

ICPSR 22202

Afrobarometer 3: The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Kenya, 2005

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PROCESSING NOTES FOR ICPSR #22202
Afrobarometer: Round III Survey of Kenya, 2005

- 1) To preserve respondent confidentiality, variables **DISTRICT**, **DIVISION**, and **LOCATION** have been recoded to "BLANKED" and variable **Q1** has been top coded at 80 in the public-use version of this collection.
- 2) In producing the full product-suite of files, variables **DATEINTR**, **STRTIME** and **ENDTIME** have been changed from date to string variables. As a result, they have moved from their original positions in the data file to the end of the variable list.
- 3) In this collection, many variables have response categories with longer value labels in the codebook, as compared to those found in the data. Please refer to the codebook for full value labels. Also, some variable and value labels in the codebook do not fully correspond to those found in the data.
- 4) For most variables in the codebook, value label for code '98' is "Refused to answer"; however, in the data, response category '998' is "Refused".
- 5) **BACKCHK**, **HHOLDSE1**, and **CALLS**: These variables have code '-1' in the data for which no clear explanation has been given.
- 6) **Q2**: In the data, code '-1' "Missing" and '998' "Refused" are present, but not seen as a response categories in the codebook.
- 7) **Q33**: In the data, code '7' "Not Applicable" is present, but not seen as a response category in the codebook.
- 8) **Q35A**, **Q35PT1**, **Q35B**, **Q35PT2**, **Q35C**, and **Q35PT3**: These variables are labeled as Q35A, Q35PT1, Q35B, Q35PT2, Q35C, and Q35PT3 in the data. However, in the codebook the variables are labeled as Q35A1, Q35A2, Q35B1, Q35B2, Q35C1, and Q35C2.
- 9) **Q47**: In the data, value label for code '0' is "South Africa is not a democracy"; however, in the codebook, response category '0' is "Kenya is not a democracy".
- 10) **Q76B**: In the codebook, value label for code '1' is "The Parliament"; however, in the data, response category '1' is "The Local Council".
- 11) **Q78A through Q78D**: In the codebook, value label for code '1' is "Sometimes"; however, in the data, response category '1' is "Rarely".
- 12) Variables **Q80B** and **Q82**: The value labels in the codebook are different than those found in the data.

- 13) **Q98:** In the codebook, the value label for code '99' is "Don't know"; however, in the data, response category for code '999' is labeled "Don't know". In addition, in the data, code '997' "Not applicable" is present, but not seen as a response category in the codebook.
- 14) **Q99:** In the codebook, value label for code '997' is "N/A"; however, in the data, response category '997' is "Would not vote".
- 15) **Q103:** In the data, the value label for code '205' is "Kisii"; however, in the codebook, response category '205' is labeled "Kisli".
- 16) **Q114:** In the data, code '995' "Other" is present, but not seen as a response category in the codebook.
- 17) Additional information about the Afrobarometer Survey can be found at the Afrobarometer Web site ([Link](#)).

Sampling

5.1 Introduction

This section presents a standard protocol for drawing a **national probability sample** for an Afrobarometer survey. Regardless of whether or not a previous survey has been in a country, a new sample has to be drawn for each round of Afrobarometer surveys.

Whereas the standard sample size for Round 3 surveys will be 1200 cases, a larger sample size will be required in societies that are extremely heterogeneous (such as South Africa and Nigeria), where the sample size will be increased to 2400. Other adaptations may be necessary within some countries to account for the varying quality of the census data or the availability of census maps.

The sample is designed as a **representative cross-section** of all citizens of voting age in a given country. The goal is to give every adult citizen an equal and known chance of selection for interview. We strive to reach this objective by (a) strictly applying **random selection methods** at every stage of sampling and by (b) applying sampling with probability proportionate to population size wherever possible. A randomly selected sample of 1200 cases allows inferences to national adult populations with a margin of sampling error of no more than plus or minus 2.5 percent with a confidence level of 95 percent. If the sample size is increased to 2400, the confidence interval shrinks to plus or minus 2 percent.

5.2 Sample Universe

The sample universe for Afrobarometer surveys includes all **citizens of voting age** within the country. In other words, we exclude anyone who is not a citizen and anyone who has not attained this age (usually 18 years) on the day of the survey. Also excluded are areas determined to be either inaccessible or not relevant to the study, such as those experiencing armed conflict or natural disasters, as well as national parks and game reserves. As a matter of practice, we have also excluded people living in institutionalized settings, such as students in dormitories and persons in prisons or nursing homes.

What to do about areas experiencing political unrest? On the one hand we want to include them because they are politically important. On the other hand, we want to avoid stretching out the fieldwork over many months while we wait for the situation to settle down. It was agreed at the 2002 Cape Town Planning Workshop that it is difficult to come up with a general rule that will fit all imaginable circumstances. We will therefore make judgments on a case-by-case basis on whether or not to proceed with fieldwork or to exclude or substitute areas of conflict. National Partners are requested to consult Core Partners on any major delays, exclusions or substitutions of this sort.

5.3 Sample Design

The sample design is a clustered, stratified, **multi-stage, area probability sample**.

To repeat the main sampling principle, the objective of the design is to give every sample element (i.e. adult citizen) an *equal* and known chance of being chosen for inclusion in the sample. We strive to reach this objective by (a) strictly applying **random selection methods** at every stage of sampling and by (b) applying sampling with probability proportionate to population size wherever possible.

In a series of stages, geographically defined *sampling units* of decreasing size are selected. To ensure that the sample is representative, the probability of selection at various stages is adjusted as follows:

1. The sample is **stratified** by key social characteristics in the population such as sub-national area (e.g. region/province) and residential locality (urban or rural). The area stratification reduces the likelihood that distinctive ethnic or language groups are left out of the sample. And the urban/rural stratification is a means to make sure that these localities are represented in their correct proportions.
2. Wherever possible, and always in the first stage of sampling, random sampling is conducted with **probability proportionate to population size (PPPS)**. The purpose is to guarantee that larger (i.e., more populated) geographical units have a proportionally greater probability of being chosen into the sample.

The sampling design has **four stages**

A first-stage to stratify and randomly select *primary sampling units*;

A second-stage to randomly select *sampling start-points*;

A third stage to randomly choose *households*;

A final-stage involving the random selection of individual *respondents*.

We shall deal with each of these stages in turn.

5.3.1 STAGE ONE: Selection of Primary Sampling Units (PSUs)

The primary sampling units (PSU's) are the smallest, well-defined geographic units for which reliable population data are available. In most countries, these will be Census **Enumeration Areas** (or EAs). Most national census data and maps are broken down to the EA level. In the text that follows we will use the acronyms PSU and EA interchangeably because, when census data are employed, they refer to the same unit.

We strongly recommend that NIs use official national census data as the sampling frame for Afrobarometer surveys. Where recent or reliable census data are not available, NIs are asked to inform the relevant Core Partner before they substitute any other demographic data. Where the census is out of date, NIs should consult a demographer to obtain the best possible estimates of population growth rates. These should be applied to the outdated census data in order to make projections of population figures for the year of the survey. It is important to bear in mind that population growth rates vary by area (region) and (especially) between rural and urban localities. Therefore, any projected census data should include adjustments to take such variations into account.

Indeed, we urge NIs to establish collegial working relationships within professionals in the national census bureau, not only to obtain the most recent census data, projections, and maps, but to gain access to sampling expertise. NIs may even commission a census statistician to draw the sample to Afrobarometer specifications, provided that provision for this service has been made in the survey budget.

Regardless of who draws the sample, the NIs should thoroughly acquaint themselves with the strengths and weaknesses of the available census data and the availability and quality of EA maps. The country and methodology reports should cite the exact census data used, its known shortcomings, if any, and any projections made from the data. At minimum, the NI must know the size of the population and the urban/rural population divide in each region in order to specify how to distribute population and PSU's in

the first stage of sampling. National investigators should obtain this written data before they attempt to stratify the sample.

Once this data is obtained, the sample population (either 1200 or 2400) should be stratified, first by area (region/province) and then by residential locality (urban or rural). In each case, the proportion of the sample in each locality in each region should be the same as its proportion in the national population as indicated by the updated census figures.

Having stratified the sample, it is then possible to determine how many PSU's should be selected for the country as a whole, for each region, and for each urban or rural locality.

The total number of PSU's to be selected for the whole country is determined by calculating the maximum degree of clustering of interviews one can accept in any PSU. Because PSUs (which are usually geographically small EAs) tend to be socially homogenous we do not want to select too many people in any one place. Thus, the Afrobarometer has established a standard of no more than 8 interviews per PSU. For a sample size of 1200, the sample must therefore contain 150 PSUs/EAs (1200 divided by 8). For a sample size of 2400, there must be 300 PSUs/EAs.

These PSUs should then be allocated proportionally to the urban and rural localities within each regional stratum of the sample. Let's take a couple of examples from a country with a sample size of 1200. If the urban locality of Region X in this country constitutes 10 percent of the current national population, then the sample for this stratum should be 15 PSUs (calculated as 10 percent of 150 PSUs). If the rural population of Region Y constitutes 4 percent of the current national population, then the sample for this stratum should be 6 PSU's.

The next step is to select particular PSUs/EAs using random methods. Using the above example of the rural localities in Region Y, let us say that you need to pick 6 sample EAs out of a census list that contains a total of 240 rural EAs in Region Y. But which 6? If the EAs created by the national census bureau are of equal or roughly equal population size, then selection is relatively straightforward. Just number all EAs consecutively, then make six selections using a table of random numbers. This procedure, known as simple random sampling (SRS), will ensure that each EA will have an equal probability of being sampled.

If the PSUs'/EAs have different population sizes, however, then random sampling must be conducted with probability proportionate to population size (PPPS). The idea here is that units with larger populations should have a proportionally greater chance (probability) of being chosen. The PPPS method is not difficult to use and is described in Appendix 6.

Once EA's have been randomly selected they should be plotted on a national map. Use this map to plan out the deployment routes for the various field teams. In some cases, a few EAs may be so inaccessible or so dangerous that **substitution** of PSUs becomes necessary. As long as PSU substitutions never constitute more than 5 percent of all PSU's it is acceptable to make them. The best method is to randomly draw another EA in the hope that it will fall in a more convenient location. Please record which EAs are substitutes and justify why they were substituted. If more than 5 percent of PSUs require substitution, then the NI should discard the entire Stage 1 sample and draw a new one.

5.3.1.1 Oversampling- optional

In some countries, the NI may be concerned that a random sample might miss a politically important minority group. Or, even if this minority is represented in the sample in accordance with its share of the national population, there may be too few cases to make reliable generalizations about the attitudes of this

group. Under these circumstances, **over-sampling** is permissible, as we did in Round 1 for the Toaureg, Ijaw, and Coloured minorities in Mali, Nigeria and South Africa respectively. Purposive over-sampling will also be required as a condition of one donor's funding in Round 3; USAID wishes to gather extra information on certain regions where their projects are located, probably in Mali, Mozambique, Senegal, South Africa, and Zambia. Note that the over-sample should be coterminous with a given sampling stratum, usually a region. The NI should consult the relevant Core Partner about any planned over-sampling and keep detailed records that allow correct weighting factors to be calculated to correct for over-sampling at the stage of data analysis.

5.3.1.2 Additional Cluster (Optional)

In countries where regions are too numerous or too scattered to provide a logistically feasible sampling frame, an additional stage of clustering can be considered, as follows:

* Choose a suitable geographic unit between region/province and EA: e.g. administrative district. In large countries, it may not be practical to visit all districts or even all regions. Number and stratify all districts and, using PPPS, randomly choose a subset of these districts. Preferably, the subset should not be less than half of the total number of districts in the country. And the subset should always cover all relevant social variations nationwide.

* A population limit shall be set for districts that should be self-representing (i.e. large districts which must be represented in the sample). Self-representing districts will thus have a probability equal to one of inclusion in the sample.

* Once PPPS is applied, other districts will have a probability proportional to population size of inclusion in the sample.

5.3.1.3 Additional Stratum (Optional)

In urban areas that have extremely diverse housing patterns, the NI may choose to add an additional layer of stratification to increase the likelihood that the sample does not leave out **high-density (especially informal) settlements**. Using a street map, a city or town can be divided into high- medium- and low-density areas. It can then be required that PSUs are represented equally (or better yet, in proportion to population sizes, if these are known) within the sample for that city or town.

5.3.2 STAGE TWO: Selecting Sampling Start Points (SSP's)

Within each PSU/EA, Field Teams travel to a randomly selected sampling start point (SSP). Thus the number of start points is the same as the number of PSU's (150 or 300). A **sampling start point** (SSP) is required so that interviewers know where to start random walk patterns within each PSU (see next section). This procedure has the effect of further clustering the sample into manageable areas that are reachable on foot or by a short vehicle ride.

Either in the office or in the field, the Field Supervisor (FS) selects the SSP using one of the following three methods.

5.3.2.1 The ideal method

If the FS is able to obtain a list of *all* households in a selected EA, then this should be done. Possible sources include the national census bureau or the office of district administrator or local government

authority. Once a list is available, the field supervisor should randomly (using a random numbers table) choose eight households, and send one Interviewer to each. A detailed map showing all households in the EA and matching them with the listed names is necessary for this method.

(Note: If this method is used, it is not necessary to apply Stage Three: Selection of Households. Go straight to Stage Four: Selection of Respondents).

5.3.2.2 An alternative method (where maps are available for the PSU)

If the census bureau has provided EA maps, the FS can randomly select a start point using a grid. The FS places a ruler with numbers along the top of the map and a ruler with numbers along the side of the map. He/she then uses a table of random numbers (or a set of numbered cards) to select a number for the top axis and a number for the side axis, resulting in a random combination (e.g. “9 and 6.”) A line is then drawn on the map horizontal to the number chosen on the side, and another line is drawn vertical to the number chosen on the top. The point on the map where these two lines intersect is the sampling start point. The SSP is marked on the map, and given to the field team for that area. The fieldwork team then locates the nearest housing settlement to this point, and travels there (or as near as they can to the point). In rural areas, finding the SSP may require the field team to consult with local residents.

Because we never know in advance the actual condition on the ground in all the PSU’s, the FS may need to choose a second sampling start point as a reserve or substitute if the SSP is inappropriate or inaccessible.

5.3.2.3 Another alternative (where maps are not available)

When maps are not available for the selected PSU, the following procedure should be used. The FS contacts a local government councilor or another official knowledgeable about the area. This person is consulted to determine how many housing settlements (e.g. villages) are in the PSU. These settlements must have identifiable boundaries that do not overlap with one another. These settlements are numbered and, using numbered cards, the FS asks the informant to randomly select one card. The settlement identified by the selected number is the settlement where the interviews will be conducted.

IMPORTANT: At the start point, then the FS must be certain to preserve randomness, by rotating the place where Interviewers begin their random walk pattern. If the Team starts on a main road at one SSP, they should start off the road at the next SSP. If the Team starts in a central place (like a school) in one EA, they should start in a peripheral place in the next EA. And so on. The logic of random sampling is to avoid ANY kind of pattern in the units selected at any stage.

5.3.3 STAGE THREE: Selecting Households

Having arrived at the sampling start point, the Team is ready to select households.

For the purposes of the Afrobarometer, a **household** is defined as a group of people who presently eat together from the same pot. By this definition, a household does not include persons who are currently living elsewhere for purposes of studies or work. Nor does a household include domestic workers or temporary visitors (even if they eat from the same pot or slept there on the previous night). And, in practice, we want to select our respondent from among persons in the household who will be available for interview on that same day.

In multi-household dwelling structures (like blocks of flats, compounds with multiple spouses, or backyard dwellings for renters, relatives, or household workers), each household is treated as a separate sampling unit.

IMPORTANT: The third (household) and fourth (respondent) stages of sampling are **conducted by Interviewers**. Interviewers must be carefully trained and supervised to ensure that they follow Afrobarometer sampling instructions to the exact letter. These sampling instructions are summarized below and spelled out on the first two pages of every questionnaire. **Field Supervisors are responsible** for ensuring that their teams of Interviewers understand their parts of the sampling methodology and execute them correctly.

The method for selecting households is as follows:

5.3.3.1 In well-populated urban and rural areas, with single-dwelling units:

Starting as near as possible to the SSP, the FS should choose any random point (like a street corner, a school, or a water source) being careful to randomly rotate the choice of such landmarks. The four Interviewers should be instructed to walk away from this point in the following random directions:

The Walk Pattern: Interviewer 1 walks towards the sun, Interviewer 2 away from the sun, Interviewer 3 at right angle to Interviewer 1, Interviewer 4 in the opposite direction from Interviewer 3, etc. If the Team contains more than four Interviewers, then the FS should take them to another randomly selected place near the SSP to begin their walk patterns.

When interviews are to be conducted during the night by the whole team (excluding call backs), the team should use the moon or some other random landmark to begin the walk pattern (Field Supervisors should just make sure that interviewees disperse in directions opposite to each other).

Each Interviewer should **use the day code** to establish an interval (n) for household selection. The day code introduces randomness into the interval. It is calculated by adding together the numbers in the day of the month as follows. On the 5th, 14th and 23rd of the month the interval would be 5, but on the 6th, 15th and 24th it would be 6. And so on. On some days (the 1st and 10th of the month) the Interviewer moves to the adjacent dwelling structure (because the sampling interval is 1). On the 29th of the month the Interviewer must leave the widest gap, selecting only every eleventh house.

In every case, the Interviewer selects the nth house **on the right**.

5.3.3.2 In well-populated urban and rural areas, with multiple-dwelling units:

If the start point is a block of flats, or if the walk pattern includes a block of flats, then the Interviewer should start on the top floor and work his/her way downwards, stopping at every nth flat on the right. In an exception to the normal walk pattern, which only refers to blocks of flats, the Interviewer should only visit *alternate* floors of the block.

5.3.3.3 In sparsely populated rural areas, with small villages or single-dwelling farms:

In such areas, there may be only a few households around a given start point. We do not wish to over-cluster the sample by conducting too many (e.g. all 8) interviews in one small village. In these cases, the following guidelines shall apply: If there are 15 or fewer households within walking distance of the start point, the field team shall drop only one Interviewer there. If there are 16-30 households within walking distance of the start point, two Interviewers can be dropped there. (If there are more than 50 households,

the whole team can be dropped off as usual). If only one or two Interviewers can be dropped at the start point, the rest of the team should drive to the nearest housing settlement *within the same EA and closest to the SSP*, where the next one, two or three Interviewers shall be dropped according to the same rule. And so on.

5.3.3.4 In sparsely populated rural areas, with commercial farms:

In countries where commercial farms are large and contain populous settlements of farm workers, effort should be made to avoid collecting all eight interviews for that EA on one farm. To do this, the field supervisor should drop two Interviewers at the first farm (either the first randomly chosen from a comprehensive list of farms within the EA, or the first nearest the randomly selected start point), and then drop the remaining two Interviewers at the next farm. Once the first two are finished, they are moved to another farm for two more interviews, and the same with the second pair, so that eight interviews are obtained from four separate farms in each EA. *It is important that all selected farms are within the selected EA.* Households should be chosen from lists of households on the farm, or by using a standard random walk pattern. Remember to include both the farm owner's and farm workers' dwellings on the lists or on the walk pattern. Once the teams' eight interviews are completed, the field supervisor should move the team on to the next selected EA and repeat the procedure.

5.3.3.5 Interviewer's second interview

In a Team of four, each Interviewer is to obtain two interviews per EA (4 Interviewers x 2 interviews = 8 interviews, the quota for the EA). After completing the first interview, he or she should follow the same procedure as before. He/she continues walking in the same direction and chooses the *n*th dwelling on the right (where *n* = the day code). And so on. If the settlement comes to an end and there are no more houses, the Interviewer should turn at right angles to the right and keep walking, again looking for the *n*th dwelling on the right. This procedure is repeated until the Interviewer finds an eligible dwelling containing an eligible household.

5.3.4 STAGE FOUR: Selecting Individual Respondents

Once the household is chosen, the Interviewer is responsible for randomly **selecting the individual respondent** within the household who will be interviewed.

To ensure that women are not underrepresented, the Afrobarometer sets a **gender stratum** of an equal number of men and women in the overall sample. To accomplish this stratum, the gender of respondents is alternated for each interview. First, the Interviewer determines from the previous interview whether a man or a woman is to be interviewed. The Interviewer then lists (in any order) the **first names** of all the household members of that gender who are 18 years and older, even those not presently at home but who will return to the house that evening. From the list (which is numbered, see p. 2 of the questionnaire), the interviewer randomly selects the actual person to be interviewed by asking a household member to choose a numbered card from a blind deck of cards. The interviewer should interview only the person whose number is selected and no one else in that household.

If the person selected **refuses** to be interviewed, the Interviewer replaces the household by continuing the walking pattern and again selecting the *n*th dwelling on the right (where *n* = the day code).

Note: In the Afrobarometer, we substitute households, not respondents. Under no circumstances must the interviewer substitute another individual in the same household for a respondent selected randomly by means of the numbered card method. It is not acceptable, for example, to substitute a

spouse, parent, child, sibling (or domestic worker or visitor) in the same household for a selected respondent who happens not to be at home at the time.

If there is no one at home in the selected household on the first try, the respondent should make **one call-back** later in the day. Or, if the designated respondent is not at home, the Interviewer should make an appointment to meet them later in the day. Again, a call-back will be necessary in order to find the selected respondent and to conduct the interview. It is also acceptable for the Interviewer to enquire about the whereabouts of the selected respondent (they may perhaps be at work) and, if nearby, to walk to that place to conduct the interview.

If the call-back is unsuccessful, say because the respondent has still not returned home for the appointment, then, and only then, the Interviewer may substitute the household. If the house is still empty or the selected respondent is not at home at the time of the call-back, the Interviewer must substitute that household with the **very next** household found in the direction of the walk pattern. This slight change in the walk pattern is necessary under these circumstances since the Interviewer may already have had a successful call earlier in the day in the household that is located at the sampling interval.

5.4 Reducing Household Substitutions

Round 3 draws on experiences from Round 2. All substitution figures above 5 percent are considered high in the Afrobarometer surveys. We would urge NIs to reduce the substitutions, whether for Primary Sampling Units (PSUs) or households through better planning.

Many household substitutions seem to occur because of the timing of the interviews. Our data show that most interviews take place between 8:00 am and 6:00pm. We can minimize substitutions through the following means:

- a. Plan around the working timetables of rural or urban communities. This means scheduling interviews to take place perhaps towards the end of the day in some areas.
- b. In urban areas, gender strata are often difficult to meet because a lot of men are at work, especially when interviews are conducted during the week. We therefore advise that interviews in urban areas be spread to include weekends. When planning deployments in urban areas, ensure that at least one day of interviews falls on a weekend.
- c. If a minority language group is in the sample, NIs need to plan ahead to ensure that field teams have the right translations of the questionnaire. This means drawing the sample well before the other fieldwork activities.

AFROBAROMETER Summary of Round 3 Weighting

There are no weighting variables in Round 3 for the following countries:

Benin
Botswana
Ghana
Malawi
Mozambique
Namibia
Senegal
Zambia
Zimbabwe

For all other countries, the basis of the weighting, and the unweighted and weighted distributions of the sample, are shown below.

Cape Verde (n=1256)

The weighting variable adjusts the distribution of the sample to take account of over- or under-samples with respect to island and urban-rural distribution.

			Unweighted	Weighted
Island	Fogo	Urban	3.8%	1.9%
		Rural	13.8%	8.6%
	Santo Antão	Urban	3.7%	3.3%
		Rural	13.9%	9.7%
	Santiago-Interior	Urban	5.7%	6.4%
		Rural	21.1%	30.0%
	Santiago-Praia	Urban	17.8%	21.5%
		Rural	2.5%	3.2%
	São Vicente	Urban	16.3%	14.2%
		Rural	1.3%	1.2%

Kenya (n=1278)

The weighting variable adjusts the distribution of the sample to take account of over- or under-samples with respect to province and urban-rural distribution.

			Unweighted	Weighted
PROVINCE	Central	Urban	1.9%	1.3%
		Rural	10.0%	11.8%
	Coast	Urban	5.0%	3.2%
		Rural	5.0%	5.5%
	Eastern	Urban	1.9%	1.0%
		Rural	13.1%	15.2%
	Nairobi	Urban	11.3%	7.4%
		Rural	0.0%	0.0%
	North Eastern	Urban	0.6%	0.5%
		Rural	4.4%	2.4%
	Nyanza	Urban	2.5%	1.5%
		Rural	11.9%	13.9%
	Rift Valley	Urban	4.4%	3.4%
		Rural	16.7%	20.9%
	Western	Urban	1.9%	1.0%
		Rural	9.4%	10.9%

Lesotho (n=1161)

The weighting variable adjusts the distribution of the sample to take account of over- or under-samples with respect to district and urban-rural distribution.

			Unweighted	Weighted
DISTRICT	Berea	Urban	2.8%	2.7%
		Rural	9.0%	8.7%
	Butha Buthe	Urban	3.4%	3.3%
		Rural	4.0%	4.0%
	Leribe	Urban	4.8%	4.7%
		Rural	7.8%	10.7%
	Mafeteng	Urban	3.4%	3.3%
		Rural	9.0%	8.7%
	Maseru	Urban	5.5%	5.3%
		Rural	11.0%	10.7%
	Mohale'Hoek	Urban	3.4%	3.3%
		Rural	7.6%	7.3%
	Mokhotlong	Urban	2.8%	2.7%
		Rural	4.1%	4.0%
	Quthing	Urban	2.8%	2.7%
		Rural	4.8%	4.7%
	Qacha's Nek	Urban	2.8%	2.7%
		Rural	2.8%	2.7%
	Thaba-Tseka	Urban	2.8%	2.7%
		Rural	5.5%	5.3%

Madagascar (n=1350)

The weighting variable adjusts the distribution of the sample based on individual selection probabilities (e.g., based on province, gender, urban-rural distribution, and size of household and enumeration area).

		Unweighted	Weighted
Gender	Male	50.0%	51.0%
	Female	50.0%	49.0%
Location	Urban	23.7%	16.0%
	Rural	76.3%	84.0%
Province	Antananarivo	25.0%	29.7%
	Antsiranana	9.2%	10.6%
	Fianarantsoa	20.7%	18.6%
	Mahajanga	11.1%	10.9%
	Toamasina	13.2%	16.1%
	Toliary	20.7%	14.1%

Mali (n=1244)

The weighting variable adjusts the distribution of the sample to take account of over- or under-samples with respect to region and urban-rural distribution.

			Unweighted	Weighted
REGION	Bamako	Urban	10.3%	10.4%
		Rural	0.0%	0.0%
	Gao	Urban	1.4%	1.4%
		Rural	2.7%	2.6%
	Kayes	Urban	2.6%	2.6%
		Rural	10.9%	11.4%
	Kidal	Urban	0.6%	0.2%
		Rural	1.9%	0.3%
	Koulikoro	Urban	2.6%	2.6%
		Rural	12.9%	13.4%
	Mopti	Urban	1.9%	2.0%
		Rural	12.9%	13.1%
	Ségou	Urban	3.2%	3.0%
		Rural	14.1%	14.0%
	Sikasso	Urban	3.9%	3.9%
		Rural	13.5%	14.3%
	Tombouctou	Urban	0.7%	1.0%
		Rural	3.9%	3.9%

Nigeria (n=1363)

The weighting variable adjusts the distribution of the sample to take account of an over-sample in Bayelsa, Delta and Rivers states, and an undersample in Northwest Region.

			Unweighted	Weighted
State	Bayelsa	Urban	2.7%	1.1%
		Rural	4.0%	2.2%
	Delta	Urban	1.0%	0.4%
		Rural	1.7%	0.7%
	Rivers	Urban	2.8%	1.5%
		Rural	2.3%	1.5%

			Unweighted	Weighted
REGION	Lagos	Urban	8.7%	9.3%
		Rural	0.6%	0.7%
	North Central	Urban	5.2%	5.6%
		Rural	7.9%	8.4%
	North East	Urban	4.4%	4.7%
		Rural	8.1%	8.7%
	North West	Urban	8.0%	8.9%
		Rural	11.8%	13.3%
	South East	Urban	5.6%	6.0%
		Rural	5.6%	6.0%
	South South	Urban	9.4%	6.1%
		Rural	12.4%	9.1%
	South West	Urban	7.4%	7.9%
		Rural	4.8%	5.2%

South Africa (n=2400)

The weighting variable adjusts the distribution of the sample based on individual selection probabilities (i.e., based on province, gender, urban-rural distribution, and size of household and enumeration area).

		Unweighted	Weighted
Gender	Male	50.0%	50.1%
	Female	50.0%	49.9%
Location	Urban	53.3%	49.6%
	Rural	15.0%	14.8%
	Rural farm	4.3%	4.3%
	Informal	8.2%	7.6%
	Institution	0.3%	0.5%
	Tribal	18.7%	23.1%
	Other	0.2%	0.2%
	Province		
	Eastern Cape	16.8%	13.4%
	Free State	7.8%	6.6%
	Gauteng	16.8%	15.2%
	KwaZulu Natal	16.2%	16.9%
	Limpopo	11.2%	17.2%
	Mpumalanga	7.8%	8.5%
	North West	8.5%	10.4%
	Northern Cape	3.3%	4.8%
	Western Cape	11.5%	6.9%
Race	Black/African	75.2%	78.2%
	White/European	11.8%	11.0%
	Coloured/Mixed Race	10.0%	7.9%
	Arab/Lebanese/North African	0.0%	0.0%
	South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.)	2.8%	2.8%
	East Asian (Chinese, Korean, Indonesian, etc.)	0.0%	0.0%
	Other	0.1%	0.1%

Tanzania (n=1304)

The weighting variable adjusts the distribution of the sample to take account of an over-sample in Zanzibar relative to the Mainland, and to correct the urban-rural distribution.

			Unweighted	Weighted
Region	Mainland	Urban	20.9%	22.0%
		Rural	73.0%	75.2%
	Zanzibar	Urban	1.8%	1.1%
		Rural	4.3%	1.8%

Uganda (n=2400)

The weighting variable adjusts the distribution of the sample to take account of over- or under-samples with respect to region and urban-rural distribution.

