. Exports of forest products have also increased sharply, with an increase in value from £808,000 in 1963 to £1,682,000 in 1968, being a growth of over 100 per cent.

An aspect of the forest's financial contribution which cannot, by its nature, be assessed in monetary terms is that of supplies. It is estimated that some 600 million gallons of clean water emanate daily from the forest catchments, playing a vital role in ensuring adequate water for human, agricultural and power generation purposes.

**Mines and Geology**  
Since 1963 the value of mineral production, excluding cement, has increased by almost 20 per cent, with a current value of some £31,000,000 annually. Cement production has increased at an even greater rate with a current production value of £4,800,000 compared with a 1963 figure of £2,500,000 or an increase of over 90 per cent.

Major changes in mineral production have been in copper, which from an annual production value of £500,000 in 1963 has dropped to virtually nil, salt, which has increased by £450,000 since 1963, wolframite, which was not mined in 1963, now has a production value of £21,000,000 annually, and gold, which went up in value by some £320,000 in the period 1963 to 1968 (but owing to the exhaustion of the Migori goldfield this figure will drop considerably this year).

**Prospecting**  
Immediately after independence there was a major policy change made by the Government, shifting the main effort of the Mines and Geological Department from extensive geological survey to intensive geological survey to identify and specific mineral development.

The Government was assisted in this by the U.N. Special Fund which, in 1964, largely financed a detailed mineral resources survey in Western Kenya which was completed this year.

Intensive prospecting for oil has been carried out in Kenya since independence by a well-known commercial oil company but, so far, without positive results. However, considerable interest is being shown by a number of international oil concerns in obtaining prospecting rights in Kenya.

In 1969, an airborne survey of part of North-Eastern Province for radioactive minerals was started, with additional areas in Nyanza, Rift Valley and Coast Provinces being recently added to the licence.

Evaluation of the important Mirus shibum rare earth deposit in Kiwale District was started by an overseas firm in 1968 and continues.

The Mines and Geological Department has continued its examination of a prospect in Kilifi District, where a considerable amount of detailed work has been carried out, leading to an evaluation which it is expected, will result in the establishment of a new mining project.

There has been a steady increase since 1963 in the interest shown by Kenyans in exploration for minerals and this is reflected in the number of Africans holding prospecting rights. In 1963 about 20 per cent of all right holders were Africans while by 1968 over 60 per cent of the holders were Africans.

**National Museums**  
The National Museums of Kenya, which came under the Ministry in 1967, deal with research and education in the fields of natural history, palaeontology and ethnography. Since independence added emphasis has been given to the educational aspect and a full-time Education Officer, arranged to guide the visits of some 35,000 school children annually.

The National Museums have recently taken over responsibility for such historical and archaeological monuments as Fort Jesus, Geddi, Gorganale and Karandeni.

**National Archives**  
The work of the National Archives is to preserve all the written records forming the political, administrative, social and cultural history of the Republic. It has over 120,000 records, documents and files in its keeping.

**National Library Service**  
The National Library Service aims to bring the benefits of good reading matter to all the people of Kenya.

As yet its resources are extremely limited, being restricted to a headquarters building and lending library in Nairobi and a book stock of 50,000 volumes. Plans are in hand, however, for the establishment of area libraries in all the main population centres of Kenya and a start is to be made soon on a library building in Kisumu, the first of such area libraries.

**Kenya Cultural Centre**  
The Government's participation, particularly financial, in the Centre, mainly focuses on the activities of the National Theatre School, which was started in 1968.

This school provides a 16-month course for some 15 students in professional dramatic production. In addition to producing plays as part of their training, the students have also performed on V.K. Television, simulated local drama groups in various parts of Nairobi, and carried out theatre tours to take this form of culture to rural people.

## FISHERMEN IMPROVE CATCHES

[Continued from Page 30]  
since these parks were gazetted last year.

The fishing industry has continued to make a very important contribution by providing inexpensive protein food to our people. Fish production, figures for this year are expected to show a substantial increase over 1968, when the catch amounted to 27,960 long tons worth £3,582,200.

Production expansion has been particularly encouraging at Lake Rudolf, where the fishermen's co-operative is well established and is handling the bulk sales of fish from that area to Western Kenya, Uganda and the Congo.

The facilities for landing and handling of fish have continued to improve with the completion of several fish depots and new retail markets.

In conclusion, I would like to say that my Ministry attaches great importance to the growth of the tourist industry, its foreign exchange earnings and the impact it creates on the agricultural development and other industries of great benefit to our economy. The future of this sector of our economy holds good prospects.

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**HOUSING**

**Meeting demand for better homes**

The Government is convinced that adequate housing accommodation is a vital factor in the social and economic development and that its effects have considerable bearing on the morale and stability of the country.