			Unweighted	Weighted
REGION	Central	Urban	16.7%	6.9%
		Rural	10.7%	20.4%
	East	Urban	4.0%	1.6%
		Rural	20.3%	22.7%
	North	Urban	5.0%	2.1%
		Rural	17.7%	20.6%
	West	Urban	4.3%	1.7%
		Rural	21.3%	23.9%



Data Codebook

for a

Round 3 Afrobarometer Survey

in

Kenya

Prepared by:

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Michigan State University

September 2007

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Question Number: respno
Question: Respondent number
Variable Label: Respondent number
Values: KEN0001-KEN1278
Value Labels: String variable
Note: Assigned by data managers

Question Number: backchk
Question: Household back-checked?
Variable Label: Household back-checked?
Values: 1-2
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: urbrur
Question: PSU/EA
Variable Label: Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit
Values: 1-2
Value Labels: 1=urban, 2=rural
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: province
Question: Province
Variable Label: Province
Values: 210-217
Value Labels: 210=Central, 211=Coast, 212=Eastern, 213=Nairobi, 214=North Eastern, 215=Nyanza, 216=Rift Valley, 217=Western
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: district
Question: District
Variable Label: District
Values: String variable
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: division
Question: Division
Variable Label: Division
Values: String variable
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: location
Question: Location
Variable Label: Location
Values: String variable
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: hholdse1
Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls – Household 1
Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call 1
Values: 1-8, 997
Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other, 997=Not Applicable
Source: Southern Africa Barometer (SAB)
Note: Answered by interviewer, after instructions, “It is your job is to select a random (this means any) household. A household is a group of people who presently eat together from the same spot. Start your walk pattern from the

start point that has been randomly chosen by your Field Supervisor. Team members must walk in opposite directions to each other. If A walks towards the sun, B must walk away from the sun; C and D must walk at right angles to A and B. Use the day code to determine the sampling interval. For example, on the 5th, 14th and 23rd of the month, the day code (and sampling interval) is five. So you choose the fifth dwelling structure on the right. On the 6th, 15th and 24th of the month, the sampling interval is six. So you choose the sixth dwelling structure on the right. And so on. If a call is unsuccessful, use the table below to record your progress until you make a successful call. Circle a code number for unsuccessful calls only.”

Question Number: hholdse2

Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls – Household 2

Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call 2

Values: 1-8, 997

Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other, 997=Not Applicable

Source: SAB

Question Number: hholdse3

Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls – Household 3

Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call 3

Values: 1-8, 997

Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other, 997=Not Applicable

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: hholdse4

Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls – Household 4

Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call 4

Values: 1-8, 997

Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other, 997=Not Applicable

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: hholdse5

Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls – Household 5

Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call 5

Values: 1-8, 997

Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other, 997=Not Applicable

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: hholdse6

Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls – Household 6

Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call 6

Values: 1-8, 997

Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other, 997=Not Applicable

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: hholdse7

Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls – Household 7

Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call 7

Values: 1-8, 997

Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other, 997=Not Applicable

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: prevint

Question: Previous interview was with a:

Variable Label: Previous interview, gender

Values: 1, 2, -1

Value Labels: 1=Male, 2=Female, -1=Missing Data

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: currint

Question: This interview must be with a:

Variable Label: This interview, gender

Values: 1, 2

Value Labels: 1=Male, 2=Female

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: calls

Question: Interviewer: How many calls were made to the household where the interview actually took place?

Variable Label: Number of calls

Values: 1, 2

Value Labels: 1=One call, 2=Two calls

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: dateintr

Question: Date of interview

Variable Label: Date of interview

Values: 06Sept2005 through 28Sept2005

Note: Answered by interviewer.

Question Number: strtime

Question: Time interview started

Variable Label: Time interview started

Note: Answered by interviewer. Entered hour and minute, 24 hour clock

Question Number: Q1

Question: How old are you?

Variable Label: Age

Values: 18-110, 998, 999, -1

Value Labels: 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q2

Question: Are you the head of the household?

Variable Label: Head of household

Values: 0, 1, 9

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't know

Question Number: Q3

Question: Which Kenyan language is your home language?

Variable Label: Language of respondent

Values: 1-4, 200-219, 803-820, 995, 998, 999, -1

Value Labels: 1=English, 2=French, 3=Portuguese, 4=Kiswahili, 200=Kikuyu, 201=Luo, 202=Luhya, 203=Kamba, 204=Meru/Embu, 205=Kisli, 206=Kalenjin, 207=Masai/Samburu, 208=MijiKenda, 209=Taita, 210=Somali, 211=Pokot, 212=Turkana, 213=Digo, 214=Giriama, 215=Duruma, 216=Chonyi, 217=Gunya, 218=Arabic, 219=Maragoli, 803=Tanchoni, 804=Bukusu, 805=Nyore, 806=Marama, 807=Sabaot, 808=Wanga, 809=Kabarasi, 810=Nyala, 811=Vatsotso, 812=Keiyo, 813=Kipsigis, 814=Tugen, 815=Boran, 816=Ethiopian/Kenyan, 817=Indian, 818=Burji, 819=Kuria, 820=Gare, 995=Other, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1= Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q4A

Question: In general, how would you describe: The present economic conditions of this country?

Variable Label: Country's present economic condition

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very bad, 2=Fairly bad, 3=Neither good nor bad, 4=Fairly good, 5=Very good, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q4B

Question: In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?

Variable Label: Your present living conditions

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very bad, 2=Fairly bad, 3=Neither good nor bad, 4=Fairly good, 5=Very good, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q5

Question: In general, how do you rate: Your living conditions compared to those of other Kenyans?

Variable Label: Your living conditions vs. others

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q6A

Question: Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Economic conditions in this country?

Variable Label: Country's economic condition 12 months ago

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q6B

Question: Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Your living conditions?

Variable Label: Your living conditions 12 months ago

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q7A

Question: Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Economic conditions in this country in twelve months time?

Variable Label: Country's economic condition in 12 months

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q7B

Question: Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Your living conditions in twelve months time?

Variable Label: Your living conditions in 12 months

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q8A

Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Enough food to eat?

Variable Label: How often gone without food

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Question Number: Q8B

Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Enough clean water for home use?

Variable Label: How often gone without water

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Question Number: Q8C

Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Medicines or medical treatment?

Variable Label: How often gone without medical care

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Question Number: Q8D

Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Enough fuel to cook your food?

Variable Label: How often gone without cooking fuel

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q8E

Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: A cash income?

Variable Label: How often gone without cash income

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q8F

Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: School expenses for your children (like fees, uniforms or books)?

Variable Label: How often gone without school expenses

Values: 0-4,7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 7=No children, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q9A

Question: Over the past year, how often (if ever) have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?

Variable Label: How often feared crime in home

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from NDB

Question Number: Q9B

Question: Over the past year, how often (if ever) have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house?

Variable Label: How often something stolen from house

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from NDB

Question Number: Q9C

Question: Over the past year, how often (if ever) have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?

Variable Label: How often physically attacked

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from NDB

Question Number: Q10

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: It is better to have free schooling for our children, even if the quality of education is low.

B: It is better to raise educational standards, even if we have to pay school fees.

Variable Label: Free schooling vs. user fees

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q11

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: All civil servants should keep their jobs, even if paying their salaries is costly to the country.

B: The government cannot afford so many public employees and should lay some of them off.

Variable Label: Civil servants keep jobs vs. lay offs to reduce costs

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q12

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: The costs of reforming the economy are too high; the government should therefore abandon its current economic policies.

B: In order for the economy to get better in the future, it is necessary for us to accept some hardships now.

Variable Label: Abandon economic reforms vs. accept hardships

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Ghana97

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q13

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: The government's economic policies have helped most people; only a few have suffered.

B: The government's economic policies have hurt most people and only benefited a few.

Variable Label: Economic policies helped most vs. hurt most

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Ghana99

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q14A

Question: Please tell me whether each of the following aspects of our economic situation in this country are better or worse than they were a few years ago, or whether they have remained the same: The availability of consumer goods?

Variable Label: Present vs. past: Availability of goods

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1= Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=About the Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q14B

Question: Please tell me whether each of the following aspects of our economic situation in this country are better or worse than they were a few years ago, or whether they have remained the same: The availability of job opportunities?

Variable Label: Present vs. past: Job opportunities

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1= Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=About the Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q14C

Question: Please tell me whether each of the following aspects of our economic situation in this country are better or worse than they were a few years ago, or whether they have remained the same: The gap between the rich and the poor?

Variable Label: Present vs. past: Gap between rich and poor

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1= Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=About the Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q15A

Question: How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?

Variable Label: Radio news

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=A few times a month, 3=A few times a week, 4=Every day, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q15B

Question: How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?

Variable Label: Television news

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=A few times a month, 3=A few times a week, 4=Every day, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q15C

Question: How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?

Variable Label: Newspaper news

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=A few times a month, 3=A few times a week, 4=Every day, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q16

Question: How interested would you say you are in public affairs?

Variable Label: Interest in public affairs

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all interested, 1=Not very interested, 2=Somewhat interested, 3=Very interested, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q17

Question: When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters:

Variable Label: Discuss politics

Values: 0-2, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Occasionally, 2=Frequently, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q18A

Question: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Politics and government sometimes seem so complicated that you can't really understand what's going on.

Variable Label: Politics and government too complicated

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Agree, 2=Agree, 3=Neither Agree nor Disagree, 4=Disagree, 5=Strongly Disagree, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q18B

Question: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? As far as politics is concerned, friends and neighbors do not listen to you.

Variable Label: Others don't listen to you

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Agree, 2=Agree, 3=Neither Agree nor Disagree, 4=Disagree, 5=Strongly Disagree, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q19

Question: Lets talk for a moment about the kind of society we would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: People should look after themselves and be responsible for their own success in life.

B: The government should bear the main responsibility for the well-being of people.

Variable Label: People responsible for well-being vs. government

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Ghana99

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q20

Question: Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society we would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: As citizens, we should be more active in questioning the actions of our leaders.

B: In our country these days, we should show more respect for authority.

Variable Label: Question actions of leaders vs. respect authority

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q21

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: Since leaders represent everyone, leaders should not favour their own family or group.

B: Once in office, leaders are obliged to help their home community.

Variable Label: Leaders treat all equally vs. help own community

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q22

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: All people should be permitted to vote, even if they do not fully understand all the issues in an election.

B: Only those who are sufficiently well educated should be allowed to choose our leaders.

Variable Label: All vote vs. only educated vote

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q23

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: In our country, women should have equal rights and receive the same treatment as men do.

B: Women have always been subject to traditional laws and customs, and should remain so.

Variable Label: Women have equal rights vs. subject to traditional laws

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q24

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.

B: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.

Variable Label: Women leaders vs men only as leaders

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q25

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.

B: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.

Variable Label: Government bans organization vs. join any

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q26

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: Government should close newspapers that print false stories or misinformation.

B: The news media should be free to publish any story that they see fit without fear of being shut down.

Variable Label: Government close newspapers vs. free to publish

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q27

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: Government should not allow the expression of political views that are fundamentally different from the views of the majority.

B: People should be able to speak their minds about politics free of government influence, no matter how unpopular their views may be.

Variable Label: Government suppress expression vs. people speak minds

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q28A

Question: Let's turn to your role in the community. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group (e.g. church, mosque)?

Variable Label: Member of religious group

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not a Member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member, 3=Official Leader, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q28B

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A trade union or farmers association?

Variable Label: Member of trade union or farmers association

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not a Member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member, 3=Official Leader, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q28C

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A professional or business association?

Variable Label: Member of professional or business association

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not a Member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member, 3=Official Leader, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q28D

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A community development or self-help association?

Variable Label: Member of community development association

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not a Member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member, 3=Official Leader, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q29

Question: Understanding that some Kenyans were not able to register as voters for the 2002 elections, which statement is true for you?

Variable Label: Registered to vote

Values: 1-7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=You were registered to vote, 2=You did not want to register, 3=You could not find a place to register, 4=You were prevented from registering, 5=You were too young to register, 6= Did not register for some other reason, 9=Don't Know/Can't remember, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q30

Question: With regard to the most recent, 2002 national elections, which statement is true for you?

Variable Label: Voted last election

Values: 1-7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=You voted in the elections, 2=You decided not to vote, 3=You could not find the polling station, 4=You were prevented from voting, 5=You did not have time to vote 6= Did not vote for some other reason, 7=You were not registered, 9=Don't Know/Can't remember, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q31A

Question: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a community meeting?

Variable Label: Attend a community meeting

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would do if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes, several times, 4=Yes, often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q31B

Question: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Got together with others to raise an issue?

Variable Label: Join others to raise an issue

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would do if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes, several times, 4=Yes, often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q31C

Question: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance:
Attended a demonstration or protest march?

Variable Label: Attend a demonstration or protest march

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would do if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes, several times, 4=Yes, often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q32A

Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A Local Government Councillor?

Variable Label: Contact Local government councillor

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q32A_KEN

Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A Sub Chief?

Variable Label: Contact sub-chief

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Kenya Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q32B

Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A MP?

Variable Label: Contact MP

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q32C

Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: An official of a government ministry?

Variable Label: Contact official of a government ministry

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q32D

Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?

Variable Label: Contact political party official

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q32E

Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A religious leader?

Variable Label: Contact religious leader

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q32F

Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for about some important problem or to give them your views: A traditional ruler?

Variable Label: Contact traditional ruler

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q32G

Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Some other influential person?

Variable Label: Contact some other influential person

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q33

Question: Think of the last time you contacted any of the above leaders. Was the main reason to:

Variable Label: Why contact

Values: 1-4, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Tell them about your own personal problems, 2= Tell them about a community or public problem, 3= Give them your view on some political issue 4=Something else, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q34

Question: What if anything does democracy mean to you?

Variable Label: Understand democracy

Values: 1-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Understood "democracy" in English, 2= Required local language translation, 3=Did not understand the word or question, even in the local language, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing

Question Number: Q35A1

Question: What if anything does democracy mean to you?

Variable Label: Meaning of democracy-1st verbatim response

Values: String variable

Source: Ghana 97

Note: Respondent could give up to three responses. Interviewer recorded respondent's verbatim response in English. Responses were coded by Field Supervisors and checked by National Investigator.

Question Number: Q35A2

Question: What if anything does democracy mean to you?

Variable Label: First meaning of democracy (code)

Values: 0-12, 14-17, 19-21, 990, 998, 999, -1

Value Labels: 0=Nothing/Democracy has no meaning, 1=Civil liberties/personal freedoms (e.g. freedom of speech, religion, movement, etc...), 2=Government by, for, of the people/popular rule, 3=Voting/elections/multiparty competition, 4=Peace/unity/power sharing, 5=Social/economic development, 6=Equality/justice, 7=Majority rule, 8=Governance/effectiveness/accountability/rule of law, 9=National independence/people's self-determination=9,

10=Mutual respect, 11=Working together, 12=Other positive meanings, 14=Conflict/confusion, 15=Corruption/abuse of power, 16=Social/economic hardship, 17=Other negative meanings, 19=Civilian politics/government, 20=Change of government/leadership/laws, 21=Other neutral/ null meanings, 990=Interviewer could not code response, 998=Refused to answer, 999=Don't know/Did not understand the question, -1=Missing data

Note: Respondent could give up to three responses. Interviewer recorded respondent's verbatim response in English. Responses were coded by Field Supervisors and checked by National Investigator.

Question Number: Q35B1

Question: What if anything does democracy mean to you?

Variable Label: Meaning of democracy-2nd verbatim response

Values: String variable

Source: Ghana 97

Note: Respondent could give up to three responses. Interviewer recorded respondent's verbatim response in English. Responses were coded by Field Supervisors and checked by National Investigator.

Question Number: Q35B2

Question: What if anything does democracy mean to you?

Variable Label: Second meaning of democracy (code)

Values: 1-12, 14-17, 19-21, 990, 996, -1

Value Labels: 1=Civil liberties/personal freedoms (e.g. freedom of speech, religion, movement, etc...), 2=Government by, for, of the people/popular rule, 3=Voting/elections/multiparty competition, 4=Peace/unity/power sharing, 5=Social/economic development, 6=Equality/justice, 7=Majority rule, 8=Governance/effectiveness/accountability/rule of law, 9=National independence/people's self-determination=9, 10=Mutual respect, 11=Working together, 12=Other positive meanings, 14=Conflict/confusion, 15=Corruption/abuse of power, 16=Social/economic hardship, 17=Other negative meanings, 19=Civilian politics/government, 20=Change of government/leadership/laws, 21=Other neutral/ null meanings, 990=Interviewer could not code response, 996=No Further Answer, -1=Missing data

Note: Respondent could give up to three responses. Interviewer recorded respondent's verbatim response in English. Responses were coded by Field Supervisors and checked by National Investigator.

Question Number: Q35C1

Question: What if anything does democracy mean to you?

Variable Label: Meaning of democracy-3rd verbatim response

Values: String variable

Source: Ghana 97

Note: Respondent could give up to three responses. Interviewer recorded respondent's verbatim response in English. Responses were coded by Field Supervisors and checked by National Investigator.

Question Number: Q35C2

Question: What if anything does democracy mean to you?

Variable Label: Third meaning of democracy (code)

Values: 1-12, 14-17, 19-21, 990, 996, -1

Value Labels: 1=Civil liberties/personal freedoms(eg freedom of speech, religion, movement, etc...), 2=Government by, for, of the people/popular rule, 3=Voting/elections/multiparty competition, 4=Peace/unity/power sharing, 5=Social/economic development, 6=Equality/justice, 7=Majority rule, 8=Governance/effectiveness/accountability/rule of law, 9=National independence/people's self-determination=9, 10=Mutual respect, 11=Working together, 12=Other positive meanings, 14=Conflict/confusion, 15=Corruption/abuse of power, 16=Social/economic hardship, 17=Other negative meanings, 19=Civilian politics/government, 20=Change of government/leadership/laws, 21=Other neutral/ null meanings, 990=Interviewer could not code response, 996=No Further Answer, -1=Missing data

Note: Respondent could give up to three responses. Interviewer recorded respondent's verbatim response in English. Responses were coded by Field Supervisors and checked by National Investigator.

Question Number: Q36A

Question: There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office.

Variable Label: Reject one-party rule

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve Nor Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly Approve, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q36B

Question: There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? The army comes in to govern the country.

Variable Label: Reject military rule

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve Nor Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly Approve, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from NDB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q36C

Question: There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Elections and the Parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything.

Variable Label: Reject One-man rule

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve Nor Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly Approve, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q37

Question: Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

A: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.

B: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.

C: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.

Variable Label: Support for democracy

Values: 1-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Statement C: Doesn't matter, 2=Statement B: Sometimes non-democratic preferable, 3=Statement A: Democracy preferable, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Latinobarometer (LB)

Note: Interviewer stated the word "democracy" in English, not in a local language.

Question Number: Q38

Question: Let's change the subject. I would like to hear your views about how this country is governed. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections.

B: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

Variable Label: Choose leaders through elections vs. other methods

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q39

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Kenya.

B: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Kenyans have real choices in who governs them.

Variable Label: Political parties divisive vs. many parties needed

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q40

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: The members of Parliament represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the President does not agree.

B: Since the President represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what the Parliament thinks.

Variable Label: Parliament makes laws vs. president does

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q41

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: Since the President was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.

B: The President must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.

Variable Label: President free to act vs obey the laws and courts

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q42

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: Our present system of elected government should be given more time to deal with inherited problems.

B: If our present system cannot produce results soon, we should try another form of government.

Variable Label: Time to deal with problems vs. try another form

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Now let us speak about the political system in this country:

Question Number: 43A1

Question: Can you tell me the name of: Your Member of Parliament?

Variable Label: Identify MP (verbatim)

Values: String variable

Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Note: Interviewer preceded question with the statement: "Now let us speak about the political system in this country." Interviewer recorded respondent's verbatim response, and then coded the answer.

Question Number: 43A2

Question: Can you tell me the name of: Your Member of Parliament?

Variable Label: Identify MP (code)

Values: 1-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Know but can't remember, 2=Incorrect guess, 3=Correct name, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: 43B1

Question: Can you tell me the name of: Your Local Government Councillor?

Variable Label: Identify Local Government Councillor (verbatim)

Values: String variable

Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Note: Interviewer preceded question with the statement: “Now let us speak about the political system in this country.” Interviewer recorded respondent’s verbatim response, and then coded the answer.

Question Number: 43B2

Question: Can you tell me the name of: Your Local Government Councillor?

Variable Label: Identify local government councilor (code)

Values: 1-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Know but can’t remember, 2=Incorrect guess, 3=Correct name, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: 43C1

Question: Can you tell me the name of: The Vice President?

Variable Label: Identify Vice President (verbatim)

Values: String Variable

Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Note: Interviewer preceded question with the statement: “Now let us speak about the political system in this country.” Interviewer recorded respondent’s verbatim response, and then coded the answer.

Question Number: 43C2

Question: Can you tell me the name of: The Vice President

Variable Label: Identify Vice President (code)

Values: 1-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Know but can’t remember, 2=Incorrect guess, 3=Correct name, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: 44A1

Question: Do you happen to know: Which political party has the most seats in parliament?

Variable Label: Know: political party w/most seats (verbatim)

Values: String Variable

Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Note:

Question Number: 44A2

Question: Do you happen to know: Which political party has the most seats in parliament?

Variable Label: Know: political party w/most seats (code)

Values: 1-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Know but can’t remember, 2=Incorrect guess, 3=Correct name, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: 44B1

Question: Do you happen to know: How many times someone can legally be elected President?

Variable Label: Know: Presidential term limits (verbatim)

Values: String variable

Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Note:

Question Number: 44B2

Question: Do you happen to know: How many times someone can legally be elected President?

Variable Label: Know: Presidential term limits (code)

Values: 1-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Know but can’t remember, 2=Incorrect guess, 3=Correct name, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: 44C1

Question: Do you happen to know: Whose responsibility it is to determine whether or not a law is constitutional?

Variable Label: Know: Determine Constitutionality (verbatim)

Values: String variable
Source: Afrobarometer Round 3
Note:

Question Number: 44C2

Question: Do you happen to know: Whose responsibility it is to determine whether or not a law is constitutional?

Variable Label: Know: Determine Constitutionality (code)

Values: 1-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Know but can't remember, 2=Incorrect guess, 3=Correct name, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: 45

Question: On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2002. Was it:

Variable Label: Elections free and fair

Values: 1-4, 8, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=completely free and fair, 2=Free and fair with minor problems, 3=Free and Fair with major problems, 4=Not free and fair, 8=Do not understand the question, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q46

Question: In your opinion how much of a democracy is Kenya today?

Variable Label: Extent of democracy

Values: 1-4, 8, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Not a democracy, 2=A democracy, with major problems, 3=A democracy, but with minor problems, 4=A full democracy, 8=Do not understand question/democracy, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Ghana 97

Note: Interviewer stated the word "democracy" in English, not in a local language.

Question Number: Q47

Question: Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Kenya? Are you:

Variable Label: Satisfaction with democracy

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Kenya is not a democracy, 1=Not at All Satisfied, 2=Not Very Satisfied, 3=Fairly Satisfied, 4=Very Satisfied, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Eurobarometer

Note: Interviewer stated the word "democracy" in English, not in a local language.

Question Number: Q48

Question: In your opinion, how likely is it that Kenya will remain a democratic country?

Variable Label: Future of democracy

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Kenya is not a democracy, 1=Not at All Likely, 2=Not Very Likely, 3=Likely, 4=Very Likely, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q49

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: It is important to obey the government in power no matter who you voted for

B: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that I did not vote for.

Variable Label: Obey government always vs. only if vote for it

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q50

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: It is better to find lawful solutions to problems even if it takes longer.

B: It is sometimes better to ignore the law and solve problems immediately using other means

Variable Label: Lawful vs. immediate solutions to problems

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q51

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view. Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: The use of violence is never justified in Kenyan politics today.

B: In this country, it is sometimes necessary to use violence in support of a just cause.

Variable Label: Violence never justified vs. sometimes necessary

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q52A

Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Our constitution expresses the values and hopes of the Kenyan people.

Variable Label: Constitution expresses values and hopes

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither Agree Nor Disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q52B

Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.

Variable Label: Courts make binding decisions

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither Agree Nor Disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q52C

Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.

Variable Label: People must obey the law

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither Agree Nor Disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q52D

Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax department (e.g. IRS) always has the right to make people pay taxes.

Variable Label: People must pay taxes

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither Agree Nor Disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q53A

Question: In this country, how often: Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

Variable Label: Careful about what you say

Values: 0=3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q53B

Question: In this country, how often: Does competition between political parties lead to conflict?

Variable Label: Party competition leads to conflict

Values: 0=3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q53C

Question: In this country, how often: Does the President ignore the constitution?

Variable Label: President ignores the constitution

Values: 0=3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q53D

Question: In this country, how often: Are people treated unequally under the law?

Variable Label: People are treated unequally

Values: 0=3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q54A

Question: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Freedom to say what you think?

Variable Label: Present vs. past: Free to say what you think

Values: 1=5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q54B

Question: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Freedom to join any political organization you want?

Variable Label: Present vs. past: Free to join any organization

Values: 1=5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q54C

Question: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Freedom from being arrested when you are innocent?

Variable Label: Present vs. past: Fear of unjust arrest

Values: 1=5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q54D

Question: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Freedom to choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?

Variable Label: Present vs. past: Voting freedom

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q54E

Question: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: The ability of ordinary people to influence what government does?

Variable Label: Present vs. past: Ability to influence government

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q54F

Question: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Safety from crime and violence?

Variable Label: Present vs. past: Safety from crime and violence

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q54G

Question: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Equal and fair treatment of all groups by government?

Variable Label: Present vs. past: Equal treatment for all

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q55A

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President?

Variable Label: Trust the President

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q55B

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Parliament?

Variable Label: Trust Parliament/National Assembly

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q55C

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Electoral Commission of Kenya?

Variable Label: Trust the Electoral Commission

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q55D

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Elected Local Government Council?

Variable Label: Trust your local council

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q55E

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Ruling Party?

Variable Label: Trust the Ruling Party

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q55F

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition Political Parties?

Variable Label: Trust opposition political parties

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia 96

Question Number: Q55G

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Army?

Variable Label: Trust the military

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Ghana99

Question Number: Q55H

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Police?

Variable Label: Trust the police

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Question Number: Q55I

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of Law?

Variable Label: Trust courts of law

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Question Number: Q55J

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government broadcasting service (KBC/channel1) or KBC radio?

Variable Label: Trust government broadcasting service

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q55K

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Independent broadcasting services (KTN, NTV, CITIZEN)?

Variable Label: Trust independent broadcasting services

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q55L-Not asked in Kenya

Question Number: Q55M

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Independent newspapers (Nation, Standard)?

Variable Label: Trust independent newspapers

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from SAB

Question Number: Q56A

Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President and Officials in his Office?

Variable Label: Corruption: Office of the Presidency

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q56B

Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of Parliament?

Variable Label: Corruption: Members of Parliament

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q56C

Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Elected Local Government Councillors?

Variable Label: Corruption: local government councilors

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q56D

Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: National government officials?

Variable Label: Corruption: National government officials

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q56E

Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Local government officials?

Variable Label: Corruption: Local government officials

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q56F

Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?

Variable Label: Corruption: Police

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q56G

Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax Officials (e.g. VATS/IRS officials)

Variable Label: Corruption: Tax Officials

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q56H

Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and Magistrates?

Variable Label: Corruption: Judges and Magistrates

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q56I

Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Health workers?

Variable Label: Corruption: Health Workers

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q56J

Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Teachers and school administrators?

Variable Label: Corruption: Teachers and school administrators

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from SAB

Question Number: Q57A

Question: In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a document or a permit?

Variable Label: Pay bribe for: Document or permit

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or Twice, 2=A Few Times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with this in the past year, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Question Number: Q57B

Question: In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a child into school?

Variable Label: Pay bribe for: School placement

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or Twice, 2=A Few Times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with this in the past year, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Question Number: Q57C

Question: In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a household service (like piped water, electricity, or phone)?

Variable Label: Pay bribe for: household service

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or Twice, 2=A Few Times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with this in the past year, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Question Number: Q57D

Question: In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get medicine or medical attention?

Variable Label: Pay bribe for: get medicine or medical attention?

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or Twice, 2=A Few Times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with this in the past year, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Question Number: Q57E

Question: In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Avoid a problem with the police (like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest)?

Variable Label: Pay bribe for: Avoid problem with police

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or Twice, 2=A Few Times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with this in the past year, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Question Number: Q57F

Question: And during the 2002 election, how often (if ever) did a candidate or someone from a political party offer you something, like food or a gift, in return for your vote?

Variable Label: Election incentives offered

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or Twice, 2=A Few Times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with this in the past year, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Question Number: Q58A

Question: For each of the following please indicate whether you think the act is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable. A government official gives a job to someone from his family who does not have adequate qualifications

Variable Label: Right or wrong: job for relative

Values: 1-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Not Wrong at All, 2=Wrong But Understandable, 3=Wrong and Punishable, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q58B

Question: For each of the following please indicate whether you think the act is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable. A government official demands a favour or an additional payment for some service that is part of his job

Variable Label: Right or wrong: favor for service

Values: 1-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Not Wrong at All, 2=Wrong But Understandable, 3=Wrong and Punishable, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q58C

Question: For each of the following please indicate whether you think the act is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable. A public official decides to locate a development project in an area where his friends and supporters lived

Variable Label: Right or wrong: development for supporters

Values: 1-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Not Wrong at All, 2=Wrong But Understandable, 3=Wrong and Punishable, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q59

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: Our elected officials should listen to constituents' views and do what they demand.

B: Our elected leaders should follow their own ideas in deciding what is best for the country.

Variable Label: Elected leaders listen vs. follow own ideas

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q60

Question: How much time should your Member of Parliament spend in this constituency to visit the community and its citizens?

Variable Label: Time MP should spend

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never/It is Not Necessary, 1=At Least Once a Year, 2=At Least Once a Month, 3=At Least Weekly, 4=Should Stay Here All the Time, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q61

Question: How much time does your Member of Parliament spend in this constituency?

Variable Label: Time MP does spend

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never 1=At Least Once a Year, 2=At Least Once a Month A, 3=At Least Weekly, 4=She/ He is Here Almost All the Time, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q62A

Question: How much of the time do think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of Parliament?

Variable Label: MPs listen

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never 1=Only Sometimes, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q62B

Question: How much of the time do think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Elected Local Government Councillors?

Variable Label: Local government councilors listen

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never 1=Only Sometimes, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q63PT1

Question: In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

Variable Label: Most important problems – 1st response

Values: 0-31, 995, 998-999, -1

Value Labels: 0=Nothing/No problems, 1=Management of the economy, 2=Wages, income and salaries, 3=Unemployment, 4=Poverty/destitution, 5=Rates and Taxes, 6=Loans /Credit , 7=Farming/agriculture, 8=Food shortage/famine, 9=Drought, 10=Land, 11=Transportation, 12=Communications, 13=Infrastructure/roads, 14=Education, 15=Housing, 16=Electricity, 17=Water supply, 18=Orphans/street children/homeless children, 19= Services/other, 20=Health, 21=AIDS, 22=Sickness/Disease, 23=Crime and Security, 24=Corruption, 25=Political Violence, 26=Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions, 27=Discrimination/inequality, 28=Gender issues/women's rights, 29=Democracy/political rights, 30=War(international), 31=Civil War, 995=Other, 998=Refused to answer, 999=Don't know, -1=Missing data

Source: SAB

Note: Respondent could give up to three responses.

Question Number: Q63PT2

Question: In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

Variable Label: Most important problems – 2nd response

Values: 1-31, 995-996, -1

Value Labels: 1=Management of the economy, 2=Wages, income and salaries, 3=Unemployment, 4=Poverty/destitution, 5=Rates and Taxes, 6=Loans /Credit , 7=Farming/agriculture, 8=Food shortage/famine, 9=Drought, 10=Land, 11=Transportation, 12=Communications, 13=Infrastructure/roads, 14=Education, 15=Housing, 16=Electricity, 17=Water supply, 18=Orphans/street children/homeless children, 19= Services/other, 20=Health, 21=AIDS, 22=Sickness/Disease, 23=Crime and Security, 24=Corruption, 25=Political Violence, 26=Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions, 27=Discrimination/inequality, 28=Gender issues/women's rights, 29=Democracy/political rights, 30=War(international), 31=Civil War, 995=Other, 996=No Further Response, -1=Missing data

Source: SAB

Note: Respondent could give up to three responses.

Question Number: Q63PT3

Question: In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

Variable Label: Most important problems – 3rd response

Values: 1-31, 995-996, -1

Value Labels: 1=Management of the economy, 2=Wages, income and salaries, 3=Unemployment, 4=Poverty/destitution, 5=Rates and Taxes, 6=Loans /Credit , 7=Farming/agriculture, 8=Food shortage/famine, 9=Drought, 10=Land, 11=Transportation, 12=Communications, 13=Infrastructure/roads, 14=Education, 15=Housing, 16=Electricity, 17=Water supply, 18=Orphans/street children/homeless children, 19= Services/other, 20=Health, 21=AIDS, 22=Sickness/Disease, 23=Crime and Security, 24=Corruption, 25=Political Violence,

26=Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions, 27=Discrimination/inequality, 28=Gender issues/women's rights, 29=Democracy/political rights, 30=War(international), 31=Civil War, 995=Other, 996=No Further Response, -1=Missing data

Source: SAB

Note: Respondent could give up to three responses.

Question Number: Q64

Question: Taking the Problem you mentioned first, how likely is it that the government will solve your most important problem within the next few years?

Variable Label: Government solve MIP

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0= Not At All Likely, 1=Not Very Likely, 2=Likely, 3=Very Likely, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q65A

Question: Now let's speak about the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Managing the economy?

Variable Label: Handling managing the economy

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q65B

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Creating jobs?

Variable Label: Handling creating jobs

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q65C

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Keeping prices stable?

Variable Label: Handling keeping prices stable

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q65D

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

Variable Label: Handling narrowing income gaps

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q65E

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Reducing crime?

Variable Label: Handling reducing crime

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q65F

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Improving basic health services?

Variable Label: Handling improving basic health services

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q65G

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Addressing educational needs?

Variable Label: Handling addressing educational needs

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q65H

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Delivering household water?

Variable Label: Handling delivering household water

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q65I

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?

Variable Label: Handling ensuring enough to eat

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q65J

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Fighting corruption in government?

Variable Label: Handling fighting corruption

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q65K

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Combating HIV/AIDS?

Variable Label: Handling combating HIV/AIDS

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q66

Question: Which of these statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: The government should devote many more resources to combating AIDS, even if this means that less money is spent on things like education.

B: There are many other problems facing this country beside AIDS; even if people are dying in large numbers, the government needs to keep its focus on solving other problems.

Variable Label: Resources to combat AIDS vs. other problems

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q67A

Question: What about local government? How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Maintaining our roads.

Variable Label: Local government handling maintaining roads

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: Q67B

Question: What about local government? How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Keeping our community clean.

Variable Label: Local government handling keeping community clean

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: Q67C

Question: What about local government? How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Collecting Local Taxes.

Variable Label: Local government handling collecting local taxes

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: Q67D

Question: What about local government? How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Deciding how to spend local revenues.

Variable Label: Local government handling spending decisions

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: Q68A

Question: Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President Kibaki

Variable Label: Performance: President

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly Approve, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q68B

Question: Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Member of Parliament?

Variable Label: Performance: MP/National Assembly Rep.

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly Approve, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q68C

Question: Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Elected Local Government Councillor?

Variable Label: Performance: Local government councillor

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly Approve, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q69A_verb

Question: Can you tell me whether the Kenyan government has a policy to provide: Free primary education, that is, parents do not have to pay school fees?

Variable Label: Verbatim. Policy knowledge-education-verbatim response

Values: String Variable

Source:

Question Number: Q69A_code

Question: Can you tell me whether the Kenyan government has a policy to provide: Free primary education, that is, parents do not have to pay school fees?

Variable Label: Code. Policy knowledge:free primary education

Values: 1-2, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Incorrect answer, 2=Correct Answer, 9=Don't Know, 998=Refused, -1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: Q69B_verb

Question: Can you tell me whether the Kenyan government has a policy to provide: Free health care at public clinics, that is, no fees for visits or medicine?

Variable Label: Verbatim. Policy knowledge-health-verbatim response

Values: String Variable

Source:

Question Number: Q69B_code

Question: Can you tell me whether the Kenyan government has a policy to provide: Free health care at public clinics, that is, no fees for visits or medicine?

Variable Label: Code. Policy knowledge: free health care

Values: 1-2, 9, 998, -1

Value Labels: 1=Incorrect answer, 2=Correct Answer, 9=Don't Know, 998=Refused, -1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: Q70A

Question: How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if a top government official committed a serious crime?

Variable Label: Enforce law: Top official commits serious crime

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Not at all likely, 2=Not very likely, 3=Likely, 4=Very Likely, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: Q70B

Question: How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if a person like you committed a serious crime?

Variable Label: Enforce law: You commit serious crime

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Not at all likely, 2=Not very likely, 3=Likely, 4=Very Likely, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 1

Question Number: Q70C

Question: How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if a top official did not pay a tax on some of the income they earned?

Variable Label: Enforce law: Top official doesn't pay tax

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Not at all likely, 2=Not very likely, 3=Likely, 4=Very Likely, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: Q70D

Question: How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if a person like you did not pay a tax on some of the income you earned?

Variable Label: Enforce law: You don't pay tax

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Not at all likely, 2=Not very likely, 3=Likely, 4=Very Likely, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: Q71A

Question: Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? An identity document (such as a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter card).

Variable Label: Difficulty to obtain identity document

Values: 1-4, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Difficult, 2=Difficult, 3=Easy, 4=Very Easy, 7=Never Try, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Afrobarometer Round 1

Question Number: Q71B

Question: Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? Household services (like piped water, electricity or telephone).

Variable Label: Difficulty to obtain household services

Values: 1-4, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Difficult, 2=Difficult, 3=Easy, 4=Very Easy, 7=Never Try, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from SAB

Question Number: Q71C

Question: Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? Help from the police when you need it.

Variable Label: Difficulty to obtain help from the police

Values: 1-4, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Difficult, 2=Difficult, 3=Easy, 4=Very Easy, 7=Never Try, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q71D

Question: Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? A place in primary school for a child.

Variable Label: Difficulty to obtain primary school placement

Values: 1-4, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Difficult, 2=Difficult, 3=Easy, 4=Very Easy, 7=Never Try, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q71E

Question: Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? Medical treatment at a nearby clinic.

Variable Label: Difficulty to obtain medical treatment

Values: 1-4, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Difficult, 2=Difficult, 3=Easy, 4=Very Easy, 7=Never Try, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q72A

Question: Why do you never try to get? An identity document.

Variable Label: Why not try to get: identity document

Values: 1-5, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=I don't need it/use it, 2=I don't know how, 3=Govt does not provide it, 4=No personal connections in right places, 5=Some other response, 7=N/A, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: Q72B

Question: Why do you never try to get? Household services.

Variable Label: Why not try to get: household services.

Values: 1-5, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=I don't need it/use it, 2=I don't know how, 3=Govt does not provide it, 4=No personal connections in right places, 5=Some other response, 7=N/A, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: Q72C

Question: Why do you never try to get? Help from the police when you need it.

Variable Label: Why not try to get: Help from the police

Values: 1-5, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=I don't need it/use it, 2=I don't know how, 3=Govt does not provide it, 4=No personal connections in right places, 5=Some other response, 7=N/A, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: Q73A

Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months?
Services are too expensive / Unable to pay

Variable Label: Problems with schools: too expensive.

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with public schools in the past twelve months, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q73B

Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months?
Lack of textbooks or other supplies

Variable Label: Problems with schools: textbooks and supplies.

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with public schools in the past twelve months, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q73C

Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months?
Poor teaching.

Variable Label: Problems with schools: poor teaching.

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with public schools in the past twelve months, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q73D

Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months?
Absent teachers.

Variable Label: Problems with schools: Absent teachers.

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with public schools in the past twelve months, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q73E

Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months?
Overcrowded classrooms.

Variable Label: Problems with schools: overcrowded classrooms.

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with public schools in the past twelve months, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q73F

Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months?
Poor conditions of facilities

Variable Label: Problems with schools: poor facilities.

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with public schools in the past twelve months, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q73G

Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months?
Demands for illegal payments

Variable Label: Problems with schools: illegal payments.

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with public schools in the past twelve months, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q74A

Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Services are too expensive / Unable to pay

Variable Label: Problems with public clinic: too expensive.

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with clinics in the past twelve months, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q74B

Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Lack of medicines or other supplies

Variable Label: Problems with public clinic: Lack of medicines/supplies.

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with clinics in the past twelve months, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q74C

Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Lack of attention or respect from staff.

Variable Label: Problems with public clinic: Lack of attention/respect.

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with clinics in the past twelve months, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q74D

Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Absent doctors.

Variable Label: Problems with public clinic: Absent doctors.

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with clinics in the past twelve months, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q74E

Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Long waiting time.

Variable Label: Problems with public clinic: Long waiting time.

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with clinics in the past twelve months, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q74F

Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Dirty facilities.

Variable Label: Problems with public clinic: Dirty facilities.

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with clinics in the past twelve months, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q74G

Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Demands for illegal payments

Variable Label: Problems with public clinic: illegal payments.

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with clinics in the past twelve months, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q75A

Question: What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations? You were waiting for a government permit or license, but kept encountering delays?

Variable Label: What do: Waiting for permit.

Values: 1-7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1= Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time, 2= Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures, 3= Use connections with influential people, 4= Offer tip or bribe, 5= Join in Public Protest, 6=Other, 7=Nothing, because nothing can be done, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q75B

Question: What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations? Election officials left your name off the voters roll.

Variable Label: What do: Name missing.

Values: 1-7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1= Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time, 2= Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures, 3= Use connections with influential people, 3= Use connections with influential people, 4= Offer tip or bribe, 5= Join in Public Protest, 6=Other, 7=Nothing, because nothing can be done, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q75C

Question: What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations? You suspected a school or clinic official of stealing.

Variable Label: What do: Suspect school official.

Values: 1-7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1= Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time, 2= Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures, 3= Use connections with influential people, 3= Use connections with influential people, 4= Offer tip or bribe, 5= Join in Public Protest, 6=Other, 7=Nothing, because nothing can be done, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q75D

Question: What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations? The police wrongly arrested someone in your family.

Variable Label: What do: Wrongful arrest.

Values: 1-7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1= Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time, 2= Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures, 3= Use connections with influential people, 3= Use connections with influential people, 4= Offer tip or bribe, 5= Join in Public Protest, 6=Other, 7=Nothing, because nothing can be done, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q75E

Question: What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations? Someone wrongly seized your family's land

Variable Label: What do: Land seized.

Values: 1-7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1= Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time, 2= Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures, 3= Use connections with influential people, 3= Use connections with influential people, 4= Offer tip or bribe, 5= Join in Public Protest, 6=Other, 7=Nothing, because nothing can be done, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q76A

Question: Who should be responsible for making sure that, once elected, members of Parliament do their jobs?

Variable Label: Who responsible: MPs do job?

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0= The President/Executive, 1= The Parliament/Local Council, 2= Their Political Party, 3= The Voters, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q76B

Question: Who should be responsible for making sure that, once elected, Local Government Councillors do their jobs?

Variable Label: Who responsible: Local councilors do jobs?

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0= The President/Executive, 1= The Parliament/Local Council, 2= Their Political Party, 3= The Voters, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q77A

Question: Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections ensure that the members of Parliament reflect the views of voters?

Variable Label: Elections ensure parliament reflects voters.

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0= Not at all well, 1= Not very well, 2= Well, 3= Very Well, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q77B

Question: Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want?

Variable Label: Elections enable voters to remove leaders.

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0= Not at all well, 1= Not very well, 2= Well, 3= Very Well, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q78A

Question: In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: Make promises simply to get elected?

Variable Label: Politicians make promises to get elected

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Sometimes, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: Q78B

Question: In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: Offer gifts to voters during election campaigns?

Variable Label: Politicians give gifts in campaigns.

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Sometimes, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: Q78C

Question: In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: Keep their campaign promises after elections?

Variable Label: Politicians keep campaign promises

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Sometimes, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: Q78D

Question: In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: Do their best to deliver development after elections?

Variable Label: Politicians deliver development.

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Sometimes, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: Q79

Question: What is your tribe? You know your ethnic or cultural group.

Variable Label: Tribe or ethnic group

Values: 200-219, 800-835, 990, 998-999, -1

Value Labels: 200=Kikuyu, 201=Luo, 202=Luhya, 203=Kamba, 204=Meru, 205=Kisii, 206=Kalenjin, 207=Masaai, 208=MijiKenda, 209=Taita, 210=Somali, 211=Pokot, 212=Turkana, 213=Bajuni, 214=Kuria, 215=Teso, 216=Rendille, 217=Embu, 218=Borana, 219=Samburu, 800=Arab, 801=Swahili, 802=Indian, 803=Digo, 804=Giriama, 805=Duruma, 806=Chonyi, 807=Mijikenda, 808=Arab, 809=Gunya, 810=Teso, 811=Wanga, 812=Kabarasi, 813=Bukusu, 814=Ombuya, 815=Nyala, 816=Vatsotso, 817=Tachoni, 818=Nyore, 819=Maragoli, 820=Marama, 821=Sabaot, 822=Nandi, 823=Kipsigis, 824=Tugen, 825=Keiyo, 826=Ethiopian/Kenyan, 827=Burji, 828=Murule, 829=Dagodia, 830=Gari, 831=Mupule, 832=Shabelle, 833=Gabawen, 834=Garmug, 835=Maimai, 990=Kenyan only or “doesn’t think of self in those terms”, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer entered respondent’s exact response. If respondent answered “Don’t know,” said s/he does not belong to any group, or refused to answer, questions 80, 81, and 82 were marked as “Not Applicable” and the interview continued with question 83.

Question Number: Q80A

Question: Think about the condition of _____ [respondent’s identity group] Are their economic conditions worse, the same as, or better than other groups in this country?

Variable Label: Ethnic group’s economic conditions

Values: 1-5, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much Better, 2=Better, 3=Same, 4=Worse, 5=Much Worse, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion. If respondent had not identified a group on question 79, this question was marked as “Not Applicable.”

Question Number: Q80B

Question: Think about the condition of _____ [respondent’s identity group] Do they have less, the same, or more influence in politics than other groups in this country?

Variable Label: Ethnic group’s political influence

Values: 1-5, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much Better, 2=Better, 3=Same, 4=Worse, 5=Much Worse, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion. If respondent had not identified a group on question 79, this question was marked as “Not Applicable.”

Question Number: Q81

Question: How often are _____s [respondent’s identity group] treated unfairly by the government?

Variable Label: Ethnic group treated unfairly

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Sometimes, 2=Often, 3=Always, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion. If respondent had not identified a group on question 79, this question was marked as “Not Applicable.”

Question Number: Q82

Question: Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Kenyan and being a _____ [respondent’s identity group]. Which of these two groups do you feel most strongly attached to?

Variable Label: Ethnic or national identity

Values: 1-5, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=I Feel Only (r's group), 2=I Feel More (r's group) than Kenyan, 3=I Feel Equally Kenyan and (r's groups), 4=I Feel More Kenyan than (r's groups), 5=I feel only Kenyan, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion. If respondent had not identified a group on question 79, this question was marked as "Not Applicable."

Question Number: Q83

Question: Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you must be very careful in dealing with people?

Variable Label: Most people can be trusted

Values: 0-1, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=You must be very careful, 1=Most people can be trusted, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q84A

Question: How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your relatives?

Variable Label: Trust relatives.

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=I trust them somewhat, 3=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q84B

Question: How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your neighbors?

Variable Label: Trust neighbors.

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=I trust them somewhat, 3=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q84C

Question: How much do you trust each of the following types of people: People from your own ethnic group?

Variable Label: Trust people from your ethnic group.

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=I trust them somewhat, 3=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q84D

Question: How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Kenyans from other ethnic groups?

Variable Label: Trust people from other ethnic groups.

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=I trust them somewhat, 3=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q85

Question: Do you feel close to any particular political party?

Variable Label: Close to political party

Values: 0-1, 8-9, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, not close to any party, 1=Yes, 8=Refused to Answer, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Question Number: Q86

Question: Which party is that?

Variable Label: Which party

Values: 201-213, 995, 997, 998-999, -1

Value Labels: 201= National Rainbow Coalition (NARC), 202= Liberal Democratic Party (LDP), 203= Democratic Party of Kenya (DP), 204= Ford- Kenya (Ford – K), 205= Ford People (Ford-P), 206= Kenya African National Union (KANU), 207= National Party of Kenya, 208=Shirikisho, 209= Ford Asili (Ford – A), 210= Labour Party of

Kenya, 211=SAFINA, 212=Social Democratic Party (SDP), 213=NAK, 995=Other, 997=N/A, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia 96

Question Number: Q87

Question: Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close?

Variable Label: How close to this political party

Values: 1-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Not very close, 2=Somewhat close, 3=Very close, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Note: If respondent answered 87A="No," "Don't Know," or "Refused to answer," interviewer marked 8="Not Applicable"

Question Number: Q88A_KEN

Question: Considering the current constitution and government in Kenya, do you think that the powers of the President are:

Variable Label: Current power of President

Values: 1-3, 9

Value Labels: 1=Too much, 2=About right, 3=Not enough, 9=Don't Know

Source: Kenya Afrobarometer Round 3

Note:

Question Number: Q88B_KEN

Question: Under the new draft Constitution, do you think that the powers of the President would be:

Variable Label: New constitution power of President

Values: 1-3, 9

Value Labels: 1=Too much, 2=About right, 3=Not enough, 9=Don't Know

Source: Kenya Afrobarometer Round 3

Note:

Question Number: Q88C_KEN

Question: What about the powers of the Prime Minister under the new draft Constitution. Would they be:

Variable Label: New constitution power of PM

Values: 1-3, 9

Value Labels: 1=Too much, 2=About right, 3=Not enough, 9=Don't Know

Source: Kenya Afrobarometer Round 3

Note:

Question Number: Q88D_KEN

Question: Overall, how satisfied are you with the way in which the current government has handled the constitutional review process up to now?

Variable Label: Satisfaction w/govt. handling constitution

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Not at all satisfied, 2=Not very satisfied, 3=Fairly Satisfied, 4=Very satisfied, 9=Don't Know

Source: Kenya Afrobarometer Round 3

Note:

Question Number: Q89A_KEN

Question: Have you heard of the Constituency Development Fund?

Variable Label: Heard of CDF

Values: 1-2, 9, -1

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: Kenya Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q89B_KEN

Question: Do you know of any project in your constituency that has been supported by the Constituency Development Fund? If so, did the project benefit the whole community, or just a few individuals?

Variable Label: Know of CDF Project

Values: 0-2, 7, 9, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, benefiting a few individuals, 2=Yes, benefiting whole community, 7=Not applicable, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: Kenya Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q90

Question: What is the highest level of education you have completed?

Variable Label: Education of respondent

Values: 0-9, 98-99, -1

Value Labels: 0=No formal schooling, 1=Informal schooling (including Koranic schooling), 2=Some primary schooling, 3=Primary school completed, 4=Some secondary school/ High school, 5=Secondary school completed/High school, 6=Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a technical/polytechnic/college, 7=Some university, 8=University completed, 9=Post-graduate, 98=Refused to Answer, 99=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: Q91

Question: What is your religion, if any?

Variable Label: Religion of respondent

Values: 0, 2-14, 200, 995,998-999, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 2=Catholic, 3=Protestant (Mainstream), 4=Protestant (Evangelical/Pentecostal), 5=African Independent Church, 6=Traditional religion, 7=Hindu, 8=Agnostic (Do not know if there is a God), 9=Atheist (Do not believe in a God), 10=Christian (General), 11=Muslim, Sunni, 12=Muslim, Shiite, 13=Jehovah's Witness, 14=Seventh Day Adventist, 200=Muslim general, 995=Other, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q92

Question: Excluding weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

Variable Label: How often attend religious services

Values: 1-6, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Never, 2=About once a year or less, 3=About once every several months, 4=About once a month, 5=About once a week, 6=More than once a week, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q93A

Question: Which of these things do you personally own? Book, you know, a reading book.

Variable Label: Own book.

Values: 0-1, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=No (Don't own), 1=Yes (Do Own), 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: Q93B

Question: Which of these things do you personally own? Radio.

Variable Label: Own radio.

Values: 0-1, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=No (Don't own), 1=Yes (Do Own), 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: Q93C

Question: Which of these things do you personally own? Television.

Variable Label: Own television.

Values: 0-1, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=No (Don't own), 1=Yes (Do Own), 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: Q93D

Question: Which of these things do you personally own? Bicycle.

Variable Label: Own bicycle.

Values: 0-1, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=No (Don't own), 1=Yes (Do Own), 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: Q93E

Question: Which of these things do you personally own? Motorcycle.

Variable Label: Own motorcycle.

Values: 0-1, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=No (Don't own), 1=Yes (Do Own), 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: Q93F

Question: Which of these things do you personally own? Motor vehicle / car.

Variable Label: Own Motor vehicle or car.

Values: 0-1, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=No (Don't own), 1=Yes (Do Own), 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: Q94

Question: Do you have a job that pays a cash income? Is it full-time or part-time? And are you presently looking for a job (even if you are presently working)?

Variable Label: Employment status.

Values: 0-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=No (not looking), 1=No (looking), 2=Yes, part time (not looking), 3=Yes, part time (looking), 4=Yes, full time (not looking), 5=Yes, full time (looking), 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source:SAB

Question Number: Q95

Question: What is your main occupation? (If unemployed, retired, or disabled, what was your last main occupation?)

Variable Label: Main occupation

Values: 0-24, 201, 990-993, 995, 998-999, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never had a job, 1=Subsistence Farmer (produces only for home consumption), 2=Peasant Farmer (produces both for own consumption and some surplus produce for sale), 3=Commercial Farmer (produces mainly for sale), 4=Farm worker, 5=Fisherman, 6=Trader/Hawker/Vendor, 7=Miner, 8=Domestic Worker/Maid/Char/Househelp, 9=Armed Services/Police/Security Personnel, 10=Artisan/skilled manual worker - formal sector, 11= Artisan/skilled manual worker - informal sector, 12=Clerical Worker, 13= Unskilled manual in the formal sector, 14= Unskilled manual worker in the informal sector, 15= Businessperson (works in the company of others), 16= Businessperson (Owns small business of less than 10 employees), 17=Businessperson (Owns large business of more than 10 employees), 18= Professional Worker (e.g., lawyer, accountant, nurse, engineer, etc.), 19= Supervisor/Foreman, 20=Teacher, 21=Government Worker, 22=Retail worker, 23= Student, 24=Housewife/Works In the Household, 201=Pastoralist, 990=Unemployed, 991=Retired, 992=Disabled, 993=Anything, 995=Other, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source:

Question Number: Q96A

Question: In the last month, how much of the time: Has your physical health reduced the amount of work you would normally do inside or outside your home?

Variable Label: Physical health

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Many times, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q96b

Question: In the last month, how much of the time: Have you been so worried or anxious that you have felt tired, worn out, or exhausted?

Variable Label: Mental health

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Many times, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q97

Question: Do you know a close friend or relative who has died of AIDS?

Variable Label: Know died of AIDS

Values: 0-1, 8-9, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 8=Refused to Answer, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q98

Question: How many close friends or relatives do you know who have died of AIDS?

Variable Label: How many died of AIDS

Values: 0-79, 98-99, -1

Value Labels: 98=Refused to Answer, 99=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q99

Question: If a presidential election were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?

Variable Label: Vote for which party

Values: 201-213, 995, 997, 998-999, -1

Value Labels: 201= National Rainbow Coalition (NARC), 202= Liberal Democratic Party (LDP), 203= Democratic Party of Kenya (DP), 204= Ford- Kenya (Ford – K), 205= Ford People (Ford-P), 206= Kenya African National Union (KANU), 207= National Party of Kenya, 208=Shirikisho, 209= Ford Asili (Ford – A), 210= Labour Party of Kenya, 211=SAFINA, 212=Social Democratic Party (SDP), 213=NAK, 995=Other, 997=N/A, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Question Number: Q99A_KEN

Question: In the upcoming referendum in November, will you vote yes to adopt the new Constitution, or no to reject it?

Variable Label: Vote on Constitutional Referendum

Values: 1-2, 7, 9, -1

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 7=Will not vote, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: Kenya Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q99B_KEN

Question: If you will vote no, is it because you do not think constitutional reform is needed, or because you are not satisfied with the new draft?

Variable Label: Why vote no?

Values: 1-2, 7, 9, -1

Value Labels: 1=No reform needed, 2=Not satisfied with new draft, 7=Not applicable, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: Kenya Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q100

Question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

Variable Label: Perceived survey sponsor

Values: 0-24, 995, 998-999, -1

Value Labels: 0=No one, 1=Government (general), 2=Government (Federal/national), 3=Government (Regional/provincial), 4=Government (Local), 5=President or Prime Minister's Office, 6=Parliament, 7=Government Census/ Statistics Office, 8=National Intelligence/ Secret Service, 9=Education or Social Affairs Department/ Ministry, 10=Tax or Finance Department/ Ministry, 11=Health Department/ Ministry, 12=Other Government department/ Ministry, 13=Constitutional Commission, 14=Electoral Commission, 15=National Planning Commission, 16=Public Utility Company, 17=NGO, 18=Political party/politicians, 19=Research company/ organization/ programme (including the Afrobarometer National Partner), 20=Newspapers/media, 21=University/ school/ college, 22=Private Company, 23=International Organization, 24=God or a Religious organization, 995=Other, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't know, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer entered verbatim response

Question Number: Q101

Question: Respondent's gender

Variable Label: Gender of respondent

Values: 1, 2

Value Labels: 1=Male, 2=Female

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Endtime

Question: Time interview ended

Variable Label: Time interview ended

Value Labels: NA

Note: Answered by interviewer. Entered hour and minute, 24 hour clock

Question Number: Length

Question: Length of interview

Variable Label: Length of interview

Value Labels: NA

Note: Answered by interviewer. Entered hour and minute

Question Number: Q102

Question: Respondent's race

Variable Label: Race of respondent

Values: 1-6, 95

Value Labels: 1=Black/Africa, 2=White/European, 3=Coloured/Mixed race, 4=Arab/Lebanese/North Africa, 5=South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.), 6=East Asian(Chinese, Korean, Indonesian, etc.), Other=95.

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q103

Question: Which languages was the interview conducted in?

Variable Label: Language of interview

Values: 1, 4, 200-206, 209-219, 815, 995, -1

Value Labels: 1=English, 4=Kiswahili, 200=Kikuyu, 201=Luo, 202=Luhya, 203=Kamba, 204=Meru/Embu, 205=Kisli, 206=Kalenjin, 209=Taita, 210=Somali, 211=Mijikenda, 212=Gunya, 213=Giriama, 214=Kiswahili/Luhya, 215=English/Swahili, 216=Sabaot, 217=Burji, 218=Kuria, 219=Maragoli, 815=Boran, 995=Other, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q104

Question: Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview?

Variable Label: Others present

Values: 1-5, -1

Value Labels: 1=No one, 2=Spouse, 3=Children only, 4=A few others, 5=Small crowd, -1=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q105A

Question: Did the respondent check with others for information to answer any question?

Variable Label: Check with others

Values: 0, 1, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, -1=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q105B

Question: Do you think that anyone influenced the respondent's answers during the interview?

Variable Label: Influence by others

Values: 0, 1, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q105C

Question: Were you approached by community and/or political party representatives?

Variable Label: Approached by community/ party representatives

Values: 0, 1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q105D

Question: Did you feel threatened during the interview?

Variable Label: Feel threatened

Values: 0, 1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q105E

Question: Were you physically threatened during the interview?

Variable Label: Physically threatened

Values: 0, 1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q106

Question: What proportion of the questions do you feel the respondent had difficulty answering?

Variable Label: Proportion difficulty answering

Values: 0-4, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Few, 2=Some, 3=Most, 4=All, -1=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q107A

Question: Which questions did the respondent have trouble answering?

Variable Label: Trouble answering- first response

Values: 0-100, -1

Value Labels: 0-100, -1=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q107B

Question: Which questions did the respondent have trouble answering?

Variable Label: Trouble answering- second response

Values: 0-100, -1

Value Labels: 0-100, -1=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q107C

Question: Which questions did the respondent have trouble answering?

Variable Label: Trouble answering- third response

Values: 0-100, -1

Value Labels: 0-100, -1=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q108A

Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: friendly, in between, or hostile?

Variable Label: Respondent friendly

Values: 1-3

Value Labels: 1=Friendly, 2=In between, 3=Hostile

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q108B

Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: interested, in between, or bored?

Variable Label: Respondent interested

Values: 1-3

Value Labels: 1=Interested, 2=In between, 3=Bored

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q108C

Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: cooperative, in between, or uncooperative?

Variable Label: Respondent cooperative

Values: 1-3

Value Labels: 1=Cooperative, 2=In between, 3=Uncooperative

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q108D

Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: patient, in between, or impatient?

Variable Label: Respondent patient

Values: 1-3

Value Labels: 1=Patient, 2=In between, 3=Impatient

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q108E

Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: at ease, in between, or suspicious?

Variable Label: Respondent at ease

Values: 1-3

Value Labels: 1=At ease, 2=In between, 3=Suspicious

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q108F

Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: honest, in between, or misleading?

Variable Label: Respondent honest

Values: 1-3

Value Labels: 1=Honest, 2=In between, 3=Misleading

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q110

Question: Interviewer's number

Variable Label: Interviewer's number

Values: KEN01-KEN83

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q111

Question: Interviewer's age

Variable Label: Interviewer's age

Values: 24-45

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q112

Question: Interviewer's gender

Variable Label: Interviewer's gender

Values: 1, 2

Value Labels: 1=Male, 2=Female

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q113

Question: Do you come from a rural or urban area?

Variable Label: Interviewer urban or rural

Values: 1, 2

Value Labels: 1=Rural, 2=Urban

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q114

Question: Interviewer's home language

Variable Label: Interviewer's home language

Values: 1, 4, 200-212, 995, -1

Value Labels: 1=English, 4=Kiswahili, 200=Kikuyu, 201=Luo, 202=Luhya, 203=Kamba, 204=Meru/Embu, 205=Kisii, 206=Kalenjin, 207=Masai/Samburu, 208=MijiKenda, 209=Taita, 210=Somali, 211=Maragoli, 212=Luo/English, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q115

Question: Interviewer's highest level of education

Variable Label: Interviewer's education

Values: 3-9

Value Labels: 3=Primary school completed, 4=Some high school, 5=High school completed, 6=Post secondary qualifications (not university), 7=Some university, college, 8=University, college completed, 9=Post graduate

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q116A

Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Post-office?