I also recognise that the productive capacity of Kenya's labour force is related to the state of its health, so the importance of good housing is appreciated in as much as decent living environments are conducive to good health. The prime objective of the Government policy in housing, therefore, is to promote these ideals.

To realise these objectives poses a great challenge to the nation, in view of the acute housing shortage inherited from the past and owing to the housing required annually for the increasing population and the need for rehabilitation of old and insanitary dwellings.

In the six years since independence the rôle of Government in housing has been to encourage the private sector to play an increasing part in building more houses and in assisting local authorities through the National Housing Corporation and its predecessor, the National Housing Board, to enlarge their public housing programmes.

The establishment of the Ministry of Housing as a separate Department of State has helped to provide the leadership needed at the national level for the formulation of a new and more progressive national policy on housing and for the co-ordination of the efforts of all concerned with public housing.

Since independence the public sector has produced or helped to produce about 9,500 houses, of an average of 1,900 per year. This must be viewed against an estimated demand for urban housing rising from 7,000 to 10,000 dwelling units a year during the same period.

The National Housing Corporation is the principal Government agency for executing national housing policy. The N.H.C. also acts as an agency through which Government loans are channelled to local authorities for construction of houses. It was established about 15 years ago as the Central Housing Board but changed its name to National Housing Corporation in 1967.

The activities of the N.H.C. have greatly increased during 1963 as compared with the previous years as illustrated by the following:

Where local authorities have adequate technical staff, the Corporation provided finances during the year totalling K1,250,000 for construction of 1,220 houses. Further housing schemes involving 1,044 houses, at an estimated cost of K25,200, are being constructed for other local authorities; whilst further schemes involving 2,000 houses at an estimated cost of K2,100,000 for which provisional financial allocation has been made

The Minister for Housing described how the Government is tackling the huge demand for new homes in Kenya's urban areas. It is estimated that up to 10,000 new dwelling units are needed each year in the towns.

are in an advanced stage of planning. Where a local authority does not have staff with the necessary technical skills, the Corporation also undertakes the planning of housing schemes and supervises their construction on behalf of the local authority. Schemes completed in this category during 1963 numbered eight, involving 190 houses at a cost of K187,000.

There are a further nine schemes involving 391 houses under construction at an estimated cost of K310,000, whilst 12 schemes involving 190 houses at an estimated cost of K197,000 for which provisional allocations have been made are still in the planning stage.

There is yet a third class of local authority which not only does not have staff with the necessary technical ability but, as a result of either administrative inefficiency or financial incapability, is unable to obtain the consent of the Minister for Local Government to raise loans.

In these cases the Corporation not only finances, plans and supervises the schemes, but assumes ownership on completion, and 107 houses at a cost of K110,000 were constructed in this manner during 1963. In all, it is estimated that during the whole of 1963 K1,500,000 will have been advanced to local authorities for housing schemes.

Apart from assistance to local authorities, the National Housing Corporation has carried out housing schemes in Nairobi on its own account. A total of 124 houses at a cost of approximately K400,000 have been completed in 1963 for sale on mortgage, the purchasers providing ten per cent of the purchase price, whilst the remaining 90 per cent has been provided by the Housing Finance Company of Kenya Ltd.

A further phase of Kibera slum clearance has also been completed during the year, and 92 houses have been provided for sale on a tenant purchase basis at an approximate cost of K140,000. For the first time, the Corporation has undertaken the construction of rental housing in Nairobi and 1963 has seen the completion of 144 flats and mansions at a

cost of approximately K530,000. During the year the Corporation has joined forces with Nairobi City Council in the construction of a low-cost housing scheme at Outer Ring Road which will provide 360 houses, at an estimated cost of K400,000. On completion of the scheme, the City Council will take over the houses on a loan basis and will be responsible for their management.

During the year, Government approved a scheme of assisting people in the rural areas to construct their own houses. This scheme is being administered by the National Housing Corporation and, already, approximately 200 applications have been received. Unfortunately, funds available are insufficient to satisfy all demands and many applicants will inevitably be disappointed.

A special mention should be made about a proposed rental housing scheme at Changamwe, in Mombasa. There, the N.H.C. has undertaken the planning of a project of approximately 600 houses including services. This project has reached an advanced stage of planning and it is hoped to invite tenders very shortly.

The Housing Finance Company of Kenya Ltd. was established at the end of 1963 by the Government and the Commonwealth Development Corporation as a national organisation to encourage public savings and to finance the construction and purchase of new houses for owner occupation in urban areas throughout the country. That the H.F.C. has been successful in encouraging savings is evidenced by the fact that at the end of October, 1963, 15,000 depositors had a total of K2,500,000 invested with the company, earning K130,000 in interest each year.