Variable Label: Post-office in the PSU/EA

Values: 0, 1, 9

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q116B

Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: School?

Variable Label: School in the PSU/EA

Values: 0, 1, 9

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q116C

Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Police station?

Variable Label: Police station in the PSU/EA

Values: 0, 1, 9

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q116D

Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Electricity grid that most houses could access?

Variable Label: Electricity grid in the PSU/EA

Values: 0, 1, 9

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q116E

Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Piped water system that most houses could access?

Variable Label: Piped water system in the PSU/EA

Values: 0, 1, 9

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q116F

Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Sewage system that most houses could access?

Variable Label: Sewage system in the PSU/EA

Values: 0, 1, 9

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q116G

Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Health clinic?

Variable Label: Health clinic in the PSU/EA

Values: 0, 1, 9

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q116H
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Recreational facilities, e.g., a sports field?
Variable Label: Recreational facilities in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q116I
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Any churches, mosques, temples or other places of worship?
Variable Label: Places of worship in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q116J
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Any town halls or community buildings that can be used for meetings?
Variable Label: Community buildings in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q116K
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Market stalls (selling groceries and/or clothing)?
Variable Label: Market stalls in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q117A
Question: In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any policemen or police vehicles?
Variable Label: Police in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q117B
Question: In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any soldiers or army vehicles?
Variable Label: Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q118
Question: Thinking of your journey here: Was the road at the start point in the PSU/EA paved/ tarred/ concrete?

Variable Label: Tarred/Paved road

Values: 0, 1,

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: withinwt

Variable Label: Within country weight, correct for prov. Pop. (99 dist.) and urb (19%)

Note: The weighting variable adjusts the distribution of the sample to take account of over- or under-samples with respect to province and urban-rural distribution.

		Unweighted Proportion	Weighted Proportion
Province			
Central	Urban	1.9	1.3
	Rural	10.0	11.8
Coast	Urban	5.0	3.2
	Rural	5.0	5.5
Eastern	Urban	1.9	1.0
	Rural	13.1	15.2
Nairobi	Urban	11.3	7.4
	Rural	0.0	0.0
North Eastern	Urban	0.6	0.5
	Rural	4.4	2.4
Nyanza	Urban	2.5	1.5
	Rural	11.9	13.9
Rift Valley	Urban	4.4	3.4
	Rural	16.7	20.9
Western	Urban	1.9	1.0
	Rural	9.4	10.9

Codebook for ICPSR 22202

Afrobarometer: Round 3 Survey of Kenya, 2005

Dataset 1:

CASEID CASE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

Location: 1-4 (width: 4; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	1278.00	639.50	-	369.07

RESPNO Respondent number

Location: 5-11 (width: 7; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: character (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

BACKCHK Household back-checked?

Location: 12-14 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	-	1	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Yes	246	19.2 %	19.2%
2	No	1031	80.7 %	80.7%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	2.00	1.81	2.00	0.40

URBRUR Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit

Location: 15-17 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Urban	376	29.4 %	29.4%
2	Rural	902	70.6 %	70.6%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	2.00	1.71	2.00	0.46

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PROVINCE Province

Location: 18-20 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
210	Central	152	11.9 %	11.9%
211	Coast	128	10.0 %	10.0%
212	Eastern	192	15.0 %	15.0%
213	Nairobi	144	11.3 %	11.3%
214	North Eastern	64	5.0 %	5.0%
215	Nyanza	184	14.4 %	14.4%
216	Rift Valley	270	21.1 %	21.1%
217	Western	144	11.3 %	11.3%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	210.00	217.00	213.72	214.00	2.33

DISTRICT District

Location: 21-40 (width: 20; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
BOMET	16	1.3 %	1.3%
BONDO	16	1.3 %	1.3%
BUNGOMA	40	3.1 %	3.1%
BURET	16	1.3 %	1.3%
BUTERE MUMIAS	32	2.5 %	2.5%
GARISSA	16	1.3 %	1.3%
GUCHA	16	1.3 %	1.3%
ISIOLO	8	0.6 %	0.6%
KAJIADO	16	1.3 %	1.3%
KAKAMEGA	24	1.9 %	1.9%
KEIYO	15	1.2 %	1.2%
KERICHO	40	3.1 %	3.1%
KIAMBU	32	2.5 %	2.5%
KILIFI	16	1.3 %	1.3%
KIRINYAGA	24	1.9 %	1.9%
KISII CENTRAL	32	2.5 %	2.5%
KISUMU	16	1.3 %	1.3%
KITUI	32	2.5 %	2.5%
KOIBATEK	16	1.3 %	1.3%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
KURIA	16	1.3 %	1.3%
KWALE	24	1.9 %	1.9%
LUGARI	16	1.3 %	1.3%
MACHAKOS	40	3.1 %	3.1%
MAKUENI	32	2.5 %	2.5%
MALINDI	24	1.9 %	1.9%
MANDERA	24	1.9 %	1.9%
MARAGUA	16	1.3 %	1.3%
MERU CENTRAL	40	3.1 %	3.1%
MERU NORTH	32	2.5 %	2.5%
MERU SOUTH	8	0.6 %	0.6%
MIGORI	24	1.9 %	1.9%
MOMBASA	64	5.0 %	5.0%
MT.ELGON	16	1.3 %	1.3%
MURANGA	16	1.3 %	1.3%
NAIROBI	144	11.3 %	11.3%
NAKURU	40	3.1 %	3.1%
NANDI	15	1.2 %	1.2%
NYAMIRA	16	1.3 %	1.3%
NYANDARUA	16	1.3 %	1.3%
NYANDO	16	1.3 %	1.3%
NYERI	24	1.9 %	1.9%
RACHUONYO	16	1.3 %	1.3%
SAMBURU	16	1.3 %	1.3%
SIAYA	16	1.3 %	1.3%
THIKA	24	1.9 %	1.9%
TRANS NZOIA	24	1.9 %	1.9%
UASIN GISHU	24	1.9 %	1.9%
VIHIGA	16	1.3 %	1.3%
WAJIR	24	1.9 %	1.9%
WEST POKOT	32	2.5 %	2.5%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

DIVISION

Division

Location:

41-60 (width: 20; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

character (ISO)

Interval:

discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
AINABKOI	8	0.6 %	0.6%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
AINAMOI	24	1.9 %	1.9%
BARAGOI	16	1.3 %	1.3%
BOMET CENTRAL	16	1.3 %	1.3%
BONDO	16	1.3 %	1.3%
BORABU	16	1.3 %	1.3%
CENTRAL	80	6.3 %	6.3%
CHANGAMWE	16	1.3 %	1.3%
CHEPARERIA	16	1.3 %	1.3%
CHEPKORIO	15	1.2 %	1.2%
CHEPTAIS	16	1.3 %	1.3%
CHUKA	8	0.6 %	0.6%
DADAAB	16	1.3 %	1.3%
DAGORRETI	16	1.3 %	1.3%
ELBURGON	8	0.6 %	0.6%
EMBAKASI	24	1.9 %	1.9%
EMUHAYA	16	1.3 %	1.3%
ESAGARI	8	0.6 %	0.6%
ESAGERI	8	0.6 %	0.6%
GATUNDU	16	1.3 %	1.3%
GICHUGU	16	1.3 %	1.3%
HABASWEIN	8	0.6 %	0.6%
HADADO	8	0.6 %	0.6%
IGEMBE NORTH	16	1.3 %	1.3%
IGOJI	16	1.3 %	1.3%
KABONDO	16	1.3 %	1.3%
KANDARA	16	1.3 %	1.3%
KAPSABET	15	1.2 %	1.2%
KARUNGU	16	1.3 %	1.3%
KASARANI	24	1.9 %	1.9%
KASIKEU	16	1.3 %	1.3%
KATHIANI	16	1.3 %	1.3%
KEHANCHA	16	1.3 %	1.3%
KEUMBU	16	1.3 %	1.3%
KHWISERO	8	0.6 %	0.6%
KIAMBAA	16	1.3 %	1.3%
KIBERA	16	1.3 %	1.3%
KIKAMBALA	16	1.3 %	1.3%
KIKUYU	16	1.3 %	1.3%
KIMILILI	24	1.9 %	1.9%
KINANGO	16	1.3 %	1.3%
KISAUNI	16	1.3 %	1.3%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
KONGELAI	16	1.3 %	1.3%
KONOIN	8	0.6 %	0.6%
LIKONI	24	1.9 %	1.9%
LONDIANI	16	1.3 %	1.3%
LUGARI	16	1.3 %	1.3%
MAKADARA	16	1.3 %	1.3%
MALINDI	8	0.6 %	0.6%
MARAFA	16	1.3 %	1.3%
MATHIOYA	16	1.3 %	1.3%
MATUNGU	16	1.3 %	1.3%
MATUNGULU	16	1.3 %	1.3%
MIRIGA MIERU	8	0.6 %	0.6%
MOMBASA ISLAND	8	0.6 %	0.6%
MOSOCHO	16	1.3 %	1.3%
MSAMBWENI	8	0.6 %	0.6%
MTITO ANDEI	16	1.3 %	1.3%
MUHORONI	8	0.6 %	0.6%
MUKURWE-INI	16	1.3 %	1.3%
MUMIAS	8	0.6 %	0.6%
MUNICIPALITY	24	1.9 %	1.9%
MUTOMO	16	1.3 %	1.3%
MWEA	8	0.6 %	0.6%
NAKURU MUNICIPALITY	8	0.6 %	0.6%
NDARAGWA	16	1.3 %	1.3%
NDIVISI	16	1.3 %	1.3%
NGONG	16	1.3 %	1.3%
OGEMBO	16	1.3 %	1.3%
OLENGURUONE	16	1.3 %	1.3%
PUMWANI	16	1.3 %	1.3%
RHAMU	8	0.6 %	0.6%
RUIRU	8	0.6 %	0.6%
SHINYALU	16	1.3 %	1.3%
SOTIK	8	0.6 %	0.6%
SOY	16	1.3 %	1.3%
SUBA EAST	8	0.6 %	0.6%
TIGANIA NORTH	16	1.3 %	1.3%
TIMAU	16	1.3 %	1.3%
UKWALA	16	1.3 %	1.3%
UPPER NYAKACH	8	0.6 %	0.6%
WESTLANDS	16	1.3 %	1.3%
WINAM	16	1.3 %	1.3%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
YATTA	16	1.3 %	1.3%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

LOCATION

Location

Location: 61-80 (width: 20; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: character (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

HHOLDSE1

Reason for Unsuccessful Call 1

Location: 81-83 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	-	2	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Refused to be interviewed	92	7.2 %	7.2%
2	Person selected was never at home	49	3.8 %	3.8%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period	137	10.7 %	10.7%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0.0 %	-
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	13	1.0 %	1.0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	116	9.1 %	9.1%
7	No adults in household	55	4.3 %	4.3%
8	Other	11	0.9 %	0.9%
997	Not Applicable	803	62.8 %	62.8%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	997.00	627.87	997.00	480.13

HHOLDSE2

Reason for Unsuccessful Call 2

Location: 84-86 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Refused to be interviewed	37	2.9 %	2.9%
2	Person selected was never at home	23	1.8 %	1.8%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period	64	5.0 %	5.0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	9	0.7 %	0.7%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	2	0.2 %	0.2%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
6	Did not fit gender quota	64	5.0 %	5.0%
7	No adults in household	37	2.9 %	2.9%
8	Other	3	0.2 %	0.2%
997	Not Applicable	1039	81.3 %	81.3%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	997.00	811.32	997.00	387.29

HHOLDSE3 Reason for Unsuccessful Call 3

Location: 87-89 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Refused to be interviewed	11	0.9 %	0.9%
2	Person selected was never at home	12	0.9 %	0.9%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period	23	1.8 %	1.8%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	2	0.2 %	0.2%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	1	0.1 %	0.1%
6	Did not fit gender quota	35	2.7 %	2.7%
7	No adults in household	14	1.1 %	1.1%
8	Other	4	0.3 %	0.3%
997	Not Applicable	1176	92.0 %	92.0%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	997.00	917.78	997.00	269.08

HHOLDSE4 Reason for Unsuccessful Call 4

Location: 90-92 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Refused to be interviewed	6	0.5 %	0.5%
2	Person selected was never at home	5	0.4 %	0.4%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period	6	0.5 %	0.5%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	1	0.1 %	0.1%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0.0 %	-
6	Did not fit gender quota	11	0.9 %	0.9%
7	No adults in household	4	0.3 %	0.3%
8	Other	1	0.1 %	0.1%
997	Not Applicable	1244	97.3 %	97.3%

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<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	997.00	970.59	997.00	159.84

HHOLDSE5 Reason for Unsuccessful Call 5

Location: 93-95 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Refused to be interviewed	2	0.2 %	0.2%
2	Person selected was never at home	2	0.2 %	0.2%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period	3	0.2 %	0.2%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0.0 %	-
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	1	0.1 %	0.1%
6	Did not fit gender quota	4	0.3 %	0.3%
7	No adults in household	2	0.2 %	0.2%
8	Other	0	0.0 %	-
997	Not Applicable	1264	98.9 %	98.9%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	997.00	986.12	997.00	103.39

HHOLDSE6 Reason for Unsuccessful Call 6

Location: 96-98 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0.0 %	-
2	Person selected was never at home	0	0.0 %	-
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period	0	0.0 %	-
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0.0 %	-
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0.0 %	-
6	Did not fit gender quota	1	0.1 %	0.1%
7	No adults in household	1	0.1 %	0.1%
8	Other	0	0.0 %	-
997	Not Applicable	1276	99.8 %	99.8%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	6.00	997.00	995.45	997.00	39.17

HHOLDSE7 Reason for Unsuccessful Call 7

Location: 99-101 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

- Study 22202 -

Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0.0 %	-
2	Person selected was never at home	0	0.0 %	-
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period	0	0.0 %	-
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0.0 %	-
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0.0 %	-
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0.0 %	-
7	No adults in household	0	0.0 %	-
8	Other	0	0.0 %	-
997	Not Applicable	1278	100.0 %	100.0%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
1278	0	997.00	997.00	997.00	997.00	0.00

PREVINT Previous interview, gender

Location: 102-104 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	First interview	82	6.4 %	6.4%
1	Male	657	51.4 %	51.4%
2	Female	539	42.2 %	42.2%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
1278	0	0.00	2.00	1.36	1.00	0.60

CURRINT This interview, gender

Location: 105-107 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
1	Male	634	49.6 %	49.6%
2	Female	644	50.4 %	50.4%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
1278	0	1.00	2.00	1.50	2.00	0.50

CALLS Number of calls

Location: 108-110 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

- Study 22202 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	-	1	0.1 %	0.1%
1	1	1248	97.7 %	97.7%
2	2	29	2.3 %	2.3%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	2.00	1.02	1.00	0.16

Q1

Q1. Age

Location: 111-113 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
18	-	38	3.0 %	3.0%
19	-	38	3.0 %	3.0%
20	-	51	4.0 %	4.0%
21	-	42	3.3 %	3.3%
22	-	42	3.3 %	3.3%
23	-	51	4.0 %	4.0%
24	-	39	3.1 %	3.1%
25	-	57	4.5 %	4.5%
26	-	31	2.4 %	2.4%
27	-	45	3.5 %	3.5%
28	-	44	3.4 %	3.4%
29	-	41	3.2 %	3.2%
30	-	63	4.9 %	4.9%
31	-	25	2.0 %	2.0%
32	-	32	2.5 %	2.5%
33	-	34	2.7 %	2.7%
34	-	25	2.0 %	2.0%
35	-	54	4.2 %	4.2%
36	-	31	2.4 %	2.4%
37	-	20	1.6 %	1.6%
38	-	28	2.2 %	2.2%
39	-	21	1.6 %	1.6%
40	-	47	3.7 %	3.7%
41	-	22	1.7 %	1.7%
42	-	29	2.3 %	2.3%
43	-	20	1.6 %	1.6%
44	-	14	1.1 %	1.1%
45	-	29	2.3 %	2.3%

- Study 22202 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
46	-	15	1.2 %	1.2%
47	-	10	0.8 %	0.8%
48	-	17	1.3 %	1.3%
49	-	8	0.6 %	0.6%
50	-	19	1.5 %	1.5%
51	-	12	0.9 %	0.9%
52	-	9	0.7 %	0.7%
53	-	13	1.0 %	1.0%
54	-	8	0.6 %	0.6%
55	-	13	1.0 %	1.0%
56	-	12	0.9 %	0.9%
57	-	7	0.5 %	0.5%
58	-	9	0.7 %	0.7%
59	-	6	0.5 %	0.5%
60	-	13	1.0 %	1.0%
61	-	4	0.3 %	0.3%
62	-	4	0.3 %	0.3%
63	-	4	0.3 %	0.3%
64	-	7	0.5 %	0.5%
65	-	10	0.8 %	0.8%
66	-	2	0.2 %	0.2%
67	-	9	0.7 %	0.7%
68	-	4	0.3 %	0.3%
69	-	5	0.4 %	0.4%
70	-	11	0.9 %	0.9%
72	-	2	0.2 %	0.2%
73	-	3	0.2 %	0.2%
74	-	2	0.2 %	0.2%
75	-	2	0.2 %	0.2%
76	-	3	0.2 %	0.2%
77	-	2	0.2 %	0.2%
78	-	2	0.2 %	0.2%
79	-	1	0.1 %	0.1%
81	-	2	0.2 %	0.2%
82	-	1	0.1 %	0.1%
83	-	2	0.2 %	0.2%
85	-	2	0.2 %	0.2%
86	-	2	0.2 %	0.2%
92	-	1	0.1 %	0.1%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
999	Don't know	7	0.5 %	0.5%

- Study 22202 -

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	18.00	999.00	40.94	32.50	72.50

Q2. Head of household

Location: 114-116 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	13	1.0 %	1.0%
0	No	598	46.8 %	46.8%
1	Yes	666	52.1 %	52.1%
9	Don't know	1	0.1 %	0.1%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	0.52	1.00	0.57

Q3. Language of respondent

Location: 117-119 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	4	0.3 %	0.3%
1	English	2	0.2 %	0.2%
2	French	0	0.0 %	-
3	Portuguese	0	0.0 %	-
4	Kiswahili	22	1.7 %	1.7%
200	Kikuyu	230	18.0 %	18.0%
201	Luo	156	12.2 %	12.2%
202	Luhya	139	10.9 %	10.9%
203	Kamba	132	10.3 %	10.3%
204	Meru/Embu	85	6.7 %	6.7%
205	Kisii	92	7.2 %	7.2%
206	Kalenjin	129	10.1 %	10.1%
207	Masai/Samburu	15	1.2 %	1.2%
208	Mijikenda	22	1.7 %	1.7%
209	Taita	9	0.7 %	0.7%
210	Somali	65	5.1 %	5.1%
211	Pokot	30	2.3 %	2.3%
212	Turkana	18	1.4 %	1.4%
213	Digo	12	0.9 %	0.9%

- Study 22202 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
214	Giriama	20	1.6 %	1.6%
215	Duruma	11	0.9 %	0.9%
216	Chonyi	3	0.2 %	0.2%
217	Gunya	3	0.2 %	0.2%
218	Arabic	3	0.2 %	0.2%
219	Maragoli	5	0.4 %	0.4%
803	Tanchoni	3	0.2 %	0.2%
804	Bukusu	8	0.6 %	0.6%
805	Nyore	1	0.1 %	0.1%
806	Marama	1	0.1 %	0.1%
807	Sabaot	13	1.0 %	1.0%
808	Wanga	5	0.4 %	0.4%
809	Kabarasi	1	0.1 %	0.1%
810	Nyala	1	0.1 %	0.1%
811	Vatsotso	1	0.1 %	0.1%
812	Keiyo	0	0.0 %	-
813	Kipsigis	2	0.2 %	0.2%
814	Tugen	2	0.2 %	0.2%
815	Boran	8	0.6 %	0.6%
816	Ethopian/Kenyan	0	0.0 %	-
817	Indian	4	0.3 %	0.3%
818	Burji	1	0.1 %	0.1%
819	Kuria	15	1.2 %	1.2%
820	Gare	2	0.2 %	0.2%
995	Other	3	0.2 %	0.2%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
999	Don't know	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	995.00	233.87	203.00	145.42

Q4A

Q4a. Country's present economic condition

Location: 120-122 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
1	Very Bad	304	23.8 %	23.8%
2	Fairly bad	387	30.3 %	30.3%
3	Neither good nor bad	208	16.3 %	16.3%
4	Fairly good	328	25.7 %	25.7%

- Study 22202 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
5	Very good	34	2.7 %	2.7%
9	Don't know	17	1.3 %	1.3%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	9.00	2.61	2.00	1.40

Q4B **Q4b. Your present living conditions**

Location: 123-125 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	6	0.5 %	0.5%
1	Very Bad	234	18.3 %	18.3%
2	Fairly bad	341	26.7 %	26.7%
3	Neither good nor bad	280	21.9 %	21.9%
4	Fairly good	379	29.7 %	29.7%
5	Very good	35	2.7 %	2.7%
9	Don't know	3	0.2 %	0.2%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.71	3.00	1.22

Q5 **Q5. Your living conditions vs. others**

Location: 126-128 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	6	0.5 %	0.5%
1	Much Worse	114	8.9 %	8.9%
2	Worse	331	25.9 %	25.9%
3	Same	435	34.0 %	34.0%
4	Better	285	22.3 %	22.3%
5	Much Better	38	3.0 %	3.0%
9	Don't know	69	5.4 %	5.4%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	3.15	3.00	1.72

Q6A **Q6a. Country's economic condition 12 months ago**

- Study 22202 -

Location: 129-131 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	2	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Much Worse	132	10.3 %	10.3%
2	Worse	421	32.9 %	32.9%
3	Same	317	24.8 %	24.8%
4	Better	354	27.7 %	27.7%
5	Much Better	39	3.1 %	3.1%
9	Don't know	13	1.0 %	1.0%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.86	3.00	1.23

Q6B Q6b. Your living conditions 12 months ago

Location: 132-134 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	3	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Much Worse	122	9.5 %	9.5%
2	Worse	350	27.4 %	27.4%
3	Same	416	32.6 %	32.6%
4	Better	350	27.4 %	27.4%
5	Much Better	32	2.5 %	2.5%
9	Don't know	5	0.4 %	0.4%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.87	3.00	1.09

Q7A Q7a. Country's economic condition in 12 months

Location: 135-137 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Much Worse	99	7.7 %	7.7%
2	Worse	224	17.5 %	17.5%
3	Same	208	16.3 %	16.3%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
4	Better	468	36.6 %	36.6%
5	Much Better	87	6.8 %	6.8%
9	Don't know	191	14.9 %	14.9%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	4.07	4.00	2.32

Q7B

Q7b. Your living conditions in 12 months

Location: 138-140 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Much Worse	80	6.3 %	6.3%
2	Worse	197	15.4 %	15.4%
3	Same	222	17.4 %	17.4%
4	Better	480	37.6 %	37.6%
5	Much Better	123	9.6 %	9.6%
9	Don't know	175	13.7 %	13.7%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	4.11	4.00	2.21

Q8A

Q8a. How often gone without food

Location: 141-143 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
0	Never	517	40.5 %	40.5%
1	Just once or twice	302	23.6 %	23.6%
2	Several times	242	18.9 %	18.9%
3	Many times	159	12.4 %	12.4%
4	Always	58	4.5 %	4.5%
9	Don't Know	0	0.0 %	-
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	4.00	1.17	1.00	1.21

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Q8B Q8b. How often gone without water

Location: 144-146 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Never	602	47.1 %	47.1%
1	Just once or twice	178	13.9 %	13.9%
2	Several times	200	15.6 %	15.6%
3	Many times	152	11.9 %	11.9%
4	Always	144	11.3 %	11.3%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1 %	0.1%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	1.27	1.00	1.45

Q8C Q8c. How often gone without medical care

Location: 147-149 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
0	Never	415	32.5 %	32.5%
1	Just once or twice	271	21.2 %	21.2%
2	Several times	289	22.6 %	22.6%
3	Many times	204	16.0 %	16.0%
4	Always	93	7.3 %	7.3%
9	Don't Know	6	0.5 %	0.5%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	9.00	1.48	1.00	1.39

Q8D Q8d. How often gone without cooking fuel

Location: 150-152 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	2	0.2 %	0.2%
0	Never	626	49.0 %	49.0%
1	Just once or twice	228	17.8 %	17.8%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
2	Several times	213	16.7 %	16.7%
3	Many times	141	11.0 %	11.0%
4	Always	68	5.3 %	5.3%
9	Don't Know	0	0.0 %	-
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	4.00	1.05	1.00	1.26

Q8E **Q8e. How often gone without cash income**

Location: 153-155 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Never	147	11.5 %	11.5%
1	Just once or twice	184	14.4 %	14.4%
2	Several times	315	24.6 %	24.6%
3	Many times	363	28.4 %	28.4%
4	Always	265	20.7 %	20.7%
9	Don't Know	3	0.2 %	0.2%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.34	2.00	1.31

Q8F **Q8f. How often gone without school expenses**

Location: 156-158 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
0	Never	295	23.1 %	23.1%
1	Just once or twice	198	15.5 %	15.5%
2	Several times	218	17.1 %	17.1%
3	Many times	178	13.9 %	13.9%
4	Always	110	8.6 %	8.6%
7	No children	261	20.4 %	20.4%
9	Don't Know	18	1.4 %	1.4%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

- Study 22202 -

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	9.00	2.81	2.00	2.59

Q9A **Q9a. How often feared crime in home**

Location: 159-161 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
0	Never	522	40.8 %	40.8%
1	Just once or twice	253	19.8 %	19.8%
2	Several times	250	19.6 %	19.6%
3	Many times	149	11.7 %	11.7%
4	Always	104	8.1 %	8.1%
9	Don't Know	0	0.0 %	-
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	4.00	1.26	1.00	1.32

Q9B **Q9b. How often something stolen from house**

Location: 162-164 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
0	Never	820	64.2 %	64.2%
1	Just once or twice	274	21.4 %	21.4%
2	Several times	113	8.8 %	8.8%
3	Many times	54	4.2 %	4.2%
4	Always	17	1.3 %	1.3%
9	Don't Know	0	0.0 %	-
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	4.00	0.57	0.00	0.91

Q9C **Q9c. How often physically attacked**

Location: 165-167 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
0	Never	1041	81.5 %	81.5%
1	Just once or twice	138	10.8 %	10.8%
2	Several times	57	4.5 %	4.5%
3	Many times	32	2.5 %	2.5%
4	Always	10	0.8 %	0.8%
9	Don't Know	0	0.0 %	-
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	4.00	0.30	0.00	0.74

Q10. Free schooling vs. user fees

Location: 168-170 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Agree very strongly with A	394	30.8 %	30.8%
2	Agree with A	244	19.1 %	19.1%
3	Agree with B	259	20.3 %	20.3%
4	Agree very strongly with B	347	27.2 %	27.2%
5	Agree with neither	30	2.3 %	2.3%
9	Don't know	3	0.2 %	0.2%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.52	2.50	1.29

Q11. Civil servants keep jobs vs. lay offs to reduce costs

Location: 171-173 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
1	Agree very strongly with A	508	39.7 %	39.7%
2	Agree with A	403	31.5 %	31.5%
3	Agree with B	186	14.6 %	14.6%
4	Agree very strongly with B	103	8.1 %	8.1%
5	Agree with neither	51	4.0 %	4.0%
9	Don't know	27	2.1 %	2.1%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	9.00	2.18	2.00	1.49

Q12. Abandon economic reforms vs. accept hardships

Location: 174-176 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
1	Agree very strongly with A	146	11.4 %	11.4%
2	Agree with A	187	14.6 %	14.6%
3	Agree with B	486	38.0 %	38.0%
4	Agree very strongly with B	332	26.0 %	26.0%
5	Agree with neither	70	5.5 %	5.5%
9	Don't know	57	4.5 %	4.5%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	9.00	3.26	3.00	1.62

Q13. Economic policies helped most vs. hurt most

Location: 177-179 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
1	Agree very strongly with A	126	9.9 %	9.9%
2	Agree with A	168	13.1 %	13.1%
3	Agree with B	374	29.3 %	29.3%
4	Agree very strongly with B	536	41.9 %	41.9%
5	Agree with neither	39	3.1 %	3.1%
9	Don't know	35	2.7 %	2.7%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	9.00	3.32	3.00	1.40

Q14A. Present vs. past: availability of goods

Location: 180-182 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

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Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Much Worse	202	15.8 %	15.8%
2	Worse	382	29.9 %	29.9%
3	Same	270	21.1 %	21.1%
4	Better	354	27.7 %	27.7%
5	Much Better	52	4.1 %	4.1%
9	Don't know	17	1.3 %	1.3%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.82	3.00	1.35

Q14B **Q14b. Present vs. past: job opportunities**

Location: 183-185 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Much Worse	486	38.0 %	38.0%
2	Worse	442	34.6 %	34.6%
3	Same	169	13.2 %	13.2%
4	Better	141	11.0 %	11.0%
5	Much Better	10	0.8 %	0.8%
9	Don't know	29	2.3 %	2.3%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.15	2.00	1.46

Q14C **Q14c. Present vs. past: gap between rich and poor**

Location: 186-188 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	2	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Much Worse	570	44.6 %	44.6%
2	Worse	326	25.5 %	25.5%
3	Same	194	15.2 %	15.2%
4	Better	127	9.9 %	9.9%
5	Much Better	11	0.9 %	0.9%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
9	Don't know	48	3.8 %	3.8%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.19	2.00	1.70

Q15A Q15a. Radio news

Location: 189-191 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Never	94	7.4 %	7.4%
1	Less than once a month	24	1.9 %	1.9%
2	A few times a month	59	4.6 %	4.6%
3	A few times a week	188	14.7 %	14.7%
4	Every day	910	71.2 %	71.2%
9	Don't know	2	0.2 %	0.2%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	3.41	4.00	1.18

Q15B Q15b. Television news

Location: 192-194 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	4	0.3 %	0.3%
0	Never	568	44.4 %	44.4%
1	Less than once a month	88	6.9 %	6.9%
2	A few times a month	104	8.1 %	8.1%
3	A few times a week	180	14.1 %	14.1%
4	Every day	327	25.6 %	25.6%
9	Don't know	7	0.5 %	0.5%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	1.72	1.00	1.80

Q15C Q15c. Newspaper news

Location: 195-197 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

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Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	2	0.2 %	0.2%
0	Never	535	41.9 %	41.9%
1	Less than once a month	113	8.8 %	8.8%
2	A few times a month	174	13.6 %	13.6%
3	A few times a week	277	21.7 %	21.7%
4	Every day	170	13.3 %	13.3%
9	Don't know	7	0.5 %	0.5%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	1.59	1.00	1.62

Q16 Interest in public affairs

Location: 198-200 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	2	0.2 %	0.2%
0	Not at all interested	187	14.6 %	14.6%
1	Not very interested	240	18.8 %	18.8%
2	Somewhat interested	351	27.5 %	27.5%
3	Very interested	492	38.5 %	38.5%
9	Don't know	6	0.5 %	0.5%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	1.93	2.00	1.18

Q17 Discuss politics

Location: 201-203 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	4	0.3 %	0.3%
0	Never	346	27.1 %	27.1%
1	Occasionally	615	48.1 %	48.1%
2	Frequently	306	23.9 %	23.9%
9	Don't know	7	0.5 %	0.5%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

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<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	1.01	1.00	0.93

Q18A **Q18a. Politics and government too complicated**

Location: 204-206 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	3	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Strongly Agree	345	27.0 %	27.0%
2	Agree	500	39.1 %	39.1%
3	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	144	11.3 %	11.3%
4	Disagree	166	13.0 %	13.0%
5	Strongly Disagree	55	4.3 %	4.3%
9	Don't know	65	5.1 %	5.1%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.58	2.00	1.86

Q18B **Q18b. Others don't listen to you**

Location: 207-209 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	4	0.3 %	0.3%
1	Strongly Agree	99	7.7 %	7.7%
2	Agree	285	22.3 %	22.3%
3	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	310	24.3 %	24.3%
4	Disagree	348	27.2 %	27.2%
5	Strongly Disagree	100	7.8 %	7.8%
9	Don't know	132	10.3 %	10.3%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	3.66	3.00	2.11

Q19 **Q19. People responsible for well-being vs. government**

Location: 210-212 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	4	0.3 %	0.3%
1	Agree very strongly with A	355	27.8 %	27.8%
2	Agree with A	214	16.7 %	16.7%
3	Agree with B	303	23.7 %	23.7%
4	Agree very strongly with B	347	27.2 %	27.2%
5	Agree with neither	47	3.7 %	3.7%
9	Don't know	8	0.6 %	0.6%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.65	3.00	1.36

Q20. Question actions of leaders vs. respect authority

Location: 213-215 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	3	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Agree very strongly with A	701	54.9 %	54.9%
2	Agree with A	300	23.5 %	23.5%
3	Agree with B	160	12.5 %	12.5%
4	Agree very strongly with B	69	5.4 %	5.4%
5	Agree with neither	36	2.8 %	2.8%
9	Don't know	9	0.7 %	0.7%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	1.81	1.00	1.21

Q21. Leaders treat all equally vs. help own community

Location: 216-218 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	3	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Agree very strongly with A	748	58.5 %	58.5%
2	Agree with A	262	20.5 %	20.5%
3	Agree with B	135	10.6 %	10.6%
4	Agree very strongly with B	99	7.7 %	7.7%
5	Agree with neither	26	2.0 %	2.0%
9	Don't know	5	0.4 %	0.4%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	1.76	1.00	1.16

Q22. All vote vs. only educated vote

Location: 219-221 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	3	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Agree very strongly with A	729	57.0 %	57.0%
2	Agree with A	301	23.6 %	23.6%
3	Agree with B	98	7.7 %	7.7%
4	Agree very strongly with B	94	7.4 %	7.4%
5	Agree with neither	45	3.5 %	3.5%
9	Don't know	8	0.6 %	0.6%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	1.80	1.00	1.24

Q23. Women have equal rights vs subject to traditional laws

Location: 222-224 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
1	Agree very strongly with A	636	49.8 %	49.8%
2	Agree with A	241	18.9 %	18.9%
3	Agree with B	188	14.7 %	14.7%
4	Agree very strongly with B	181	14.2 %	14.2%
5	Agree with neither	29	2.3 %	2.3%
9	Don't know	3	0.2 %	0.2%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	9.00	2.02	2.00	1.24

Q24. Women leaders vs. men only as leaders

Location: 225-227 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

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Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
1	Agree very strongly with A	730	57.1 %	57.1%
2	Agree with A	303	23.7 %	23.7%
3	Agree with B	127	9.9 %	9.9%
4	Agree very strongly with B	91	7.1 %	7.1%
5	Agree with neither	23	1.8 %	1.8%
9	Don't know	4	0.3 %	0.3%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	9.00	1.75	1.00	1.10

Q25. Government bans organizations vs. join any

Location: 228-230 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
1	Agree very strongly with A	223	17.4 %	17.4%
2	Agree with A	267	20.9 %	20.9%
3	Agree with B	420	32.9 %	32.9%
4	Agree very strongly with B	250	19.6 %	19.6%
5	Agree with neither	81	6.3 %	6.3%
9	Don't know	37	2.9 %	2.9%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	9.00	2.94	3.00	1.55

Q26. Government close newspapers vs. free to publish

Location: 231-233 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
1	Agree very strongly with A	211	16.5 %	16.5%
2	Agree with A	267	20.9 %	20.9%
3	Agree with B	370	29.0 %	29.0%
4	Agree very strongly with B	280	21.9 %	21.9%
5	Agree with neither	85	6.7 %	6.7%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
9	Don't know	65	5.1 %	5.1%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	9.00	3.12	3.00	1.78

Q27

Q27. Govt. suppress expression vs. people speak minds

Location: 234-236 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
1	Agree very strongly with A	117	9.2 %	9.2%
2	Agree with A	124	9.7 %	9.7%
3	Agree with B	518	40.5 %	40.5%
4	Agree very strongly with B	467	36.5 %	36.5%
5	Agree with neither	29	2.3 %	2.3%
9	Don't know	23	1.8 %	1.8%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	9.00	3.24	3.00	1.23

Q28A

Q28a. Member of religious group

Location: 237-239 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
0	Not a Member	149	11.7 %	11.7%
1	Inactive Member	195	15.3 %	15.3%
2	Active Member	789	61.7 %	61.7%
3	Official Leader	143	11.2 %	11.2%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2 %	0.2%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	9.00	1.74	2.00	0.86

Q28B

Q28b. Member of trade union or farmers association

Location: 240-242 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

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Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Not a Member	912	71.4 %	71.4%
1	Inactive Member	66	5.2 %	5.2%
2	Active Member	264	20.7 %	20.7%
3	Official Leader	30	2.3 %	2.3%
9	Don't Know	5	0.4 %	0.4%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	0.57	0.00	1.04

Q28C **Q28c. Member of professional or business association**

Location: 243-245 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	2	0.2 %	0.2%
0	Not a Member	993	77.7 %	77.7%
1	Inactive Member	57	4.5 %	4.5%
2	Active Member	196	15.3 %	15.3%
3	Official Leader	21	1.6 %	1.6%
9	Don't Know	9	0.7 %	0.7%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	0.46	0.00	1.08

Q28D **Q28d. Member of community development association**

Location: 246-248 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Not a Member	660	51.6 %	51.6%
1	Inactive Member	88	6.9 %	6.9%
2	Active Member	414	32.4 %	32.4%
3	Official Leader	109	8.5 %	8.5%
9	Don't Know	6	0.5 %	0.5%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

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<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	1.01	0.00	1.22

Q29

Q29. Registered to vote

Location: 249-251 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
1	You were registered to vote	934	73.1 %	73.1%
2	You did not want to register	33	2.6 %	2.6%
3	You could not find a place to register	11	0.9 %	0.9%
4	You were prevented from registering	4	0.3 %	0.3%
5	You were too young to register	144	11.3 %	11.3%
6	Did not register for some other reason	148	11.6 %	11.6%
9	Don't know/Can't remember	3	0.2 %	0.2%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.10	1.00	1.93

Q30

Q30 Voted last election

Location: 252-254 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	2	0.2 %	0.2%
1	You voted in the elections	817	63.9 %	63.9%
2	You decided not to vote	21	1.6 %	1.6%
3	You could not find the polling station	1	0.1 %	0.1%
4	You were prevented from voting	8	0.6 %	0.6%
5	You did not have time to vote	10	0.8 %	0.8%
6	Did not vote for some other reason	74	5.8 %	5.8%
7	You were not registered	340	26.6 %	26.6%
9	Don't know/Can't remember	5	0.4 %	0.4%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.98	1.00	2.75

Q31A

Q31a. Attend a community meeting

Location: 255-257 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

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Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
-1	Missing	2	0.2 %	0.2%
0	No, would never do this	63	4.9 %	4.9%
1	No, but would do if had the chance	333	26.1 %	26.1%
2	Yes, once or twice	307	24.0 %	24.0%
3	Yes, several times	366	28.6 %	28.6%
4	Yes, often	204	16.0 %	16.0%
9	Don't know	3	0.2 %	0.2%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.26	2.00	1.20

Q31B Q31b. Join others to raise an issue

Location: 258-260 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
0	No, would never do this	95	7.4 %	7.4%
1	No, but would do if had the chance	408	31.9 %	31.9%
2	Yes, once or twice	289	22.6 %	22.6%
3	Yes, several times	305	23.9 %	23.9%
4	Yes, often	177	13.8 %	13.8%
9	Don't know	3	0.2 %	0.2%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.06	2.00	1.24

Q31C Q31c. Attend a demonstration or protest march

Location: 261-263 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
0	No, would never do this	644	50.4 %	50.4%
1	No, but would do if had the chance	447	35.0 %	35.0%
2	Yes, once or twice	96	7.5 %	7.5%
3	Yes, several times	49	3.8 %	3.8%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
4	Yes, often	22	1.7 %	1.7%
9	Don't know	19	1.5 %	1.5%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	0.82	0.00	1.35

Q32A

Q32a. Contact local government councillor

Location: 264-266 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Never	858	67.1 %	67.1%
1	Only once	140	11.0 %	11.0%
2	A few times	197	15.4 %	15.4%
3	Often	82	6.4 %	6.4%
9	Don't know	0	0.0 %	-
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	3.00	0.61	0.00	0.97

Q32A_KEN

Q32a-KEN. Contact sub-chief

Location: 267-274 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Never	676	52.9 %	52.9%
1	Only once	184	14.4 %	14.4%
2	A few times	271	21.2 %	21.2%
3	Often	146	11.4 %	11.4%
9	Don't know	0	0.0 %	-
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	3.00	0.91	0.00	1.09

Q32B

Q32b. Contact MP

Location: 275-277 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

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Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	2	0.2 %	0.2%
0	Never	1073	84.0 %	84.0%
1	Only once	104	8.1 %	8.1%
2	A few times	76	5.9 %	5.9%
3	Often	23	1.8 %	1.8%
9	Don't know	0	0.0 %	-
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	3.00	0.25	0.00	0.65

Q32C **Q32c. Contact official of a government ministry**

Location: 278-280 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	2	0.2 %	0.2%
0	Never	1048	82.0 %	82.0%
1	Only once	99	7.7 %	7.7%
2	A few times	100	7.8 %	7.8%
3	Often	28	2.2 %	2.2%
9	Don't know	1	0.1 %	0.1%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	0.31	0.00	0.75

Q32D **Q32d. Contact political party official**

Location: 281-283 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	2	0.2 %	0.2%
0	Never	1104	86.4 %	86.4%
1	Only once	73	5.7 %	5.7%
2	A few times	78	6.1 %	6.1%
3	Often	21	1.6 %	1.6%
9	Don't know	0	0.0 %	-
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

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<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	3.00	0.23	0.00	0.63

Q32E **Q32e. Contact religious leader**

Location: 284-286 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Never	495	38.7 %	38.7%
1	Only once	164	12.8 %	12.8%
2	A few times	313	24.5 %	24.5%
3	Often	305	23.9 %	23.9%
9	Don't know	0	0.0 %	-
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	3.00	1.33	1.00	1.22

Q32F **Q32f. Contact traditional ruler**

Location: 287-289 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	2	0.2 %	0.2%
0	Never	977	76.4 %	76.4%
1	Only once	86	6.7 %	6.7%
2	A few times	108	8.5 %	8.5%
3	Often	94	7.4 %	7.4%
9	Don't know	11	0.9 %	0.9%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	0.53	0.00	1.22

Q32G **Q32g. Contact some other influential person**

Location: 290-292 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	2	0.2 %	0.2%
0	Never	899	70.3 %	70.3%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Only once	116	9.1 %	9.1%
2	A few times	176	13.8 %	13.8%
3	Often	69	5.4 %	5.4%
9	Don't know	16	1.3 %	1.3%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	0.64	0.00	1.32

Q33 **Q33. Why contact**

Location: 293-295 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	3	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Tell about personal problems	582	45.5 %	45.5%
2	Tell about community or public problem	370	29.0 %	29.0%
3	Give your view on political issue	10	0.8 %	0.8%
4	Something else	56	4.4 %	4.4%
7	Not applicable	256	20.0 %	20.0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1 %	0.1%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.64	2.00	2.30

Q34 **Q34. Understand democracy**

Location: 296-298 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	23	1.8 %	1.8%
1	Understood "democracy" in English	754	59.0 %	59.0%
2	Required local language translation	188	14.7 %	14.7%
3	Did not understand either	313	24.5 %	24.5%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	3.00	1.60	1.00	0.92

Q35A **Q35a. Meaning of democracy -- 1st verbatim response**

Location: 299-358 (width: 60; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character (ISO)

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Interval: discrete

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Q35PT1 **Q35pt1. First meaning of democracy**

Location: 359-361 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	3	0.2 %	0.2%
0	Nothing/ democracy has no meaning	0	0.0 %	-
1	Civil liberties/ personal freedoms	396	31.0 %	31.0%
2	Government by, for, of the people	60	4.7 %	4.7%
3	Voting/elections/ multiparty competition	123	9.6 %	9.6%
4	Peace/ unity/ power sharing	39	3.1 %	3.1%
5	Social/ economic development	32	2.5 %	2.5%
6	Equality/ justice	55	4.3 %	4.3%
7	Majority rule	25	2.0 %	2.0%
8	Governance/ accountability/ rule of law	28	2.2 %	2.2%
9	National independence/ self-determination	6	0.5 %	0.5%
10	Mutual respect	2	0.2 %	0.2%
11	Working together	11	0.9 %	0.9%
12	Other positive meanings	30	2.3 %	2.3%
14	Conflict/ confusion	0	0.0 %	-
15	Corruption/ abuse of power	0	0.0 %	-
16	Social/ economic hardship	0	0.0 %	-
17	Other negative meanings	2	0.2 %	0.2%
19	Civilian politics/ government	29	2.3 %	2.3%
20	Change of government/ leadership/ laws	4	0.3 %	0.3%
21	Other neutral/ null meanings	16	1.3 %	1.3%
990	Interviewer could not code	0	0.0 %	-
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
999	Don't know	417	32.6 %	32.6%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	999.00	328.69	5.00	466.69

Q35B **Q35b. Meaning of democracy -- 2nd verbatim response**

Location: 362-421 (width: 60; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character (ISO)

Interval: discrete

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<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Q35PT2 **Q35pt2. Second meaning of democracy**

Location: 422-424 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	3	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Civil liberties/ personal freedoms	165	12.9 %	12.9%
2	Government by, for, of the people	8	0.6 %	0.6%
3	Voting/elections/ multiparty competition	71	5.6 %	5.6%
4	Peace/ unity/ power sharing	32	2.5 %	2.5%
5	Social/ economic development	23	1.8 %	1.8%
6	Equality/ justice	61	4.8 %	4.8%
7	Majority rule	10	0.8 %	0.8%
8	Governance/ accountability/ rule of law	21	1.6 %	1.6%
9	National independence/ self-determination	4	0.3 %	0.3%
10	Mutual respect	6	0.5 %	0.5%
11	Working together	9	0.7 %	0.7%
12	Other positive meanings	22	1.7 %	1.7%
14	Conflict/ confusion	2	0.2 %	0.2%
15	Corruption/ abuse of power	2	0.2 %	0.2%
16	Social/ economic hardship	0	0.0 %	-
17	Other negative meanings	2	0.2 %	0.2%
19	Civilian politics/ government	3	0.2 %	0.2%
20	Change of government/ leadership/ laws	0	0.0 %	-
21	Other neutral/ null meanings	18	1.4 %	1.4%
990	Interviewer could not code	0	0.0 %	-
996	No further answer	816	63.8 %	63.8%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	996.00	637.68	996.00	476.40

Q35C **Q35c. Meaning of democracy -- 3rd verbatim response**

Location: 425-484 (width: 60; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Q35PT3 **Q35pt3. Third meaning of democracy**

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Location: 485-487 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	3	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Civil liberties/ personal freedoms	74	5.8 %	5.8%
2	Government by, for, of the people	5	0.4 %	0.4%
3	Voting/elections/ multiparty competition	31	2.4 %	2.4%
4	Peace/ unity/ power sharing	3	0.2 %	0.2%
5	Social/ economic development	9	0.7 %	0.7%
6	Equality/ justice	34	2.7 %	2.7%
7	Majority rule	6	0.5 %	0.5%
8	Governance/ accountability/ rule of law	7	0.5 %	0.5%
9	National independence/ self-determination	2	0.2 %	0.2%
10	Mutual respect	5	0.4 %	0.4%
11	Working together	3	0.2 %	0.2%
12	Other positive meanings	13	1.0 %	1.0%
14	Conflict/ confusion	0	0.0 %	-
15	Corruption/ abuse of power	0	0.0 %	-
16	Social/ economic hardship	0	0.0 %	-
17	Other negative meanings	0	0.0 %	-
19	Civilian politics/ government	2	0.2 %	0.2%
20	Change of government/ leadership/ laws	0	0.0 %	-
21	Other neutral/ null meanings	5	0.4 %	0.4%
990	Interviewer could not code	0	0.0 %	-
996	No further answer	1076	84.2 %	84.2%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	996.00	839.30	996.00	361.80

Q36A Q36a. Reject one-party rule

Location: 488-490 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
1	Strongly Disapprove	587	45.9 %	45.9%
2	Disapprove	371	29.0 %	29.0%
3	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	39	3.1 %	3.1%
4	Approve	163	12.8 %	12.8%
5	Strongly Approve	86	6.7 %	6.7%
9	Don't Know	32	2.5 %	2.5%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	9.00	2.20	2.00	1.67

Q36B

Q36b. Reject military rule

Location: 491-493 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
1	Strongly Disapprove	748	58.5 %	58.5%
2	Disapprove	391	30.6 %	30.6%
3	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	31	2.4 %	2.4%
4	Approve	57	4.5 %	4.5%
5	Strongly Approve	16	1.3 %	1.3%
9	Don't Know	35	2.7 %	2.7%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	9.00	1.76	1.00	1.48

Q36C

Q36c. Reject one-man rule

Location: 494-496 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
1	Strongly Disapprove	705	55.2 %	55.2%
2	Disapprove	425	33.3 %	33.3%
3	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	41	3.2 %	3.2%
4	Approve	40	3.1 %	3.1%
5	Strongly Approve	22	1.7 %	1.7%
9	Don't Know	45	3.5 %	3.5%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	9.00	1.84	1.00	1.60

Q37

Q37. Support for democracy

Location: 497-499 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

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Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	2	0.2 %	0.2%
1	STATEMENT C: Doesn't matter.	104	8.1 %	8.1%
2	STATEMENT B: Sometimes non-democratic preferable	59	4.6 %	4.6%
3	STATEMENT A: Democracy preferable.	952	74.5 %	74.5%
9	Don't know	161	12.6 %	12.6%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	3.54	3.00	2.15

Q38. Choose leaders through elections vs. other methods

Location: 500-502 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	2	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Agree very strongly with A	805	63.0 %	63.0%
2	Agree with A	323	25.3 %	25.3%
3	Agree with B	81	6.3 %	6.3%
4	Agree very strongly with B	40	3.1 %	3.1%
5	Agree with neither	15	1.2 %	1.2%
9	Don't know	12	0.9 %	0.9%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	1.59	1.00	1.11

Q39. Political parties divisive vs. many parties needed

Location: 503-505 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	2	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Agree very strongly with A	151	11.8 %	11.8%
2	Agree with A	164	12.8 %	12.8%
3	Agree with B	412	32.2 %	32.2%
4	Agree very strongly with B	488	38.2 %	38.2%
5	Agree with neither	37	2.9 %	2.9%
9	Don't know	24	1.9 %	1.9%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

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<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	3.18	3.00	1.33

Q40. Parliament makes laws vs. president does

Location: 506-508 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	2	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Agree very strongly with A	523	40.9 %	40.9%
2	Agree with A	384	30.0 %	30.0%
3	Agree with B	134	10.5 %	10.5%
4	Agree very strongly with B	58	4.5 %	4.5%
5	Agree with neither	137	10.7 %	10.7%
9	Don't know	40	3.1 %	3.1%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.32	2.00	1.76

Q41. President free to act vs. obey the laws and courts

Location: 509-511 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	2	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Agree very strongly with A	140	11.0 %	11.0%
2	Agree with A	141	11.0 %	11.0%
3	Agree with B	402	31.5 %	31.5%
4	Agree very strongly with B	483	37.8 %	37.8%
5	Agree with neither	72	5.6 %	5.6%
9	Don't know	38	3.0 %	3.0%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	3.33	3.00	1.46

Q42. Time to deal with problems vs. try another form

Location: 512-514 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	2	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Agree very strongly with A	373	29.2 %	29.2%
2	Agree with A	338	26.4 %	26.4%
3	Agree with B	264	20.7 %	20.7%
4	Agree very strongly with B	214	16.7 %	16.7%
5	Agree with neither	61	4.8 %	4.8%
9	Don't know	26	2.0 %	2.0%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.53	2.00	1.53

Q43A1 Q43a1. Identify MP (verbatim)

Location: 515-529 (width: 15; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: character (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Q43A2 Q43a2. Identify MP (code)

Location: 530-532 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	1	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Know but can't remember	21	1.6 %	1.6%
2	Incorrect guess	46	3.6 %	3.6%
3	Correct name	1082	84.7 %	84.7%
9	Don't know	128	10.0 %	10.0%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	3.53	3.00	1.86

Q43B1 Q43b1. Identify local government councilor (verbatim)

Location: 533-547 (width: 15; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: character (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

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Q43B2 **Q43b2. Identify local government councilor (code)**

Location: 548-550 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	1	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Know but can't remember	85	6.7 %	6.7%
2	Incorrect guess	114	8.9 %	8.9%
3	Correct name	715	55.9 %	55.9%
9	Don't know	363	28.4 %	28.4%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	4.48	3.00	2.90

Q43C1 **Q43c1. Identify Vice President (verbatim)**

Location: 551-565 (width: 15; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: character (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	1	0.1 %	0.1%
AWORI	125	9.8 %	9.8%
AWORI MOODY	3	0.2 %	0.2%
AWUORI	1	0.1 %	0.1%
CAN'T REMEMBER	8	0.6 %	0.6%
CANNOT REMEMBE	1	0.1 %	0.1%
CANNOT REMEMBE1	1	0.1 %	0.1%
CANNOT REMEMBER	1	0.1 %	0.1%
CANT REMEMBER	30	2.3 %	2.3%
DK	182	14.2 %	14.2%
DNK	1	0.1 %	0.1%
DONT KNOW	2	0.2 %	0.2%
FARAH DAWARA	1	0.1 %	0.1%
FORGOT	7	0.5 %	0.5%
FORGOTEN	1	0.1 %	0.1%
FORGOTTEN	1	0.1 %	0.1%
GEORGE SAITOTI	1	0.1 %	0.1%
HON.MOODY	1	0.1 %	0.1%
HON.MOODY AWORI	1	0.1 %	0.1%
KALONZO	3	0.2 %	0.2%
KBCR	11	0.9 %	0.9%
KIBAKI	7	0.5 %	0.5%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
KIJANA WAMALWA	1	0.1 %	0.1%
KIPRUTO KIRWA	1	0.1 %	0.1%
KIRAITU MURUNGI	1	0.1 %	0.1%
M AWORI	2	0.2 %	0.2%
M. AWORI	5	0.4 %	0.4%
MICHUKI	1	0.1 %	0.1%
MODY AWORI	2	0.2 %	0.2%
MOI	1	0.1 %	0.1%
MOODDY A	1	0.1 %	0.1%
MOODDY AWORI	1	0.1 %	0.1%
MOODI	1	0.1 %	0.1%
MOODT AWORI	1	0.1 %	0.1%
MOODY	107	8.4 %	8.4%
MOODY A	3	0.2 %	0.2%
MOODY A.	3	0.2 %	0.2%
MOODY AEORI	1	0.1 %	0.1%
MOODY AWIR	1	0.1 %	0.1%
MOODY AWOIRI	1	0.1 %	0.1%
MOODY AWOPRI	1	0.1 %	0.1%
MOODY AWORI	706	55.2 %	55.2%
MOODYB AWORI	1	0.1 %	0.1%
MOOY AWORI	2	0.2 %	0.2%
MR. KIBAKI	1	0.1 %	0.1%
MUDI AWORI	2	0.2 %	0.2%
MWAI KIBAKI	2	0.2 %	0.2%
NAME IS LOST	1	0.1 %	0.1%
NARC	3	0.2 %	0.2%
NFR	1	0.1 %	0.1%
NGILU	1	0.1 %	0.1%
OMUNDI	1	0.1 %	0.1%
ONCLE MOODY	1	0.1 %	0.1%
OWORI	1	0.1 %	0.1%
RAILA	5	0.4 %	0.4%
SAITOTI	3	0.2 %	0.2%
TORGOT	1	0.1 %	0.1%
UHURU	2	0.2 %	0.2%
UHURU KENYATTA	1	0.1 %	0.1%
UHURU KINYATTA	1	0.1 %	0.1%
UMOODY AWORI	1	0.1 %	0.1%
UNCLE	3	0.2 %	0.2%
UNCLE MOODY	11	0.9 %	0.9%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
WAMALWA	2	0.2 %	0.2%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Q43C2 **Q43c2. Identify Vice president (code)**

Location: 566-568 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	1	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Know but can't remember	67	5.2 %	5.2%
2	Incorrect guess	37	2.9 %	2.9%
3	Correct name	990	77.5 %	77.5%
9	Don't know	183	14.3 %	14.3%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	3.72	3.00	2.21

Q44A1 **Q44a1. Know: Political party w/most seats (verbatim)**

Location: 569-583 (width: 15; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	3	0.2 %	0.2%
5YEARS	1	0.1 %	0.1%
CAN'T REMEMBER	1	0.1 %	0.1%
CANT REMEMBER	2	0.2 %	0.2%
D N K	1	0.1 %	0.1%
D.K	1	0.1 %	0.1%
D.P	1	0.1 %	0.1%
DK	313	24.5 %	24.5%
DNK	1	0.1 %	0.1%
DONT KNOW	1	0.1 %	0.1%
DP	30	2.3 %	2.3%
F KENYA	1	0.1 %	0.1%
FOR KIBAKI NARC	1	0.1 %	0.1%
FORD	1	0.1 %	0.1%
FORD K	1	0.1 %	0.1%
FORD KENYA	7	0.5 %	0.5%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
FORD PEOPLE	2	0.2 %	0.2%
FORD-K	1	0.1 %	0.1%
K	1	0.1 %	0.1%
KANU	72	5.6 %	5.6%
KANU AND DP	1	0.1 %	0.1%
KBR	1	0.1 %	0.1%
KENYA PARTY	1	0.1 %	0.1%
L.D.P.	1	0.1 %	0.1%
LDP	105	8.2 %	8.2%
NAEC	1	0.1 %	0.1%
NAER	1	0.1 %	0.1%
NAK	2	0.2 %	0.2%
NARC	714	55.9 %	55.9%
NARC-COALITION	1	0.1 %	0.1%
NARCC	1	0.1 %	0.1%
NDP	2	0.2 %	0.2%
NO	1	0.1 %	0.1%
NPK	1	0.1 %	0.1%
TWICE	3	0.2 %	0.2%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Q44A2 **Q44a2. Know: Political party w/most seats (code)**

Location: 584-586 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	4	0.3 %	0.3%
1	Know but can't remember	4	0.3 %	0.3%
2	Incorrect guess	230	18.0 %	18.0%
3	Correct answer	719	56.3 %	56.3%
9	Don't know	321	25.1 %	25.1%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	4.31	3.00	2.75

Q44B1 **Q44b1. Know: Presidential term limits (verbatim)**

Location: 587-601 (width: 15; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character (ISO)

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Interval: discrete

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Q44B2 Q44b2. Know: Presidential term limits (code)

Location: 602-604 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	2	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Know but can't remember	3	0.2 %	0.2%
2	Incorrect guess	430	33.6 %	33.6%
3	Correct answer	511	40.0 %	40.0%
9	Don't know	332	26.0 %	26.0%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	4.21	3.00	2.87

Q44C1 Q44c1. Know: Determine constitutionality (verbatim)

Location: 605-624 (width: 20; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Q44C2 Q44c2. Know: Determine constitutionality (code)

Location: 625-627 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	9	0.7 %	0.7%
1	Know but can't remember	5	0.4 %	0.4%
2	Incorrect guess	566	44.3 %	44.3%
3	Correct answer	255	20.0 %	20.0%
9	Don't know	443	34.7 %	34.7%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	4.60	3.00	3.24

Q45 Q45. Elections free and fair

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Location: 628-630 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	1	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Completely free and fair	497	38.9 %	38.9%
2	Free and fair, but with minor problems	507	39.7 %	39.7%
3	Free and fair, with major problems	144	11.3 %	11.3%
4	Not free and fair	45	3.5 %	3.5%
8	Do not understand questions	12	0.9 %	0.9%
9	Don't know	72	5.6 %	5.6%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.24	2.00	1.92

Q46 **Q46. Extent of democracy**

Location: 631-633 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Not a democracy	33	2.6 %	2.6%
2	A democracy, with major problems	374	29.3 %	29.3%
3	A democracy, but with minor problems	515	40.3 %	40.3%
4	A full democracy	132	10.3 %	10.3%
8	Do not understand question/democracy	86	6.7 %	6.7%
9	Don't know	137	10.7 %	10.7%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	3.74	3.00	2.35

Q47 **Q47. Satisfaction with democracy**

Location: 634-636 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
0	South Africa is not a democracy	12	0.9 %	0.9%
1	Not at all satisfied	109	8.5 %	8.5%
2	Not very satisfied	298	23.3 %	23.3%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
3	Fairly satisfied	531	41.5 %	41.5%
4	Very satisfied	124	9.7 %	9.7%
9	Don't Know	203	15.9 %	15.9%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	3.62	3.00	2.47

Q48. Future of democracy

Location: 637-639 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
0	Country is not a democracy	7	0.5 %	0.5%
1	Not at all likely	53	4.1 %	4.1%
2	Not very likely	177	13.8 %	13.8%
3	Likely	520	40.7 %	40.7%
4	Very likely	241	18.9 %	18.9%
9	Don't Know	280	21.9 %	21.9%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	9.00	4.27	3.00	2.61

Q49. Obey government always vs. only if vote for it

Location: 640-642 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
1	Agree very strongly with A	798	62.4 %	62.4%
2	Agree with A	392	30.7 %	30.7%
3	Agree with B	47	3.7 %	3.7%
4	Agree very strongly with B	22	1.7 %	1.7%
5	Agree with neither	11	0.9 %	0.9%
9	Don't know	8	0.6 %	0.6%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	9.00	1.52	1.00	0.94