The company has been equally successful in financing and purchase of houses and is now firmly established as the main source of housing loan finance for medium-priced houses throughout Kenya. In less than three years since starting business, advances and commitments totalling K3,000,000 have been included in this figure are loans

By PAUL NGEI

**Looking forward for better homes**

totalling 1725,000 to more than 200 purchasers of houses constructed by the N.H.C. and other bodies. The Nairobi City Council for the Woodley, Kibera and Harambee housing schemes and loans totalling K1,000,000 for housing development in Thika, Kiambu, Nakuru and Kisumu.

By restricting its lending activities mainly to new housing, the company has contributed substantially to the reorganisation of the house building industry, and has, in some measure, helped to alleviate the shortage of housing available throughout Kenya.

The Government recognises that an unattractive policy can be harmful to investment in housing, and that rent levels forced by determined mainly by forces of supply and demand. In the final analysis, the answer to high rent charges lies in increasing the number of houses available.

However, even when a shortage of housing exists, no enlightened administration can tolerate the exploitation of citizens through unjustified evictions and extortionate charges. The policy is to keep rent levels in Kenya under review and to impose some measures of control to prevent exploitation within the low income bracket, whilst ensuring that private capital invested in housing yields a profitable return.

The Rent Restriction Department became an integral part of the Ministry of Housing after the Rent Restriction (Amendment) Act 1962 came into force and, early in 1967, tribunals were set up to determine matters arising between landlords and tenants in all areas of Kenya. In the light of experience, it is intended to amend the Rent Restriction Act to curb some practices which have become apparent. The most important provision in the new Bill is that it will be in force with severe penalties for any landlord or his agent to evict a tenant without the lawful authority of a Rent Tribunal.

Facilities have been provided at Nairobi, Mombasa, Nakuru and Kisumu for the public to make use of, and the public have shown an increasing interest in the work of the department and the use of the tribunals. Since the tribunals began to function in March 1967, 1,773 cases have been decided, 830 assessments have been determined and the tribunals have sat on 388 cases, a very impressive record. The tribunals have rendered a valuable service to the country and have given time unparagoned.

The Housing Research and Development Centre has been created to investigate practical problems of construction, the social and saving patterns of urban households and their social formations. The basic objective is to discover new approaches and techniques which can bring housing costs within the reach of most of

**PARLIAMENT**  
**LOOKING BACK WITH PRIDE**

On this sixth anniversary of independence, when our first independent Parliament stands dissolved and we await formation of the second Parliament, we can look back with pride and forward with confidence. To that achievement, our President and his Ministers, Backbench Members of Parliament, civil servants, the Press and the public have all made their respective contributions. Looking forward, I am confident that future Parliaments of Kenya will build steadily on those foundations from year to year, an edifice of ever increasing strength and beauty, for the welfare of society and the just government of men. This is a country in which, by the grace of God and through



Mr. State, the retiring Speaker of the National Assembly, will provide both a retrospective and a prospective political appraisal of all kinds of all forms of national progress. We have much to be thankful and much to be proud of to share.

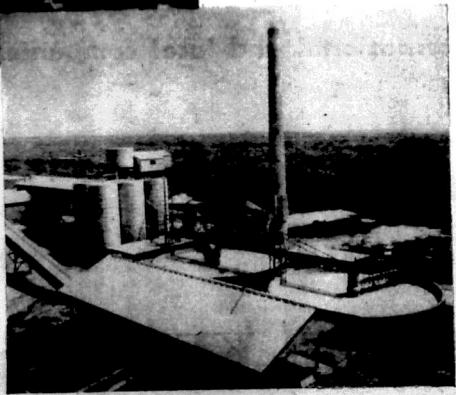
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on the 6th Anniversary of KENYA'S INDEPENDENCE



BALEUR PORTLAND CEMENT CO-FACTORY

1963-  
Consumption in Kenya  
104,000 tons  
Exports  
230,000 tons



EAST AFRICAN PORTLAND CEMENT CO-FACTORY ATH BIVA

**In 1969: 250,000 tons used in Kenya**  
**Exports totalled 390,000 tons**

**Bamburi Portland Cement Co. Ltd. - Mombasa**  
**East African Portland Cement Co. Ltd. - Nairobi**

**Kenya Cement**  
**Domestic & Export Tonnages 1963-1969**

**INTERCONTINENTAL HOTELS**

The management and staff of **Hotel Inter-Continental Nairobi** offer their congratulations to **H.E. President Kenyatta C.G.H., M.P.**, the Government and people of Kenya on this, the 6th anniversary year of Kenya's Independence.

**HOTEL INTER-CONTINENTAL NAIROBI**

Bgt. Ellis Av / Uhuru Highway, Nairobi