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Q50. Lawful vs. immediate solutions to problems

Location: 643-645 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
1	Agree very strongly with A	668	52.3 %	52.3%
2	Agree with A	417	32.6 %	32.6%
3	Agree with B	128	10.0 %	10.0%
4	Agree very strongly with B	37	2.9 %	2.9%
5	Agree with neither	14	1.1 %	1.1%
9	Don't know	14	1.1 %	1.1%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	9.00	1.74	1.00	1.14

Q51. Violence never justified vs. sometimes necessary

Location: 646-648 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Agree very strongly with A	597	46.7 %	46.7%
2	Agree with A	379	29.7 %	29.7%
3	Agree with B	185	14.5 %	14.5%
4	Agree very strongly with B	70	5.5 %	5.5%
5	Agree with neither	26	2.0 %	2.0%
9	Don't know	20	1.6 %	1.6%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	1.96	2.00	1.34

Q52a. Constitution expresses values and hopes

Location: 649-651 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
1	Strongly Disagree	99	7.7 %	7.7%
2	Disagree	268	21.0 %	21.0%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
3	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	160	12.5 %	12.5%
4	Agree	448	35.1 %	35.1%
5	Strongly Agree	61	4.8 %	4.8%
9	Don't know	242	18.9 %	18.9%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	9.00	4.22	4.00	2.53

Q52B **Q52b. Courts make binding decisions**

Location: 652-654 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Strongly Disagree	29	2.3 %	2.3%
2	Disagree	148	11.6 %	11.6%
3	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	133	10.4 %	10.4%
4	Agree	656	51.3 %	51.3%
5	Strongly Agree	223	17.4 %	17.4%
9	Don't know	88	6.9 %	6.9%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	4.11	4.00	1.64

Q52C **Q52c. People must obey the law**

Location: 655-657 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Strongly Disagree	44	3.4 %	3.4%
2	Disagree	211	16.5 %	16.5%
3	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	138	10.8 %	10.8%
4	Agree	611	47.8 %	47.8%
5	Strongly Agree	228	17.8 %	17.8%
9	Don't know	45	3.5 %	3.5%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	3.81	4.00	1.46

Q52D Q52d. People must pay taxes

Location: 658-660 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Strongly Disagree	34	2.7 %	2.7%
2	Disagree	185	14.5 %	14.5%
3	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	114	8.9 %	8.9%
4	Agree	605	47.3 %	47.3%
5	Strongly Agree	155	12.1 %	12.1%
9	Don't know	184	14.4 %	14.4%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	4.38	4.00	2.12

Q53A Q53a. Careful about what you say

Location: 661-663 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
0	Never	268	21.0 %	21.0%
1	Rarely	305	23.9 %	23.9%
2	Often	283	22.1 %	22.1%
3	Always	364	28.5 %	28.5%
9	Don't know	58	4.5 %	4.5%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
1278	0	0.00	9.00	1.94	2.00	1.89

Q53B Q53b. Party competition leads to conflict

Location: 664-666 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
0	Never	81	6.3 %	6.3%
1	Rarely	283	22.1 %	22.1%
2	Often	504	39.4 %	39.4%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
3	Always	349	27.3 %	27.3%
9	Don't know	61	4.8 %	4.8%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	9.00	2.26	2.00	1.74

Q53C

Q53c. Presidents ignore the Constitution

Location: 667-669 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
0	Never	307	24.0 %	24.0%
1	Rarely	354	27.7 %	27.7%
2	Often	233	18.2 %	18.2%
3	Always	105	8.2 %	8.2%
9	Don't know	279	21.8 %	21.8%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	9.00	2.85	1.00	3.36

Q53D

Q53d. People are treated unequally

Location: 670-672 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
0	Never	192	15.0 %	15.0%
1	Rarely	298	23.3 %	23.3%
2	Often	415	32.5 %	32.5%
3	Always	292	22.8 %	22.8%
9	Don't know	81	6.3 %	6.3%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	9.00	2.14	2.00	2.04

Q54A

Q54a. Present vs. past: free to say what you think

Location: 673-675 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

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Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Much Worse	19	1.5 %	1.5%
2	Worse	68	5.3 %	5.3%
3	Same	172	13.5 %	13.5%
4	Better	711	55.6 %	55.6%
5	Much Better	273	21.4 %	21.4%
9	Don't know	34	2.7 %	2.7%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	4.06	4.00	1.17

Q54B **Q54b. Present vs. past: free to join any organization**

Location: 676-678 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
1	Much Worse	7	0.5 %	0.5%
2	Worse	47	3.7 %	3.7%
3	Same	185	14.5 %	14.5%
4	Better	726	56.8 %	56.8%
5	Much Better	276	21.6 %	21.6%
9	Don't know	37	2.9 %	2.9%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	9.00	4.13	4.00	1.13

Q54C **Q54c. Present vs. past: fear of unjust arrest**

Location: 679-681 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Much Worse	45	3.5 %	3.5%
2	Worse	189	14.8 %	14.8%
3	Same	356	27.9 %	27.9%
4	Better	524	41.0 %	41.0%
5	Much Better	115	9.0 %	9.0%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
9	Don't know	48	3.8 %	3.8%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	3.59	4.00	1.44

Q54D Q54d. Present vs. past: voting freedom

Location: 682-684 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
1	Much Worse	13	1.0 %	1.0%
2	Worse	52	4.1 %	4.1%
3	Same	224	17.5 %	17.5%
4	Better	699	54.7 %	54.7%
5	Much Better	268	21.0 %	21.0%
9	Don't know	22	1.7 %	1.7%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	9.00	4.01	4.00	1.03

Q54E Q54e. Present vs. past: ability to influence government

Location: 685-687 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Much Worse	58	4.5 %	4.5%
2	Worse	231	18.1 %	18.1%
3	Same	314	24.6 %	24.6%
4	Better	502	39.3 %	39.3%
5	Much Better	90	7.0 %	7.0%
9	Don't know	82	6.4 %	6.4%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	3.64	4.00	1.72

Q54F Q54f. Present vs. past: safety from crime and violence

Location: 688-690 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

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Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	2	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Much Worse	100	7.8 %	7.8%
2	Worse	292	22.8 %	22.8%
3	Same	264	20.7 %	20.7%
4	Better	514	40.2 %	40.2%
5	Much Better	97	7.6 %	7.6%
9	Don't know	9	0.7 %	0.7%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	3.21	3.00	1.22

Q54G Q54g. Present vs. past: equal treatment for all

Location: 691-693 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Much Worse	101	7.9 %	7.9%
2	Worse	255	20.0 %	20.0%
3	Same	332	26.0 %	26.0%
4	Better	405	31.7 %	31.7%
5	Much Better	108	8.5 %	8.5%
9	Don't know	76	5.9 %	5.9%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	3.48	3.00	1.76

Q55A Q55a. Trust the President

Location: 694-696 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
0	Not at all	150	11.7 %	11.7%
1	Just a little	338	26.4 %	26.4%
2	Somewhat	302	23.6 %	23.6%
3	A lot	439	34.4 %	34.4%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	49	3.8 %	3.8%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	9.00	2.11	2.00	1.72

Q55B Q55b. Trust Parliament/National Assembly

Location: 697-699 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Not at all	239	18.7 %	18.7%
1	Just a little	413	32.3 %	32.3%
2	Somewhat	347	27.2 %	27.2%
3	A lot	219	17.1 %	17.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	59	4.6 %	4.6%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	1.79	1.00	1.86

Q55C Q55c. Trust the Electoral Commission

Location: 700-702 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Not at all	152	11.9 %	11.9%
1	Just a little	301	23.6 %	23.6%
2	Somewhat	387	30.3 %	30.3%
3	A lot	285	22.3 %	22.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	152	11.9 %	11.9%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.58	2.00	2.54

Q55D Q55d. Trust your local council

Location: 703-705 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	3	0.2 %	0.2%
0	Not at all	305	23.9 %	23.9%
1	Just a little	400	31.3 %	31.3%
2	Somewhat	315	24.6 %	24.6%
3	A lot	183	14.3 %	14.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	72	5.6 %	5.6%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	1.74	1.00	2.03

Q55E

Q55e. Trust the ruling party

Location: 706-708 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	3	0.2 %	0.2%
0	Not at all	259	20.3 %	20.3%
1	Just a little	362	28.3 %	28.3%
2	Somewhat	316	24.7 %	24.7%
3	A lot	294	23.0 %	23.0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	44	3.4 %	3.4%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	1.78	2.00	1.73

Q55F

Q55f. Trust opposition political parties

Location: 709-711 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	4	0.3 %	0.3%
0	Not at all	462	36.2 %	36.2%
1	Just a little	400	31.3 %	31.3%
2	Somewhat	234	18.3 %	18.3%
3	A lot	109	8.5 %	8.5%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	69	5.4 %	5.4%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	1.42	1.00	2.05

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Q55G Q55g. Trust the military

Location: 712-714 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	2	0.2 %	0.2%
0	Not at all	143	11.2 %	11.2%
1	Just a little	182	14.2 %	14.2%
2	Somewhat	321	25.1 %	25.1%
3	A lot	535	41.9 %	41.9%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	95	7.4 %	7.4%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.57	2.00	2.08

Q55H Q55h. Trust the police

Location: 715-717 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Not at all	369	28.9 %	28.9%
1	Just a little	402	31.5 %	31.5%
2	Somewhat	284	22.2 %	22.2%
3	A lot	193	15.1 %	15.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	29	2.3 %	2.3%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	1.42	1.00	1.55

Q55I Q55i. Trust courts of law

Location: 718-720 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	5	0.4 %	0.4%
0	Not at all	141	11.0 %	11.0%
1	Just a little	354	27.7 %	27.7%
2	Somewhat	414	32.4 %	32.4%
3	A lot	289	22.6 %	22.6%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	75	5.9 %	5.9%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.13	2.00	1.96

Q55J Q55j, Trust government broadcasting service

Location: 721-723 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	4	0.3 %	0.3%
0	Not at all	90	7.0 %	7.0%
1	Just a little	253	19.8 %	19.8%
2	Somewhat	434	34.0 %	34.0%
3	A lot	413	32.3 %	32.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	84	6.6 %	6.6%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.44	2.00	1.97

Q55K Q55k. Trust independent broadcasting services

Location: 724-726 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Not at all	56	4.4 %	4.4%
1	Just a little	161	12.6 %	12.6%
2	Somewhat	359	28.1 %	28.1%
3	A lot	481	37.6 %	37.6%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	220	17.2 %	17.2%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	3.37	3.00	2.69

Q55M Q55m. Trust independent newspapers

Location: 727-729 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Not at all	53	4.1 %	4.1%
1	Just a little	191	14.9 %	14.9%
2	Somewhat	381	29.8 %	29.8%
3	A lot	381	29.8 %	29.8%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	271	21.2 %	21.2%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	3.55	3.00	2.94

Q56A **Q56a. Corruption: office of the Presidency**

Location: 730-732 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
0	None	148	11.6 %	11.6%
1	Some of them	580	45.4 %	45.4%
2	Most of them	273	21.4 %	21.4%
3	All of them	82	6.4 %	6.4%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	195	15.3 %	15.3%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	9.00	2.45	1.00	2.87

Q56B **Q56b. Corruption: Members of Parliament**

Location: 733-735 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
0	None	74	5.8 %	5.8%
1	Some of them	544	42.6 %	42.6%
2	Most of them	428	33.5 %	33.5%
3	All of them	97	7.6 %	7.6%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	135	10.6 %	10.6%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	9.00	2.27	2.00	2.42

Q56C **Q56c. Corruption: local government councilors**

Location: 736-738 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
0	None	104	8.1 %	8.1%
1	Some of them	541	42.3 %	42.3%
2	Most of them	365	28.6 %	28.6%
3	All of them	135	10.6 %	10.6%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	133	10.4 %	10.4%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	9.00	2.25	1.00	2.43

Q56D **Q56d. Corruption: national government officials**

Location: 739-741 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	2	0.2 %	0.2%
0	None	65	5.1 %	5.1%
1	Some of them	592	46.3 %	46.3%
2	Most of them	370	29.0 %	29.0%
3	All of them	68	5.3 %	5.3%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	181	14.2 %	14.2%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.47	1.00	2.73

Q56E **Q56e. Corruption: local government officials**

Location: 742-744 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	2	0.2 %	0.2%
0	None	75	5.9 %	5.9%
1	Some of them	565	44.2 %	44.2%
2	Most of them	392	30.7 %	30.7%
3	All of them	93	7.3 %	7.3%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	151	11.8 %	11.8%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.34	1.00	2.54

Q56F **Q56f. Corruption: police**

Location: 745-747 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
0	None	62	4.9 %	4.9%
1	Some of them	310	24.3 %	24.3%
2	Most of them	503	39.4 %	39.4%
3	All of them	318	24.9 %	24.9%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	85	6.7 %	6.7%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	9.00	2.37	2.00	1.95

Q56G **Q56g. Corruption: tax officials**

Location: 748-750 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
0	None	71	5.6 %	5.6%
1	Some of them	466	36.5 %	36.5%
2	Most of them	347	27.2 %	27.2%
3	All of them	117	9.2 %	9.2%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	276	21.6 %	21.6%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	3.13	2.00	3.16

Q56H **Q56h. Corruption: judges and magistrates**

Location: 751-753 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
0	None	127	9.9 %	9.9%
1	Some of them	595	46.6 %	46.6%
2	Most of them	302	23.6 %	23.6%
3	All of them	69	5.4 %	5.4%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	185	14.5 %	14.5%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	9.00	2.40	1.00	2.80

Q56I

Q56i. Corruption: health workers

Location: 754-756 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
0	None	265	20.7 %	20.7%
1	Some of them	657	51.4 %	51.4%
2	Most of them	199	15.6 %	15.6%
3	All of them	53	4.1 %	4.1%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	104	8.1 %	8.1%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	9.00	1.68	1.00	2.30

Q56J

Q56j. Corruption: teachers and school administrators

Location: 757-759 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
0	None	473	37.0 %	37.0%
1	Some of them	589	46.1 %	46.1%
2	Most of them	82	6.4 %	6.4%
3	All of them	26	2.0 %	2.0%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	108	8.5 %	8.5%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	9.00	1.41	1.00	2.40

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Q57A Q57a. Pay bribe for: document or permit

Location: 760-762 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Never	572	44.8 %	44.8%
1	Once or Twice	178	13.9 %	13.9%
2	A Few Times	93	7.3 %	7.3%
3	Often	65	5.1 %	5.1%
7	No experience with this in past year	365	28.6 %	28.6%
9	Don't Know	4	0.3 %	0.3%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.46	1.00	3.01

Q57B Q57b. Pay bribe for: school placement

Location: 763-765 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Never	761	59.5 %	59.5%
1	Once or Twice	75	5.9 %	5.9%
2	A Few Times	26	2.0 %	2.0%
3	Often	13	1.0 %	1.0%
7	No experience with this in past year	399	31.2 %	31.2%
9	Don't Know	3	0.2 %	0.2%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.34	0.00	3.21

Q57C Q57c. Pay bribe for: household service

Location: 766-768 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	2	0.2 %	0.2%
0	Never	628	49.1 %	49.1%
1	Once or Twice	86	6.7 %	6.7%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
2	A Few Times	48	3.8 %	3.8%
3	Often	19	1.5 %	1.5%
7	No experience with this in past year	455	35.6 %	35.6%
9	Don't Know	40	3.1 %	3.1%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.96	1.00	3.40

Q57D

Q57d. Pay bribe for: get medicine or medical attention

Location: 769-771 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Never	765	59.9 %	59.9%
1	Once or Twice	187	14.6 %	14.6%
2	A Few Times	93	7.3 %	7.3%
3	Often	55	4.3 %	4.3%
7	No experience with this in past year	176	13.8 %	13.8%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1 %	0.1%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	1.39	0.00	2.39

Q57E

Q57e. Pay bribe for: avoid problem with police

Location: 772-774 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	2	0.2 %	0.2%
0	Never	578	45.2 %	45.2%
1	Once or Twice	141	11.0 %	11.0%
2	A Few Times	127	9.9 %	9.9%
3	Often	120	9.4 %	9.4%
7	No experience with this in past year	309	24.2 %	24.2%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1 %	0.1%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.29	1.00	2.83

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Q57F Q57f. Election incentives offered

Location: 775-777 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
-1	Missing	5	0.4 %	0.4%
0	Never	723	56.6 %	56.6%
1	Once or Twice	188	14.7 %	14.7%
2	A Few Times	182	14.2 %	14.2%
3	Often	164	12.8 %	12.8%
9	Don't Know	16	1.3 %	1.3%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	0.93	0.00	1.43

Q58A Q58a. Right or wrong: job for relative

Location: 778-780 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
1	Not wrong at all	71	5.6 %	5.6%
2	Wrong but understandable	255	20.0 %	20.0%
3	Wrong and punishable	936	73.2 %	73.2%
9	Don't know	16	1.3 %	1.3%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
1278	0	1.00	9.00	2.76	3.00	0.90

Q58B Q58b. Right or wrong: favor for service

Location: 781-783 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
1	Not wrong at all	41	3.2 %	3.2%
2	Wrong but understandable	136	10.6 %	10.6%
3	Wrong and punishable	1083	84.7 %	84.7%
9	Don't know	18	1.4 %	1.4%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

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<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	9.00	2.91	3.00	0.86

Q58C

Q58c. Right or wrong: development for supporters

Location: 784-786 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
1	Not wrong at all	205	16.0 %	16.0%
2	Wrong but understandable	324	25.4 %	25.4%
3	Wrong and punishable	721	56.4 %	56.4%
9	Don't know	28	2.2 %	2.2%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	9.00	2.56	3.00	1.22

Q59

Q59. Elected leaders listen vs. follow own ideas

Location: 787-789 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
1	Agree very strongly with A	808	63.2 %	63.2%
2	Agree with A	406	31.8 %	31.8%
3	Agree with B	40	3.1 %	3.1%
4	Agree very strongly with B	10	0.8 %	0.8%
5	Agree with neither	12	0.9 %	0.9%
9	Don't know	2	0.2 %	0.2%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	9.00	1.45	1.00	0.75

Q60

Q60. Time MP should spend

Location: 790-792 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
0	Never/ Not necessary	25	2.0 %	2.0%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	At least once a year	92	7.2 %	7.2%
2	At least once a month	637	49.8 %	49.8%
3	At least weekly	378	29.6 %	29.6%
4	All of the time	118	9.2 %	9.2%
9	Don't know	28	2.2 %	2.2%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	9.00	2.52	2.00	1.27

Q61

Q61. Time MP does spend

Location: 793-795 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
0	Never	339	26.5 %	26.5%
1	At least once a year	409	32.0 %	32.0%
2	At least once a month	323	25.3 %	25.3%
3	At least weekly	67	5.2 %	5.2%
4	Here almost all of the time	12	0.9 %	0.9%
9	Don't know	128	10.0 %	10.0%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	9.00	1.92	1.00	2.53

Q62A

Q62a. MPs listen

Location: 796-798 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
0	Never	482	37.7 %	37.7%
1	Only sometimes	573	44.8 %	44.8%
2	Often	104	8.1 %	8.1%
3	Always	53	4.1 %	4.1%
9	Don't know	66	5.2 %	5.2%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	9.00	1.20	1.00	1.97

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Q62B Q62b. Local government councilors listen

Location: 799-801 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Never	409	32.0 %	32.0%
1	Only sometimes	539	42.2 %	42.2%
2	Often	169	13.2 %	13.2%
3	Always	92	7.2 %	7.2%
9	Don't know	68	5.3 %	5.3%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	1.38	1.00	2.00

Q63PT1 Q63pt1. Most important problems - 1st response

Location: 802-804 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
0	Nothing/No problems	3	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Management of economy	121	9.5 %	9.5%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	27	2.1 %	2.1%
3	Unemployment	280	21.9 %	21.9%
4	Poverty/ destitution	134	10.5 %	10.5%
5	Rates and taxes	17	1.3 %	1.3%
6	Loans/ credit	6	0.5 %	0.5%
7	Farming/ agriculture	59	4.6 %	4.6%
8	Food shortage/ famine	91	7.1 %	7.1%
9	Drought	25	2.0 %	2.0%
10	Land	15	1.2 %	1.2%
11	Transportation	9	0.7 %	0.7%
12	Communications	1	0.1 %	0.1%
13	Infrastructure/ roads	70	5.5 %	5.5%
14	Education	71	5.6 %	5.6%
15	Housing	7	0.5 %	0.5%
16	Electricity	17	1.3 %	1.3%
17	Water supply	75	5.9 %	5.9%
18	Orphans/ street children/ homeless	2	0.2 %	0.2%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
19	Services (other)	6	0.5 %	0.5%
20	Health	63	4.9 %	4.9%
21	AIDS	6	0.5 %	0.5%
22	Sickness/ disease	3	0.2 %	0.2%
23	Crime and security	83	6.5 %	6.5%
24	Corruption	43	3.4 %	3.4%
25	Political violence	1	0.1 %	0.1%
26	Political instability/ ethnic tensions	5	0.4 %	0.4%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	3	0.2 %	0.2%
28	Gender issues/ women's rights	5	0.4 %	0.4%
29	Democracy/ political rights	4	0.3 %	0.3%
30	War (international)	0	0.0 %	-
31	Civil war	1	0.1 %	0.1%
995	Other	12	0.9 %	0.9%
998	Refused to answer	0	0.0 %	-
999	Don't know	13	1.0 %	1.0%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	999.00	28.83	7.00	137.03

Q63PT2

Q63pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response

Location: 805-807 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
1	Management of economy	55	4.3 %	4.3%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	25	2.0 %	2.0%
3	Unemployment	115	9.0 %	9.0%
4	Poverty/ destitution	91	7.1 %	7.1%
5	Rates and taxes	12	0.9 %	0.9%
6	Loans/ credit	10	0.8 %	0.8%
7	Farming/ agriculture	61	4.8 %	4.8%
8	Food shortage/ famine	93	7.3 %	7.3%
9	Drought	18	1.4 %	1.4%
10	Land	15	1.2 %	1.2%
11	Transportation	19	1.5 %	1.5%
12	Communications	6	0.5 %	0.5%
13	Infrastructure/ roads	84	6.6 %	6.6%
14	Education	133	10.4 %	10.4%
15	Housing	10	0.8 %	0.8%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
16	Electricity	34	2.7 %	2.7%
17	Water supply	112	8.8 %	8.8%
18	Orphans/ street children/ homeless	15	1.2 %	1.2%
19	Services (other)	8	0.6 %	0.6%
20	Health	121	9.5 %	9.5%
21	AIDS	20	1.6 %	1.6%
22	Sickness/ disease	7	0.5 %	0.5%
23	Crime and security	80	6.3 %	6.3%
24	Corruption	48	3.8 %	3.8%
25	Political violence	2	0.2 %	0.2%
26	Political instability/ ethnic tensions	6	0.5 %	0.5%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	10	0.8 %	0.8%
28	Gender issues/ women's rights	4	0.3 %	0.3%
29	Democracy/ political rights	4	0.3 %	0.3%
30	War (international)	0	0.0 %	-
31	Civil war	2	0.2 %	0.2%
995	Other	10	0.8 %	0.8%
996	No further response	48	3.8 %	3.8%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	996.00	57.26	14.00	204.85

Q63PT3

Q63pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response

Location: 808-810 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
1	Management of economy	52	4.1 %	4.1%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	16	1.3 %	1.3%
3	Unemployment	92	7.2 %	7.2%
4	Poverty/ destitution	72	5.6 %	5.6%
5	Rates and taxes	15	1.2 %	1.2%
6	Loans/ credit	15	1.2 %	1.2%
7	Farming/ agriculture	39	3.1 %	3.1%
8	Food shortage/ famine	47	3.7 %	3.7%
9	Drought	15	1.2 %	1.2%
10	Land	16	1.3 %	1.3%
11	Transportation	25	2.0 %	2.0%
12	Communications	2	0.2 %	0.2%
13	Infrastructure/ roads	86	6.7 %	6.7%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
14	Education	96	7.5 %	7.5%
15	Housing	14	1.1 %	1.1%
16	Electricity	31	2.4 %	2.4%
17	Water supply	90	7.0 %	7.0%
18	Orphans/ street children/ homeless	10	0.8 %	0.8%
19	Services (other)	11	0.9 %	0.9%
20	Health	135	10.6 %	10.6%
21	AIDS	32	2.5 %	2.5%
22	Sickness/ disease	12	0.9 %	0.9%
23	Crime and security	90	7.0 %	7.0%
24	Corruption	73	5.7 %	5.7%
25	Political violence	3	0.2 %	0.2%
26	Political instability/ ethnic tensions	12	0.9 %	0.9%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	13	1.0 %	1.0%
28	Gender issues/ women's rights	12	0.9 %	0.9%
29	Democracy/ political rights	5	0.4 %	0.4%
30	War (international)	0	0.0 %	-
31	Civil war	6	0.5 %	0.5%
995	Other	8	0.6 %	0.6%
996	No further response	133	10.4 %	10.4%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	996.00	122.41	17.00	307.83

Q64

Q64. Government solve MIP

Location: 811-813 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	1	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Not at all likely	148	11.6 %	11.6%
1	Not very likely	464	36.3 %	36.3%
2	Likely	435	34.0 %	34.0%
3	Very likely	116	9.1 %	9.1%
7	Not applicable	14	1.1 %	1.1%
9	Don't know	100	7.8 %	7.8%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.10	2.00	2.24

Q65A

Q65a. Handling managing the economy

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Location: 814-816 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Very Badly	286	22.4 %	22.4%
2	Fairly Badly	334	26.1 %	26.1%
3	Fairly Well	520	40.7 %	40.7%
4	Very Well	96	7.5 %	7.5%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	41	3.2 %	3.2%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.56	3.00	1.48

Q65B **Q65b. Handling creating jobs**

Location: 817-819 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	2	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Very Badly	554	43.3 %	43.3%
2	Fairly Badly	408	31.9 %	31.9%
3	Fairly Well	254	19.9 %	19.9%
4	Very Well	28	2.2 %	2.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	32	2.5 %	2.5%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	1.98	2.00	1.40

Q65C **Q65c. Handling keeping prices stable**

Location: 820-822 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	2	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Very Badly	550	43.0 %	43.0%
2	Fairly Badly	494	38.7 %	38.7%
3	Fairly Well	196	15.3 %	15.3%
4	Very Well	11	0.9 %	0.9%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	25	2.0 %	2.0%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	1.87	2.00	1.26

Q65D Q65d. Handling narrowing income gaps

Location: 823-825 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	2	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Very Badly	628	49.1 %	49.1%
2	Fairly Badly	376	29.4 %	29.4%
3	Fairly Well	202	15.8 %	15.8%
4	Very Well	17	1.3 %	1.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	53	4.1 %	4.1%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	1.98	2.00	1.66

Q65E Q65e. Handling reducing crime

Location: 826-828 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	2	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Very Badly	253	19.8 %	19.8%
2	Fairly Badly	305	23.9 %	23.9%
3	Fairly Well	624	48.8 %	48.8%
4	Very Well	75	5.9 %	5.9%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	19	1.5 %	1.5%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.51	3.00	1.19

Q65F Q65f. Handling improving basic health services

Location: 829-831 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	2	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Very Badly	121	9.5 %	9.5%
2	Fairly Badly	278	21.8 %	21.8%
3	Fairly Well	748	58.5 %	58.5%
4	Very Well	116	9.1 %	9.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	13	1.0 %	1.0%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.74	3.00	1.01

Q65G

Q65g. Handling addressing educational needs

Location: 832-834 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Very Badly	48	3.8 %	3.8%
2	Fairly Badly	134	10.5 %	10.5%
3	Fairly Well	689	53.9 %	53.9%
4	Very Well	394	30.8 %	30.8%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	12	0.9 %	0.9%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	3.18	3.00	0.94

Q65H

Q65h. Handling delivering household water

Location: 835-837 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	2	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Very Badly	377	29.5 %	29.5%
2	Fairly Badly	441	34.5 %	34.5%
3	Fairly Well	364	28.5 %	28.5%
4	Very Well	52	4.1 %	4.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	42	3.3 %	3.3%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.30	2.00	1.51

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Q65I Q65i. Handling ensuring enough to eat

Location: 838-840 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Very Badly	465	36.4 %	36.4%
2	Fairly Badly	515	40.3 %	40.3%
3	Fairly Well	230	18.0 %	18.0%
4	Very Well	16	1.3 %	1.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	51	4.0 %	4.0%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.12	2.00	1.60

Q65J Q65j. Handling fighting corruption

Location: 841-843 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Very Badly	332	26.0 %	26.0%
2	Fairly Badly	344	26.9 %	26.9%
3	Fairly Well	450	35.2 %	35.2%
4	Very Well	49	3.8 %	3.8%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	102	8.0 %	8.0%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.73	2.00	2.04

Q65K Q65k. Handling combating HIV/AIDS

Location: 844-846 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Very Badly	96	7.5 %	7.5%
2	Fairly Badly	172	13.5 %	13.5%
3	Fairly Well	698	54.6 %	54.6%
4	Very Well	241	18.9 %	18.9%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	70	5.5 %	5.5%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	3.23	3.00	1.60

Q66 **Q66. Resources to combat AIDS vs. other problems**

Location: 847-849 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Agree very strongly with A	232	18.2 %	18.2%
2	Agree with A	202	15.8 %	15.8%
3	Agree with B	381	29.8 %	29.8%
4	Agree very strongly with B	366	28.6 %	28.6%
5	Agree with neither	76	5.9 %	5.9%
9	Don't know	20	1.6 %	1.6%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.97	3.00	1.41

Q67A **Q67a. Local govt. handling maintaining roads**

Location: 850-852 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
1	Very Badly	452	35.4 %	35.4%
2	Fairly Badly	380	29.7 %	29.7%
3	Fairly Well	361	28.2 %	28.2%
4	Very Well	42	3.3 %	3.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	43	3.4 %	3.4%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	9.00	2.23	2.00	1.54

Q67B **Q67b. Local govt. handling keeping community clean**

Location: 853-855 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

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Interval:

discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	2	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Very Badly	378	29.6 %	29.6%
2	Fairly Badly	382	29.9 %	29.9%
3	Fairly Well	373	29.2 %	29.2%
4	Very Well	44	3.4 %	3.4%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	99	7.7 %	7.7%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.60	2.00	2.04

Q67C

Q67c. Local govt. handling collecting local taxes

Location:

856-858 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric (ISO)

Interval:

discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	3	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Very Badly	123	9.6 %	9.6%
2	Fairly Badly	172	13.5 %	13.5%
3	Fairly Well	496	38.8 %	38.8%
4	Very Well	220	17.2 %	17.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	264	20.7 %	20.7%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	4.08	3.00	2.65

Q67D

Q67d. Local govt. handling spending decisions

Location:

859-861 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric (ISO)

Interval:

discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	3	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Very Badly	386	30.2 %	30.2%
2	Fairly Badly	308	24.1 %	24.1%
3	Fairly Well	193	15.1 %	15.1%
4	Very Well	46	3.6 %	3.6%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	342	26.8 %	26.8%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

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<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	3.79	2.00	3.25

Q68A **Q68a. Performance: President**

Location: 862-864 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
1	Strongly Disapprove	134	10.5 %	10.5%
2	Disapprove	315	24.6 %	24.6%
3	Approve	531	41.5 %	41.5%
4	Strongly Approve	260	20.3 %	20.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	38	3.0 %	3.0%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	9.00	2.93	3.00	1.39

Q68B **Q68b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep.**

Location: 865-867 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
1	Strongly Disapprove	308	24.1 %	24.1%
2	Disapprove	459	35.9 %	35.9%
3	Approve	392	30.7 %	30.7%
4	Strongly Approve	88	6.9 %	6.9%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	31	2.4 %	2.4%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	9.00	2.37	2.00	1.37

Q68C **Q68c. Performance: local government councilor**

Location: 868-870 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
1	Strongly Disapprove	278	21.8 %	21.8%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
2	Disapprove	433	33.9 %	33.9%
3	Approve	392	30.7 %	30.7%
4	Strongly Approve	91	7.1 %	7.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	84	6.6 %	6.6%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	9.00	2.69	2.00	1.89

Q69A_VERB

Q69a-Verbatim. Policy knowledge - education - verbatim response

Location: 871-882 (width: 12; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: character (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	1	0.1 %	0.1%
DK	32	2.5 %	2.5%
NO	45	3.5 %	3.5%
NONE	1	0.1 %	0.1%
YE2	1	0.1 %	0.1%
YES	1197	93.7 %	93.7%
yes	1	0.1 %	0.1%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Q69A_CODE

Q69a-Code. Policy Knowledge: free primary education

Location: 883-885 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
1	Incorrect answer	49	3.8 %	3.8%
2	Correct answer	1195	93.5 %	93.5%
9	Don't know	34	2.7 %	2.7%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	9.00	2.15	2.00	1.15

Q69B_VERB

Q69b-Verbatim. Policy knowledge - health - verbatim response

Location: 886-897 (width: 12; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: character (ISO)

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Interval:

discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	2	0.2 %	0.2%
2	1	0.1 %	0.1%
DK	90	7.0 %	7.0%
NO	5	0.4 %	0.4%
NO	833	65.2 %	65.2%
TES	1	0.1 %	0.1%
YES	345	27.0 %	27.0%
no	1	0.1 %	0.1%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Q69B_CODE

Q69b-Code. Policy Knowledge: free health care

Location:

898-900 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric (ISO)

Interval:

discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
1	Incorrect answer	352	27.5 %	27.5%
2	Correct answer	833	65.2 %	65.2%
9	Don't know	93	7.3 %	7.3%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	9.00	2.23	2.00	1.95

Q70A

Q70a. Enforce law: top official commits serious crime

Location:

901-903 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric (ISO)

Interval:

discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	2	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Not at all likely	360	28.2 %	28.2%
2	Not very likely	487	38.1 %	38.1%
3	Likely	277	21.7 %	21.7%
4	Very likely	60	4.7 %	4.7%
9	Don't know	92	7.2 %	7.2%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.53	2.00	1.99

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Q70B Q70b. Enforce law: you commit serious crime

Location: 904-906 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	2	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Not at all likely	14	1.1 %	1.1%
2	Not very likely	30	2.3 %	2.3%
3	Likely	413	32.3 %	32.3%
4	Very likely	799	62.5 %	62.5%
9	Don't know	20	1.6 %	1.6%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	3.67	4.00	0.91

Q70C Q70c. Enforce law: top official doesn't pay tax

Location: 907-909 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	3	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Not at all likely	333	26.1 %	26.1%
2	Not very likely	484	37.9 %	37.9%
3	Likely	277	21.7 %	21.7%
4	Very likely	73	5.7 %	5.7%
9	Don't know	108	8.5 %	8.5%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.65	2.00	2.11

Q70D Q70d. Enforce law: you don't pay tax

Location: 910-912 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	2	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Not at all likely	13	1.0 %	1.0%
2	Not very likely	38	3.0 %	3.0%
3	Likely	401	31.4 %	31.4%
4	Very likely	778	60.9 %	60.9%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
9	Don't know	46	3.6 %	3.6%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	3.77	4.00	1.19

Q71A **Q71a. Difficulty to obtain identity document**

Location: 913-915 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Very Difficult	350	27.4 %	27.4%
2	Difficult	482	37.7 %	37.7%
3	Easy	318	24.9 %	24.9%
4	Very Easy	58	4.5 %	4.5%
7	Never Try	42	3.3 %	3.3%
9	Don't know	27	2.1 %	2.1%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.38	2.00	1.56

Q71B **Q71b. Difficulty to obtain household services**

Location: 916-918 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
1	Very Difficult	312	24.4 %	24.4%
2	Difficult	441	34.5 %	34.5%
3	Easy	191	14.9 %	14.9%
4	Very Easy	40	3.1 %	3.1%
7	Never Try	219	17.1 %	17.1%
9	Don't know	75	5.9 %	5.9%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	9.00	3.24	2.00	2.48

Q71C **Q71c. Difficulty to obtain help from the police**

Location: 919-921 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

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Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Very Difficult	316	24.7 %	24.7%
2	Difficult	528	41.3 %	41.3%
3	Easy	268	21.0 %	21.0%
4	Very Easy	28	2.2 %	2.2%
7	Never Try	109	8.5 %	8.5%
9	Don't know	28	2.2 %	2.2%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.58	2.00	1.85

Q71D Q71d. Difficulty to obtain primary school placement

Location: 922-924 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
1	Very Difficult	26	2.0 %	2.0%
2	Difficult	160	12.5 %	12.5%
3	Easy	655	51.3 %	51.3%
4	Very Easy	239	18.7 %	18.7%
7	Never Try	141	11.0 %	11.0%
9	Don't know	57	4.5 %	4.5%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	9.00	3.73	3.00	1.80

Q71E Q71e. Difficulty to obtain medical treatment

Location: 925-927 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
1	Very Difficult	111	8.7 %	8.7%
2	Difficult	407	31.8 %	31.8%
3	Easy	604	47.3 %	47.3%
4	Very Easy	125	9.8 %	9.8%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
7	Never Try	19	1.5 %	1.5%
9	Don't know	12	0.9 %	0.9%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	9.00	2.72	3.00	1.12

Q72A

Q72a. Why not try to get: identity document

Location: 928-930 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	2	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Don't need/use it	14	1.1 %	1.1%
2	Don't know how	6	0.5 %	0.5%
3	Govt. does not provide	0	0.0 %	-
4	No personal connections	0	0.0 %	-
5	Other	20	1.6 %	1.6%
7	Not applicable	1236	96.7 %	96.7%
9	Don't know	0	0.0 %	-
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	7.00	6.87	7.00	0.81

Q72B

Q72b. Why not try to get: household services

Location: 931-933 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	16	1.3 %	1.3%
1	Don't need/use it	53	4.1 %	4.1%
2	Don't know how	10	0.8 %	0.8%
3	Govt. does not provide	65	5.1 %	5.1%
4	No personal connections	0	0.0 %	-
5	Other	75	5.9 %	5.9%
7	Not applicable	1059	82.9 %	82.9%
9	Don't know	0	0.0 %	-
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	7.00	6.29	7.00	1.74

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Q72C **Q72c. Why not try to get: help from police**

Location: 934-936 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	6	0.5 %	0.5%
1	Don't need/use it	27	2.1 %	2.1%
2	Don't know how	5	0.4 %	0.4%
3	Govt. does not provide	2	0.2 %	0.2%
4	No personal connections	1	0.1 %	0.1%
5	Other	68	5.3 %	5.3%
7	Not applicable	1169	91.5 %	91.5%
9	Don't know	0	0.0 %	-
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	7.00	6.70	7.00	1.15

Q73A **Q73a. Problems with schools: too expensive**

Location: 937-939 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
0	Never	411	32.2 %	32.2%
1	Once or twice	183	14.3 %	14.3%
2	A few times	119	9.3 %	9.3%
3	Often	86	6.7 %	6.7%
7	No experience	478	37.4 %	37.4%
9	Don't know	1	0.1 %	0.1%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	9.00	3.16	2.00	3.09

Q73B **Q73b. Problems with schools: textbooks and supplies**

Location: 940-942 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
0	Never	339	26.5 %	26.5%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Once or twice	170	13.3 %	13.3%
2	A few times	162	12.7 %	12.7%
3	Often	108	8.5 %	8.5%
7	No experience	494	38.7 %	38.7%
9	Don't know	5	0.4 %	0.4%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	9.00	3.38	2.00	3.04

Q73C

Q73c. Problems with schools: poor teaching

Location: 943-945 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	1	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Never	317	24.8 %	24.8%
1	Once or twice	156	12.2 %	12.2%
2	A few times	159	12.4 %	12.4%
3	Often	130	10.2 %	10.2%
7	No experience	494	38.7 %	38.7%
9	Don't know	21	1.6 %	1.6%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	3.53	3.00	3.06

Q73D

Q73d. Problems with schools: absent teachers

Location: 946-948 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	1	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Never	351	27.5 %	27.5%
1	Once or twice	178	13.9 %	13.9%
2	A few times	156	12.2 %	12.2%
3	Often	78	6.1 %	6.1%
7	No experience	494	38.7 %	38.7%
9	Don't know	20	1.6 %	1.6%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

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<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	3.41	2.00	3.12

Q73E

Q73e. Problems with schools: overcrowded classrooms

Location: 949-951 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	1	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Never	213	16.7 %	16.7%
1	Once or twice	85	6.7 %	6.7%
2	A few times	179	14.0 %	14.0%
3	Often	298	23.3 %	23.3%
7	No experience	494	38.7 %	38.7%
9	Don't know	8	0.6 %	0.6%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	3.81	3.00	2.77

Q73F

Q73f. Problems with schools: poor facilities

Location: 952-954 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
0	Never	250	19.6 %	19.6%
1	Once or twice	125	9.8 %	9.8%
2	A few times	176	13.8 %	13.8%
3	Often	219	17.1 %	17.1%
7	No experience	494	38.7 %	38.7%
9	Don't know	14	1.1 %	1.1%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	9.00	3.69	3.00	2.90

Q73G

Q73g. Problems with schools: illegal payments

Location: 955-957 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	1	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Never	539	42.2 %	42.2%
1	Once or twice	112	8.8 %	8.8%
2	A few times	68	5.3 %	5.3%
3	Often	55	4.3 %	4.3%
7	No experience	494	38.7 %	38.7%
9	Don't know	9	0.7 %	0.7%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	3.09	1.00	3.26

Q74A

Q74a. Problems with public clinic: too expensive

Location: 958-960 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	1	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Never	366	28.6 %	28.6%
1	Once or twice	303	23.7 %	23.7%
2	A few times	238	18.6 %	18.6%
3	Often	187	14.6 %	14.6%
7	No experience	182	14.2 %	14.2%
9	Don't know	1	0.1 %	0.1%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.05	1.00	2.27

Q74B

Q74b. Problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies

Location: 961-963 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	2	0.2 %	0.2%
0	Never	176	13.8 %	13.8%
1	Once or twice	263	20.6 %	20.6%
2	A few times	346	27.1 %	27.1%
3	Often	299	23.4 %	23.4%
7	No experience	189	14.8 %	14.8%
9	Don't know	3	0.2 %	0.2%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.50	2.00	2.14

Q74C

Q74c. Problems with public clinic: lack of attention/ respect

Location: 964-966 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	1	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Never	420	32.9 %	32.9%
1	Once or twice	206	16.1 %	16.1%
2	A few times	253	19.8 %	19.8%
3	Often	206	16.1 %	16.1%
7	No experience	189	14.8 %	14.8%
9	Don't know	3	0.2 %	0.2%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.10	2.00	2.33

Q74D

Q74d. Problems with public clinic: absent doctors

Location: 967-969 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
0	Never	404	31.6 %	31.6%
1	Once or twice	243	19.0 %	19.0%
2	A few times	254	19.9 %	19.9%
3	Often	175	13.7 %	13.7%
7	No experience	189	14.8 %	14.8%
9	Don't know	13	1.0 %	1.0%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	9.00	2.13	1.00	2.40

Q74E

Q74e. Problems with public clinic: long waiting time

Location: 970-972 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

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Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
0	Never	187	14.6 %	14.6%
1	Once or twice	175	13.7 %	13.7%
2	A few times	312	24.4 %	24.4%
3	Often	414	32.4 %	32.4%
7	No experience	189	14.8 %	14.8%
9	Don't know	1	0.1 %	0.1%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	9.00	2.64	2.00	2.09

Q74F **Q74f. Problems with public clinic: dirty facilities**

Location: 973-975 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
0	Never	580	45.4 %	45.4%
1	Once or twice	174	13.6 %	13.6%
2	A few times	181	14.2 %	14.2%
3	Often	142	11.1 %	11.1%
7	No experience	189	14.8 %	14.8%
9	Don't know	12	0.9 %	0.9%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	9.00	1.87	1.00	2.49

Q74G **Q74g. Problems with public clinic: illegal payments**

Location: 976-978 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	1	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Never	647	50.6 %	50.6%
1	Once or twice	160	12.5 %	12.5%
2	A few times	152	11.9 %	11.9%
3	Often	116	9.1 %	9.1%
7	No experience	189	14.8 %	14.8%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
9	Don't know	13	1.0 %	1.0%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	1.76	0.00	2.53

Q75A

Q75a. What do: waiting for permit

Location: 979-981 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
1	Don't worry, things will resolve	84	6.6 %	6.6%
2	Lodge complaint through proper channels	733	57.4 %	57.4%
3	Use connections with influential	73	5.7 %	5.7%
4	Offer tip or bribe	126	9.9 %	9.9%
5	Join in public protest	10	0.8 %	0.8%
6	Other	27	2.1 %	2.1%
7	Nothing can be done	183	14.3 %	14.3%
9	Don't know	42	3.3 %	3.3%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	9.00	3.24	2.00	2.14

Q75B

Q75b. What do: name missing

Location: 982-984 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
1	Don't worry, things will resolve	16	1.3 %	1.3%
2	Lodge complaint through proper channels	837	65.5 %	65.5%
3	Use connections with influential	17	1.3 %	1.3%
4	Offer tip or bribe	11	0.9 %	0.9%
5	Join in public protest	26	2.0 %	2.0%
6	Other	41	3.2 %	3.2%
7	Nothing can be done	245	19.2 %	19.2%
9	Don't know	85	6.7 %	6.7%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

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<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	9.00	3.63	2.00	2.48

Q75C

Q75c. What do: suspect school official

Location: 985-987 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	1	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Don't worry, things will resolve	13	1.0 %	1.0%
2	Lodge complaint through proper channels	979	76.6 %	76.6%
3	Use connections with influential	29	2.3 %	2.3%
4	Offer tip or bribe	2	0.2 %	0.2%
5	Join in public protest	29	2.3 %	2.3%
6	Other	51	4.0 %	4.0%
7	Nothing can be done	109	8.5 %	8.5%
9	Don't know	65	5.1 %	5.1%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	3.02	2.00	2.11

Q75D

Q75d. What do: wrongful arrest

Location: 988-990 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
1	Don't worry, things will resolve	16	1.3 %	1.3%
2	Lodge complaint through proper channels	909	71.1 %	71.1%
3	Use connections with influential	67	5.2 %	5.2%
4	Offer tip or bribe	157	12.3 %	12.3%
5	Join in public protest	18	1.4 %	1.4%
6	Other	20	1.6 %	1.6%
7	Nothing can be done	68	5.3 %	5.3%
9	Don't know	23	1.8 %	1.8%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	9.00	2.78	2.00	1.59

Q75E

Q75e. What do: land seized

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Location: 991-993 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
1	Don't worry, things will resolve	4	0.3 %	0.3%
2	Lodge complaint through proper channels	1101	86.2 %	86.2%
3	Use connections with influential	46	3.6 %	3.6%
4	Offer tip or bribe	5	0.4 %	0.4%
5	Join in public protest	21	1.6 %	1.6%
6	Other	75	5.9 %	5.9%
7	Nothing can be done	18	1.4 %	1.4%
9	Don't know	8	0.6 %	0.6%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	9.00	2.44	2.00	1.27

Q76A Q76a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs

Location: 994-996 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
0	The President/ executive	331	25.9 %	25.9%
1	The Parliament	198	15.5 %	15.5%
2	Their political party	44	3.4 %	3.4%
3	The voters	583	45.6 %	45.6%
9	Don't know	122	9.5 %	9.5%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	9.00	2.45	3.00	2.48

Q76B Q76b. Who responsible: local councilors do jobs

Location: 997-999 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
0	The President/ executive	116	9.1 %	9.1%
1	The Local Council	347	27.2 %	27.2%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
2	Their political party	67	5.2 %	5.2%
3	The voters	631	49.4 %	49.4%
9	Don't know	117	9.2 %	9.2%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	9.00	2.68	3.00	2.27

Q77A

Q77a. Elections ensure parliament reflects voters

Location: 1000-1002 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	1	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Not at all well	138	10.8 %	10.8%
1	Not very well	448	35.1 %	35.1%
2	Well	403	31.5 %	31.5%
3	Very well	140	11.0 %	11.0%
9	Don't know	148	11.6 %	11.6%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.35	2.00	2.54

Q77B

Q77b. Elections enable voters to remove leaders

Location: 1003-1005 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	1	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Not at all well	210	16.4 %	16.4%
1	Not very well	423	33.1 %	33.1%
2	Well	340	26.6 %	26.6%
3	Very well	151	11.8 %	11.8%
9	Don't know	153	12.0 %	12.0%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.29	2.00	2.63

Q78A

Q78a. Politicians: make promises to get elected

Location: 1006-1008 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

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Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
0	Never	19	1.5 %	1.5%
1	Rarely	29	2.3 %	2.3%
2	Often	137	10.7 %	10.7%
3	Always	1083	84.7 %	84.7%
9	Don't know	10	0.8 %	0.8%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	9.00	2.85	3.00	0.77

Q78B **Q78b. Politicians: give gifts in campaigns**

Location: 1009-1011 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
0	Never	25	2.0 %	2.0%
1	Rarely	38	3.0 %	3.0%
2	Often	264	20.7 %	20.7%
3	Always	939	73.5 %	73.5%
9	Don't know	12	0.9 %	0.9%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	9.00	2.73	3.00	0.88

Q78C **Q78c. Politicians: keep campaign promises**

Location: 1012-1014 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
0	Never	666	52.1 %	52.1%
1	Rarely	522	40.8 %	40.8%
2	Often	56	4.4 %	4.4%
3	Always	19	1.5 %	1.5%
9	Don't know	15	1.2 %	1.2%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

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<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	9.00	0.65	0.00	1.12

Q78D **Q78d. Politicians: deliver development**

Location: 1015-1017 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
0	Never	572	44.8 %	44.8%
1	Rarely	600	46.9 %	46.9%
2	Often	63	4.9 %	4.9%
3	Always	18	1.4 %	1.4%
9	Don't know	25	2.0 %	2.0%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	9.00	0.79	1.00	1.33

Q79 **Q79. Tribe or ethnic group**

Location: 1018-1020 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	5	0.4 %	0.4%
200	Kikuyu	233	18.2 %	18.2%
201	Luo	154	12.1 %	12.1%
202	Luhya	140	11.0 %	11.0%
203	Kamba	136	10.6 %	10.6%
204	Meru	82	6.4 %	6.4%
205	Kisii	91	7.1 %	7.1%
206	Kalenjin	128	10.0 %	10.0%
207	Masaai	15	1.2 %	1.2%
208	Mijikenda	27	2.1 %	2.1%
209	Taita	9	0.7 %	0.7%
210	Somali	52	4.1 %	4.1%
211	Pokot	29	2.3 %	2.3%
212	Turkana	19	1.5 %	1.5%
213	Bajuni	1	0.1 %	0.1%
214	Kuria	15	1.2 %	1.2%
215	Teso	0	0.0 %	-
216	Rendille	0	0.0 %	-

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
217	Embu	2	0.2 %	0.2%
218	Borana	8	0.6 %	0.6%
219	Samburu	0	0.0 %	-
800	Arab	0	0.0 %	-
801	Swahili	11	0.9 %	0.9%
802	Indian	4	0.3 %	0.3%
803	Digo	12	0.9 %	0.9%
804	Giriama	20	1.6 %	1.6%
805	Duruma	9	0.7 %	0.7%
806	Chonyi	3	0.2 %	0.2%
807	Mijikenda	1	0.1 %	0.1%
808	Arab	3	0.2 %	0.2%
809	Gunya	1	0.1 %	0.1%
810	Teso	1	0.1 %	0.1%
811	Wanga	7	0.5 %	0.5%
812	Kabarasi	1	0.1 %	0.1%
813	Bukusu	8	0.6 %	0.6%
814	Ombuya	1	0.1 %	0.1%
815	Nyala	1	0.1 %	0.1%
816	Vatsotso	0	0.0 %	-
817	Tachoni	2	0.2 %	0.2%
818	Nyore	1	0.1 %	0.1%
819	Maragoli	7	0.5 %	0.5%
820	Marama	1	0.1 %	0.1%
821	Sabaot	13	1.0 %	1.0%
822	Nandi	1	0.1 %	0.1%
823	Kipsigis	3	0.2 %	0.2%
824	Tugen	2	0.2 %	0.2%
825	Keiyo	1	0.1 %	0.1%
826	Ethiopian/Kenyan	0	0.0 %	-
827	Burji	1	0.1 %	0.1%
828	Murule	4	0.3 %	0.3%
829	Dagodia	3	0.2 %	0.2%
830	Gari	3	0.2 %	0.2%
831	Mupule	1	0.1 %	0.1%
832	Shabelle	1	0.1 %	0.1%
833	Gabawen	3	0.2 %	0.2%
834	Garmug	1	0.1 %	0.1%
835	Maimai	0	0.0 %	-
990	National identity only	1	0.1 %	0.1%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
999	Don't know	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	990.00	265.94	203.00	186.55

Q80A Q80a. Ethnic group's economic conditions

Location: 1021-1023 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Much Better	35	2.7 %	2.7%
2	Better	246	19.2 %	19.2%
3	Same	397	31.1 %	31.1%
4	Worse	343	26.8 %	26.8%
5	Much Worse	217	17.0 %	17.0%
7	Not applicable	2	0.2 %	0.2%
9	Don't know	37	2.9 %	2.9%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	3.54	3.00	1.43

Q80B Q80b. Ethnic group's political influence

Location: 1024-1026 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	3	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Much more	78	6.1 %	6.1%
2	More	237	18.5 %	18.5%
3	Same	409	32.0 %	32.0%
4	Less	330	25.8 %	25.8%
5	Much less	157	12.3 %	12.3%
7	Not applicable	2	0.2 %	0.2%
9	Don't know	62	4.9 %	4.9%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	3.48	3.00	1.66

Q81 Q81. Ethnic group treated unfairly

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Location: 1027-1029 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Never	277	21.7 %	21.7%
1	Sometimes	474	37.1 %	37.1%
2	Often	237	18.5 %	18.5%
3	Always	182	14.2 %	14.2%
7	Not applicable	9	0.7 %	0.7%
9	Don't know	98	7.7 %	7.7%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	1.91	1.00	2.31

Q82 Ethnic or national identity

Location: 1030-1032 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Ethnic ID only	81	6.3 %	6.3%
2	Ethnic ID more than national	119	9.3 %	9.3%
3	National and ethnic IDs equal	560	43.8 %	43.8%
4	National ID more than ethnic	191	14.9 %	14.9%
5	National ID only	312	24.4 %	24.4%
7	Not applicable	4	0.3 %	0.3%
9	Don't know	10	0.8 %	0.8%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	3.47	3.00	1.26

Q83. Most people can be trusted

Location: 1033-1035 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	1	0.1 %	0.1%
0	You must be very careful	1146	89.7 %	89.7%
1	Most people can be trusted	124	9.7 %	9.7%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
9	Don't know	7	0.5 %	0.5%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	0.15	0.00	0.72

Q84A Q84a. Trust relatives

Location: 1036-1038 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	2	0.2 %	0.2%
0	Not at all	48	3.8 %	3.8%
1	Just a little	298	23.3 %	23.3%
2	Somewhat	418	32.7 %	32.7%
3	A lot	511	40.0 %	40.0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1 %	0.1%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	2.09	2.00	0.91

Q84B Q84b. Trust neighbors

Location: 1039-1041 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	3	0.2 %	0.2%
0	Not at all	105	8.2 %	8.2%
1	Just a little	446	34.9 %	34.9%
2	Somewhat	440	34.4 %	34.4%
3	A lot	284	22.2 %	22.2%
9	Don't know	0	0.0 %	-
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	3.00	1.70	2.00	0.91

Q84C Q84c. Trust people from your ethnic group

Location: 1042-1044 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	3	0.2 %	0.2%
0	Not at all	102	8.0 %	8.0%
1	Just a little	548	42.9 %	42.9%
2	Somewhat	426	33.3 %	33.3%
3	A lot	194	15.2 %	15.2%
9	Don't know	5	0.4 %	0.4%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	1.58	1.00	0.97

Q84D **Q84d. Trust people from other ethnic groups**

Location: 1045-1047 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	3	0.2 %	0.2%
0	Not at all	294	23.0 %	23.0%
1	Just a little	568	44.4 %	44.4%
2	Somewhat	300	23.5 %	23.5%
3	A lot	89	7.0 %	7.0%
9	Don't know	24	1.9 %	1.9%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	1.29	1.00	1.37

Q85 **Q85. Close to political party**

Location: 1048-1050 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
0	No, not close to any party	413	32.3 %	32.3%
1	Yes, feels close to a party	809	63.3 %	63.3%
8	Refused to answer	32	2.5 %	2.5%
9	Don't know	23	1.8 %	1.8%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	0.99	1.00	1.65

Q86 **Q86. Which party**

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Location: 1051-1053 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	5	0.4 %	0.4%
201	National Rainbow Coalition (NARC)	434	34.0 %	34.0%
202	Liberal Democratic Party (LDP)	160	12.5 %	12.5%
203	Democratic Party of Kenya (DP)	23	1.8 %	1.8%
204	Ford-Kenya (Ford-K)	22	1.7 %	1.7%
205	Ford People (Ford-P)	12	0.9 %	0.9%
206	Kenya African National Union (KANU)	137	10.7 %	10.7%
207	National Party of Kenya (NPK)	3	0.2 %	0.2%
208	Shirikisho	4	0.3 %	0.3%
209	Ford Asili (Ford-A)	2	0.2 %	0.2%
210	Labour Party of Kenya	1	0.1 %	0.1%
211	Safina	1	0.1 %	0.1%
212	Social Democratic Party (SDP)	0	0.0 %	-
213	NAK	0	0.0 %	-
995	Other	2	0.2 %	0.2%
997	Not applicable	468	36.6 %	36.6%
998	Refused	3	0.2 %	0.2%
999	Don't know	1	0.1 %	0.1%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	999.00	496.29	204.00	384.82

Q87 **Q87. How close to this political party**

Location: 1054-1056 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	9	0.7 %	0.7%
1	Not very close	106	8.3 %	8.3%
2	Somewhat close	327	25.6 %	25.6%
3	Very close	367	28.7 %	28.7%
7	Not applicable	468	36.6 %	36.6%
9	Don't know	1	0.1 %	0.1%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	4.02	3.00	2.36

Q88A_KEN **Q88a_KEN. Current power of president**

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Location: 1057-1059 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	1	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Too much	617	48.3 %	48.3%
2	About right	281	22.0 %	22.0%
3	Not enough	101	7.9 %	7.9%
9	Don't know	278	21.8 %	21.8%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	3.12	2.00	3.16

Q88B_KEN **Q88b_KEN. New constitution power of president**

Location: 1060-1067 (width: 8; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
1	Too much	390	30.5 %	30.5%
2	About right	277	21.7 %	21.7%
3	Not enough	109	8.5 %	8.5%
9	Don't know	502	39.3 %	39.3%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	9.00	4.53	2.00	3.64

Q88C_KEN **Q88c_KEN. New constitution power of PM**

Location: 1068-1075 (width: 8; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
1	Too much	164	12.8 %	12.8%
2	About right	253	19.8 %	19.8%
3	Not enough	281	22.0 %	22.0%
9	Don't know	580	45.4 %	45.4%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	9.00	5.27	3.00	3.45

Q88D_KEN **Q88d_KEN. Satisfaction w/govt. handling constitution**

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Location: 1076-1083 (width: 8; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
-1	Missing data	5	0.4 %	0.4%
1	Not at all satisfied	322	25.2 %	25.2%
2	Not very satisfied	296	23.2 %	23.2%
3	Fairly satisfied	273	21.4 %	21.4%
4	Very satisfied	127	9.9 %	9.9%
9	Don't know	255	20.0 %	20.0%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	3.55	3.00	2.88

Q89A_KEN Q89a_KEN. Heard of CDF

Location: 1084-1086 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
-1	Missing data	1	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Yes	887	69.4 %	69.4%
2	No	340	26.6 %	26.6%
9	Don't know	50	3.9 %	3.9%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	1.58	1.00	1.56

Q89B_KEN Q89b_KEN. Know of CDF Project

Location: 1087-1094 (width: 8; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
-1	Missing data	1	0.1 %	0.1%
0	No	338	26.4 %	26.4%
1	Yes, benefiting a few individuals	209	16.4 %	16.4%
2	Yes, benefiting whole community	313	24.5 %	24.5%
7	Not applicable	338	26.4 %	26.4%
9	Don't know	79	6.2 %	6.2%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	3.06	2.00	3.12

Q90 Q90. Education of respondent

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Location: 1095-1097 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
0	No formal schooling	130	10.2 %	10.2%
1	Informal schooling only	9	0.7 %	0.7%
2	Some primary schooling	243	19.0 %	19.0%
3	Primary school completed	271	21.2 %	21.2%
4	Some secondary school/high school	171	13.4 %	13.4%
5	Secondary school completed/high school	265	20.7 %	20.7%
6	Post-secondary qualifications, not university	142	11.1 %	11.1%
7	Some university	15	1.2 %	1.2%
8	University completed	20	1.6 %	1.6%
9	Post-graduate	11	0.9 %	0.9%
99	Don't know	1	0.1 %	0.1%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	99.00	3.62	3.00	3.29

Q91 **Q91. Religion of respondent**

Location: 1098-1100 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	2	0.2 %	0.2%
0	None	25	2.0 %	2.0%
2	Catholic	351	27.5 %	27.5%
3	Protestant (Mainstream)	249	19.5 %	19.5%
4	Protestant (Evangelical/Pentecostal)	236	18.5 %	18.5%
5	African Independent Church	68	5.3 %	5.3%
6	Traditional religion	14	1.1 %	1.1%
7	Hindu	5	0.4 %	0.4%
8	Agnostic (Do not know if there is a God)	0	0.0 %	-
9	Atheist (Do not believe in a God)	3	0.2 %	0.2%
10	Christian (general)	91	7.1 %	7.1%
11	Muslim, Sunni	41	3.2 %	3.2%
12	Muslim, Shiite	9	0.7 %	0.7%
13	Jehovah's Witness	9	0.7 %	0.7%
14	Seventh Day Adventist	73	5.7 %	5.7%
200	Muslim General	102	8.0 %	8.0%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
995	Other	0	0.0 %	-
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
999	Don't know	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	200.00	20.25	4.00	53.07

Q92

Q92. How often attend religious services

Location: 1101-1103 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	2	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Never	72	5.6 %	5.6%
2	About once a year or less	27	2.1 %	2.1%
3	About once every several months	51	4.0 %	4.0%
4	About once a month	144	11.3 %	11.3%
5	About once a week	752	58.8 %	58.8%
6	More than once a week	227	17.8 %	17.8%
9	Don't know	3	0.2 %	0.2%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	4.70	5.00	1.24

Q93A

Q93a. Own book

Location: 1104-1106 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
0	No, don't own	239	18.7 %	18.7%
1	Yes, do own	1039	81.3 %	81.3%
9	Don't know	0	0.0 %	-
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	1.00	0.81	1.00	0.39

Q93B

Q93b. Own radio

Location: 1107-1109 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

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Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
0	No, don't own	258	20.2 %	20.2%
1	Yes, do own	1020	79.8 %	79.8%
9	Don't know	0	0.0 %	-
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	1.00	0.80	1.00	0.40

Q93C Q93c. Own television

Location: 1110-1112 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
0	No, don't own	909	71.1 %	71.1%
1	Yes, do own	369	28.9 %	28.9%
9	Don't know	0	0.0 %	-
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	1.00	0.29	0.00	0.45

Q93D Q93d. Own bicycle

Location: 1113-1115 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
0	No, don't own	845	66.1 %	66.1%
1	Yes, do own	433	33.9 %	33.9%
9	Don't know	0	0.0 %	-
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	1.00	0.34	0.00	0.47

Q93E Q93e. Own motorcycle

Location: 1116-1118 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
0	No, don't own	1257	98.4 %	98.4%
1	Yes, do own	21	1.6 %	1.6%
9	Don't know	0	0.0 %	-
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	1.00	0.02	0.00	0.13

Q93F Q93f. Own motor vehicle or car

Location: 1119-1121 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
0	No, don't own	1202	94.1 %	94.1%
1	Yes, do own	76	5.9 %	5.9%
9	Don't know	0	0.0 %	-
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	1.00	0.06	0.00	0.24

Q94 Q94. Employment status

Location: 1122-1124 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
0	No (not looking)	356	27.9 %	27.9%
1	No (looking)	412	32.2 %	32.2%
2	Yes, part time (not looking)	71	5.6 %	5.6%
3	Yes, part time (looking)	156	12.2 %	12.2%
4	Yes, full time (not looking)	180	14.1 %	14.1%
5	Yes, full time (looking)	100	7.8 %	7.8%
9	Don't know	3	0.2 %	0.2%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	9.00	1.78	1.00	1.70

Q95 Q95. Main occupation

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Location: 1125-1127 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	15	1.2 %	1.2%
0	Never had a job	126	9.9 %	9.9%
1	Subsistence farmer (own consumption only)	176	13.8 %	13.8%
2	Peasant farmer (own consumption and sale)	187	14.6 %	14.6%
3	Commercial farmer (mainly for sale)	13	1.0 %	1.0%
4	Farm worker	34	2.7 %	2.7%
5	Fisherman	2	0.2 %	0.2%
6	Trader/Hawker/Vendor	110	8.6 %	8.6%
7	Miner	0	0.0 %	-
8	Domestic worker/ maid	10	0.8 %	0.8%
9	Police/ Security/ Military	12	0.9 %	0.9%
10	Artisan/skilled, formal sector	32	2.5 %	2.5%
11	Artisan/skilled, informal sector	66	5.2 %	5.2%
12	Clerical worker	23	1.8 %	1.8%
13	Unskilled manual, formal sector	9	0.7 %	0.7%
14	Unskilled manual, informal sector	46	3.6 %	3.6%
15	Businessperson (works for others)	27	2.1 %	2.1%
16	Businessperson (own business, less than 10)	107	8.4 %	8.4%
17	Businessperson (own business, 10 or more)	7	0.5 %	0.5%
18	Professional worker	47	3.7 %	3.7%
19	Supervisor/ Foreman	1	0.1 %	0.1%
20	Teacher	48	3.8 %	3.8%
21	Government worker	17	1.3 %	1.3%
22	Retail worker	15	1.2 %	1.2%
23	Student	55	4.3 %	4.3%
24	Housewife/ work in household	81	6.3 %	6.3%
201	Pastoralist	12	0.9 %	0.9%
990	Unemployed	0	0.0 %	-
991	Retired	0	0.0 %	-
992	Disabled	0	0.0 %	-
993	Anything	0	0.0 %	-
995	Other	0	0.0 %	-
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
999	Don't know	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	201.00	10.97	6.00	20.26

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Location: 1128-1130 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Never	524	41.0 %	41.0%
1	Just once or twice	448	35.1 %	35.1%
2	Many times	268	21.0 %	21.0%
3	Always	34	2.7 %	2.7%
9	Don't Know	3	0.2 %	0.2%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	0.87	1.00	0.93

Q96B **Q96b. Mental health**

Location: 1131-1133 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	3	0.2 %	0.2%
0	Never	442	34.6 %	34.6%
1	Just once or twice	382	29.9 %	29.9%
2	Many times	370	29.0 %	29.0%
3	Always	81	6.3 %	6.3%
9	Don't Know	0	0.0 %	-
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	3.00	1.07	1.00	0.95

Q97 **Q97. Know died of AIDS**

Location: 1134-1136 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
0	No	461	36.1 %	36.1%
1	Yes	790	61.8 %	61.8%
8	Refused	10	0.8 %	0.8%
9	Don't know	17	1.3 %	1.3%

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<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	9.00	0.80	1.00	1.25

Q98

Q98. How many died of AIDS

Location: 1137-1139 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	8	0.6 %	0.6%
0	-	1	0.1 %	0.1%
1	-	104	8.1 %	8.1%
2	-	124	9.7 %	9.7%
3	-	113	8.8 %	8.8%
4	-	81	6.3 %	6.3%
5	-	98	7.7 %	7.7%
6	-	37	2.9 %	2.9%
7	-	24	1.9 %	1.9%
8	-	23	1.8 %	1.8%
9	-	7	0.5 %	0.5%
10	-	61	4.8 %	4.8%
11	-	5	0.4 %	0.4%
12	-	8	0.6 %	0.6%
13	-	6	0.5 %	0.5%
15	-	15	1.2 %	1.2%
16	-	2	0.2 %	0.2%
17	-	1	0.1 %	0.1%
18	-	3	0.2 %	0.2%
19	-	1	0.1 %	0.1%
20	-	34	2.7 %	2.7%
25	-	3	0.2 %	0.2%
30	-	4	0.3 %	0.3%
40	-	1	0.1 %	0.1%
50	-	5	0.4 %	0.4%
90	-	2	0.2 %	0.2%
100	-	7	0.5 %	0.5%
997	Not applicable	488	38.2 %	38.2%
998	Will not say/Refused	7	0.5 %	0.5%
999	Don't know	5	0.4 %	0.4%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	999.00	394.27	10.00	483.49

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Q99 **Q99. Vote for which party**

Location: 1140-1142 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	13	1.0 %	1.0%
201	National Rainbow Coalition (NARC)	512	40.1 %	40.1%
202	Liberal Democratic Party (LDP)	201	15.7 %	15.7%
203	Democratic Party of Kenya (DP)	22	1.7 %	1.7%
204	Ford-Kenya (Ford-K)	18	1.4 %	1.4%
205	Ford People (Ford-P)	10	0.8 %	0.8%
206	Kenya African National Union (KANU)	204	16.0 %	16.0%
207	National Party of Kenya (NPK)	5	0.4 %	0.4%
208	Shirikisho	4	0.3 %	0.3%
209	Ford Asili (Ford-A)	2	0.2 %	0.2%
210	Labour Party of Kenya	0	0.0 %	-
211	Safina	0	0.0 %	-
212	Social Democratic Party (SDP)	1	0.1 %	0.1%
213	NAK	0	0.0 %	-
995	Other	1	0.1 %	0.1%
997	Would not vote	66	5.2 %	5.2%
998	Refused	60	4.7 %	4.7%
999	Don't know	159	12.4 %	12.4%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	999.00	378.50	202.00	333.56

Q99A_KEN **Q99a_KEN. Vote on Constitutional Referendum**

Location: 1143-1150 (width: 8; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	1	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Yes	331	25.9 %	25.9%
2	No	421	32.9 %	32.9%
7	Will not vote	86	6.7 %	6.7%
9	Don't know	439	34.4 %	34.4%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	4.48	2.00	3.56

Q99B_KEN **Q99b_KEN. Why vote no?**

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Location: 1151-1158 (width: 8; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	9	0.7 %	0.7%
1	No reform needed	16	1.3 %	1.3%
2	Not satisfied w/new draft	385	30.1 %	30.1%
7	Not applicable	856	67.0 %	67.0%
9	Don't know	12	0.9 %	0.9%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	5.38	7.00	2.42

Q100 **Q100. Perceived survey sponsor**

Location: 1159-1161 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	10	0.8 %	0.8%
0	No one	1	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Government (general)	533	41.7 %	41.7%
2	National/ federal government	2	0.2 %	0.2%
3	Provincial/ regional government	3	0.2 %	0.2%
4	Local government	2	0.2 %	0.2%
5	President/PM's office	35	2.7 %	2.7%
6	Parliament/ National assembly	10	0.8 %	0.8%
7	Government census/ statistics office	11	0.9 %	0.9%
8	National Intelligence/ Secret Service	10	0.8 %	0.8%
9	Education or Social Affairs Dept./Ministry	8	0.6 %	0.6%
10	Tax or Finance Dept./Ministry	0	0.0 %	-
11	Health Dept./Ministry	0	0.0 %	-
12	Other government dept./ministry	6	0.5 %	0.5%
13	Constitutional Commission	53	4.1 %	4.1%
14	Electoral Commission	21	1.6 %	1.6%
15	National Planning Commission	3	0.2 %	0.2%
16	Public Utility Company	1	0.1 %	0.1%
17	NGO	42	3.3 %	3.3%
18	Political party/ politicians	13	1.0 %	1.0%
19	Research company/org. (AB natl. partner)	182	14.2 %	14.2%
20	Newspapers/ Media	3	0.2 %	0.2%
21	University/ School/ College	187	14.6 %	14.6%
22	Private company	2	0.2 %	0.2%

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Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
23	International Organization	3	0.2 %	0.2%
24	God or a religious organization	7	0.5 %	0.5%
995	Other	0	0.0 %	-
998	Refused	4	0.3 %	0.3%
999	Don't know	126	9.9 %	9.9%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
1278	0	-1.00	999.00	110.07	13.00	299.36

Q101

Q101. Gender of respondent

Location: 1162-1164 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
1	Male	634	49.6 %	49.6%
2	Female	644	50.4 %	50.4%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
1278	0	1.00	2.00	1.50	2.00	0.50

LENGTH

Length of interview

Location: 1165-1167 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
-1	Missing	3	0.2 %	0.2%
27	-	1	0.1 %	0.1%
28	-	1	0.1 %	0.1%
30	-	1	0.1 %	0.1%
31	-	1	0.1 %	0.1%
32	-	1	0.1 %	0.1%
35	-	2	0.2 %	0.2%
37	-	5	0.4 %	0.4%
38	-	1	0.1 %	0.1%
39	-	1	0.1 %	0.1%
40	-	7	0.5 %	0.5%
42	-	2	0.2 %	0.2%
43	-	5	0.4 %	0.4%
44	-	4	0.3 %	0.3%
45	-	21	1.6 %	1.6%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
46	-	17	1.3 %	1.3%
47	-	7	0.5 %	0.5%
48	-	14	1.1 %	1.1%
49	-	13	1.0 %	1.0%
50	-	48	3.8 %	3.8%
51	-	20	1.6 %	1.6%
52	-	16	1.3 %	1.3%
53	-	21	1.6 %	1.6%
54	-	21	1.6 %	1.6%
55	-	63	4.9 %	4.9%
56	-	20	1.6 %	1.6%
57	-	17	1.3 %	1.3%
58	-	14	1.1 %	1.1%
59	-	23	1.8 %	1.8%
60	-	39	3.1 %	3.1%
61	-	16	1.3 %	1.3%
62	-	33	2.6 %	2.6%
63	-	24	1.9 %	1.9%
64	-	22	1.7 %	1.7%
65	-	73	5.7 %	5.7%
66	-	29	2.3 %	2.3%
67	-	29	2.3 %	2.3%
68	-	33	2.6 %	2.6%
69	-	41	3.2 %	3.2%
70	-	73	5.7 %	5.7%
71	-	34	2.7 %	2.7%
72	-	33	2.6 %	2.6%
73	-	21	1.6 %	1.6%
74	-	21	1.6 %	1.6%
75	-	44	3.4 %	3.4%
76	-	18	1.4 %	1.4%
77	-	18	1.4 %	1.4%
78	-	12	0.9 %	0.9%
79	-	10	0.8 %	0.8%
80	-	34	2.7 %	2.7%
81	-	12	0.9 %	0.9%
82	-	15	1.2 %	1.2%
83	-	14	1.1 %	1.1%
84	-	9	0.7 %	0.7%
85	-	29	2.3 %	2.3%
86	-	7	0.5 %	0.5%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
87	-	8	0.6 %	0.6%
88	-	8	0.6 %	0.6%
89	-	9	0.7 %	0.7%
90	-	26	2.0 %	2.0%
91	-	5	0.4 %	0.4%
92	-	8	0.6 %	0.6%
93	-	5	0.4 %	0.4%
94	-	8	0.6 %	0.6%
95	-	15	1.2 %	1.2%
96	-	4	0.3 %	0.3%
97	-	1	0.1 %	0.1%
98	-	2	0.2 %	0.2%
99	-	3	0.2 %	0.2%
100	-	6	0.5 %	0.5%
101	-	1	0.1 %	0.1%
102	-	2	0.2 %	0.2%
103	-	3	0.2 %	0.2%
104	-	1	0.1 %	0.1%
105	-	11	0.9 %	0.9%
106	-	3	0.2 %	0.2%
107	-	1	0.1 %	0.1%
108	-	1	0.1 %	0.1%
109	-	2	0.2 %	0.2%
110	-	4	0.3 %	0.3%
112	-	1	0.1 %	0.1%
113	-	1	0.1 %	0.1%
114	-	1	0.1 %	0.1%
115	-	2	0.2 %	0.2%
117	-	1	0.1 %	0.1%
118	-	1	0.1 %	0.1%
120	-	4	0.3 %	0.3%
125	-	3	0.2 %	0.2%
126	-	1	0.1 %	0.1%
128	-	1	0.1 %	0.1%
129	-	1	0.1 %	0.1%
130	-	2	0.2 %	0.2%
143	-	1	0.1 %	0.1%
145	-	1	0.1 %	0.1%
147	-	1	0.1 %	0.1%
150	-	2	0.2 %	0.2%
180	-	1	0.1 %	0.1%

- Study 22202 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
191	-	1	0.1 %	0.1%
195	-	1	0.1 %	0.1%
240	-	1	0.1 %	0.1%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	240.00	69.10	68.00	18.42

Q102

Q102. Race of respondent.

Location: 1168-1170 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	3	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Black/African	1259	98.5 %	98.5%
2	White/European	3	0.2 %	0.2%
3	Coloured/Mixed Race	3	0.2 %	0.2%
4	Arab/Lebanese/North African	6	0.5 %	0.5%
5	South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.)	4	0.3 %	0.3%
6	East Asian (Chinese, Korean, Indonesian, etc.)	0	0.0 %	-
95	Other	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	5.00	1.03	1.00	0.34

Q103

Q103. Language of interview

Location: 1171-1173 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1	0.1 %	0.1%
1	English	341	26.7 %	26.7%
4	Kiswahili	510	39.9 %	39.9%
200	Kikuyu	86	6.7 %	6.7%
201	Luo	92	7.2 %	7.2%
202	Luhya	22	1.7 %	1.7%
203	Kamba	75	5.9 %	5.9%
204	Meru/Embu	32	2.5 %	2.5%
205	Kisii	44	3.4 %	3.4%
206	Kalenjin	8	0.6 %	0.6%
209	Taita	0	0.0 %	-
210	Somali	46	3.6 %	3.6%

- Study 22202 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
211	Mijikenda	1	0.1 %	0.1%
212	Gunya	1	0.1 %	0.1%
213	Girama	3	0.2 %	0.2%
214	Kiswahili/Luhya	6	0.5 %	0.5%
215	English/Swahili	3	0.2 %	0.2%
216	Sabaot	1	0.1 %	0.1%
217	Burji	1	0.1 %	0.1%
218	Kuria	2	0.2 %	0.2%
219	Maragoli	2	0.2 %	0.2%
815	Boran	1	0.1 %	0.1%
995	Other	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	815.00	70.20	4.00	96.91

Q104 **Q104. Others present**

Location: 1174-1176 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	3	0.2 %	0.2%
1	No one	681	53.3 %	53.3%
2	Spouse	117	9.2 %	9.2%
3	Children Only	177	13.8 %	13.8%
4	A few others	262	20.5 %	20.5%
5	Small crowd	38	3.0 %	3.0%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	5.00	2.10	1.00	1.33

Q105A **Q105a. Check with others**

Location: 1177-1179 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
0	No	1188	93.0 %	93.0%
1	Yes	90	7.0 %	7.0%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	1.00	0.07	0.00	0.26

Q105B Q105b. Influence by others

Location: 1180-1182 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
-1	Missing data	1	0.1 %	0.1%
0	No	1230	96.2 %	96.2%
1	Yes	47	3.7 %	3.7%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
1278	0	-1.00	1.00	0.04	0.00	0.19

Q105C Q105c. Approached by community/ party representatives

Location: 1183-1185 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
-1	Missing data	1	0.1 %	0.1%
0	No	1261	98.7 %	98.7%
1	Yes	16	1.3 %	1.3%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
1278	0	-1.00	1.00	0.01	0.00	0.11

Q105D Q105d. Feel threatened

Location: 1186-1188 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
-1	Missing data	1	0.1 %	0.1%
0	No	1273	99.6 %	99.6%
1	Yes	4	0.3 %	0.3%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
1278	0	-1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.06

Q105E Q105e. Physically threatened

Location: 1189-1191 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
-1	Missing data	1	0.1 %	0.1%

- Study 22202 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	No	1276	99.8 %	99.8%
1	Yes	1	0.1 %	0.1%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.04

Q106 Proportion difficulty answering

Location: 1192-1194 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
0	None	807	63.1 %	63.1%
1	Few	332	26.0 %	26.0%
2	Some	107	8.4 %	8.4%
3	Most	29	2.3 %	2.3%
4	All	3	0.2 %	0.2%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	4.00	0.50	0.00	0.76

Q107A Trouble answering - first response

Location: 1195-1197 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	9	0.7 %	0.7%
0	5	0.4 %	0.4%
000	882	69.0 %	69.0%
001	2	0.2 %	0.2%
003	1	0.1 %	0.1%
004	4	0.3 %	0.3%
005	2	0.2 %	0.2%
006	5	0.4 %	0.4%
007	5	0.4 %	0.4%
010	1	0.1 %	0.1%
011	1	0.1 %	0.1%
012	7	0.5 %	0.5%
013	3	0.2 %	0.2%
014	3	0.2 %	0.2%
018	6	0.5 %	0.5%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
020	1	0.1 %	0.1%
022	6	0.5 %	0.5%
025	2	0.2 %	0.2%
026	2	0.2 %	0.2%
027	2	0.2 %	0.2%
033	1	0.1 %	0.1%
034	153	12.0 %	12.0%
035	59	4.6 %	4.6%
036	4	0.3 %	0.3%
037	1	0.1 %	0.1%
038	1	0.1 %	0.1%
040	4	0.3 %	0.3%
041	1	0.1 %	0.1%
043	3	0.2 %	0.2%
044	12	0.9 %	0.9%
045	1	0.1 %	0.1%
046	1	0.1 %	0.1%
052	4	0.3 %	0.3%
055	3	0.2 %	0.2%
056	4	0.3 %	0.3%
063	1	0.1 %	0.1%
065	2	0.2 %	0.2%
066	3	0.2 %	0.2%
075	3	0.2 %	0.2%
076	3	0.2 %	0.2%
077	6	0.5 %	0.5%
081	1	0.1 %	0.1%
085	1	0.1 %	0.1%
088	8	0.6 %	0.6%
08A	1	0.1 %	0.1%
094	1	0.1 %	0.1%
096	1	0.1 %	0.1%
098	1	0.1 %	0.1%
099	8	0.6 %	0.6%
35	4	0.3 %	0.3%
35A	6	0.5 %	0.5%
43A	1	0.1 %	0.1%
43B	2	0.2 %	0.2%
44A	2	0.2 %	0.2%
44B	3	0.2 %	0.2%
44C	1	0.1 %	0.1%

- Study 22202 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
520	1	0.1 %	0.1%
53	1	0.1 %	0.1%
56B	1	0.1 %	0.1%
88	1	0.1 %	0.1%
88A	9	0.7 %	0.7%
88B	1	0.1 %	0.1%
997	3	0.2 %	0.2%
999	1	0.1 %	0.1%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Q107B

Q107b. Trouble answering - second response

Location: 1198-1200 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: character (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	10	0.8 %	0.8%
0	3	0.2 %	0.2%
000	994	77.8 %	77.8%
006	3	0.2 %	0.2%
007	4	0.3 %	0.3%
008	1	0.1 %	0.1%
010	1	0.1 %	0.1%
011	2	0.2 %	0.2%
012	3	0.2 %	0.2%
013	2	0.2 %	0.2%
014	1	0.1 %	0.1%
018	2	0.2 %	0.2%
025	1	0.1 %	0.1%
026	2	0.2 %	0.2%
032	1	0.1 %	0.1%
033	1	0.1 %	0.1%
034	13	1.0 %	1.0%
035	68	5.3 %	5.3%
036	1	0.1 %	0.1%
037	10	0.8 %	0.8%
039	1	0.1 %	0.1%
040	2	0.2 %	0.2%
042	2	0.2 %	0.2%
043	10	0.8 %	0.8%

- Study 22202 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
044	27	2.1 %	2.1%
046	8	0.6 %	0.6%
047	1	0.1 %	0.1%
048	5	0.4 %	0.4%
050	1	0.1 %	0.1%
051	1	0.1 %	0.1%
052	8	0.6 %	0.6%
053	2	0.2 %	0.2%
055	3	0.2 %	0.2%
056	2	0.2 %	0.2%
061	1	0.1 %	0.1%
063	4	0.3 %	0.3%
065	1	0.1 %	0.1%
067	1	0.1 %	0.1%
075	1	0.1 %	0.1%
076	9	0.7 %	0.7%
077	7	0.5 %	0.5%
082	1	0.1 %	0.1%
088	12	0.9 %	0.9%
099	8	0.6 %	0.6%
35	1	0.1 %	0.1%
35B	2	0.2 %	0.2%
43A	1	0.1 %	0.1%
43C	1	0.1 %	0.1%
44B	1	0.1 %	0.1%
44C	3	0.2 %	0.2%
51A	1	0.1 %	0.1%
51D	1	0.1 %	0.1%
52A	1	0.1 %	0.1%
58B	1	0.1 %	0.1%
88	6	0.5 %	0.5%
88A	3	0.2 %	0.2%
88B	11	0.9 %	0.9%
88C	1	0.1 %	0.1%
997	3	0.2 %	0.2%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Q107C

Q107c. Trouble answering - third response

Location:

1201-1203 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

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Variable Type:

character (ISO)

Interval:

discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	10	0.8 %	0.8%
0	2	0.2 %	0.2%
00	1	0.1 %	0.1%
000	1083	84.7 %	84.7%
006	1	0.1 %	0.1%
007	2	0.2 %	0.2%
009	1	0.1 %	0.1%
011	1	0.1 %	0.1%
012	3	0.2 %	0.2%
013	2	0.2 %	0.2%
018	1	0.1 %	0.1%
025	1	0.1 %	0.1%
026	1	0.1 %	0.1%
030	1	0.1 %	0.1%
034	3	0.2 %	0.2%
035	13	1.0 %	1.0%
036	4	0.3 %	0.3%
037	5	0.4 %	0.4%
040	2	0.2 %	0.2%
041	1	0.1 %	0.1%
043	7	0.5 %	0.5%
044	13	1.0 %	1.0%
046	4	0.3 %	0.3%
047	7	0.5 %	0.5%
048	1	0.1 %	0.1%
052	6	0.5 %	0.5%
053	1	0.1 %	0.1%
054	2	0.2 %	0.2%
055	8	0.6 %	0.6%
056	4	0.3 %	0.3%
058	1	0.1 %	0.1%
060	1	0.1 %	0.1%
061	1	0.1 %	0.1%
063	4	0.3 %	0.3%
065	2	0.2 %	0.2%
068	1	0.1 %	0.1%
069	1	0.1 %	0.1%
074	1	0.1 %	0.1%
076	4	0.3 %	0.3%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
077	11	0.9 %	0.9%
079	1	0.1 %	0.1%
080	1	0.1 %	0.1%
085	2	0.2 %	0.2%
086	2	0.2 %	0.2%
088	6	0.5 %	0.5%
089	3	0.2 %	0.2%
097	1	0.1 %	0.1%
099	8	0.6 %	0.6%
1	1	0.1 %	0.1%
100	3	0.2 %	0.2%
35C	2	0.2 %	0.2%
44C	3	0.2 %	0.2%
51B	1	0.1 %	0.1%
88A	2	0.2 %	0.2%
88B	3	0.2 %	0.2%
88C	10	0.8 %	0.8%
88D	1	0.1 %	0.1%
99	6	0.5 %	0.5%
997	3	0.2 %	0.2%
99K	1	0.1 %	0.1%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Q108A Q108a. Respondent friendly

Location: 1204-1206 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	1	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Friendly	1135	88.8 %	88.8%
2	In between	137	10.7 %	10.7%
3	Hostile	5	0.4 %	0.4%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	3.00	1.11	1.00	0.34

Q108B Q108b. Respondent interested

Location: 1207-1209 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

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Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	1	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Interested	1068	83.6 %	83.6%
2	In between	193	15.1 %	15.1%
3	Bored	16	1.3 %	1.3%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	3.00	1.17	1.00	0.42

Q108C Q108c. Respondent cooperative

Location: 1210-1212 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
1	Cooperative	1143	89.4 %	89.4%
2	In between	128	10.0 %	10.0%
3	Uncooperative	7	0.5 %	0.5%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	3.00	1.11	1.00	0.33

Q108D Q108d. Respondent patient

Location: 1213-1215 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
1	Patient	1033	80.8 %	80.8%
2	In between	207	16.2 %	16.2%
3	Impatient	38	3.0 %	3.0%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	3.00	1.22	1.00	0.48

Q108E Q108e. Respondent at ease

Location: 1216-1218 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
1	At ease	1025	80.2 %	80.2%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
2	In between	214	16.7 %	16.7%
3	Suspicious	39	3.1 %	3.1%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	3.00	1.23	1.00	0.49

Q108F

Q108f. Respondent honest

Location: 1219-1221 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
1	Honest	1084	84.8 %	84.8%
2	In between	176	13.8 %	13.8%
3	Misleading	18	1.4 %	1.4%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	3.00	1.17	1.00	0.41

Q110

Q110. Interviewer's number

Location: 1222-1226 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
KEN01	12	0.9 %	0.9%
KEN02	26	2.0 %	2.0%
KEN03	26	2.0 %	2.0%
KEN11	30	2.3 %	2.3%
KEN12	30	2.3 %	2.3%
KEN13	30	2.3 %	2.3%
KEN14	30	2.3 %	2.3%
KEN20	9	0.7 %	0.7%
KEN21	24	1.9 %	1.9%
KEN22	23	1.8 %	1.8%
KEN23	18	1.4 %	1.4%
KEN24	29	2.3 %	2.3%
KEN31	48	3.8 %	3.8%
KEN32	47	3.7 %	3.7%
KEN33	49	3.8 %	3.8%
KEN34	48	3.8 %	3.8%
KEN40	22	1.7 %	1.7%

- Study 22202 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
KEN41	35	2.7 %	2.7%
KEN42	37	2.9 %	2.9%
KEN43	16	1.3 %	1.3%
KEN44	30	2.3 %	2.3%
KEN50	3	0.2 %	0.2%
KEN51	37	2.9 %	2.9%
KEN52	37	2.9 %	2.9%
KEN53	37	2.9 %	2.9%
KEN54	38	3.0 %	3.0%
KEN61	60	4.7 %	4.7%
KEN62	60	4.7 %	4.7%
KEN63	60	4.7 %	4.7%
KEN64	60	4.7 %	4.7%
KEN71	36	2.8 %	2.8%
KEN72	36	2.8 %	2.8%
KEN73	36	2.8 %	2.8%
KEN74	36	2.8 %	2.8%
KEN80	25	2.0 %	2.0%
KEN81	32	2.5 %	2.5%
KEN82	33	2.6 %	2.6%
KEN83	33	2.6 %	2.6%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Q111 Interviewer's age

Location: 1227-1229 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
21	-	36	2.8 %	2.8%
23	-	36	2.8 %	2.8%
24	-	42	3.3 %	3.3%
25	-	156	12.2 %	12.2%
26	-	324	25.4 %	25.4%
27	-	32	2.5 %	2.5%
28	-	226	17.7 %	17.7%
29	-	96	7.5 %	7.5%
30	-	47	3.7 %	3.7%
31	-	152	11.9 %	11.9%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
32	-	30	2.3 %	2.3%
34	-	22	1.7 %	1.7%
38	-	54	4.2 %	4.2%
44	-	25	2.0 %	2.0%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	21.00	44.00	28.07	28.00	4.03

Q112. Interviewer's gender

Location: 1230-1232 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
1	Male	678	53.1 %	53.1%
2	Female	600	46.9 %	46.9%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	2.00	1.47	1.00	0.50

Q113. Interviewer urban or rural

Location: 1233-1235 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
1	Rural	443	34.7 %	34.7%
2	Urban	835	65.3 %	65.3%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	1.00	2.00	1.65	2.00	0.48

Q114. Interviewer's home language

Location: 1236-1238 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
1	English	0	0.0 %	-
4	Kiswahili	0	0.0 %	-
200	Kikuyu	228	17.8 %	17.8%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
201	Luo	399	31.2 %	31.2%
202	Luhya	115	9.0 %	9.0%
203	Kamba	114	8.9 %	8.9%
204	Meru/Embu	120	9.4 %	9.4%
205	Kisii	110	8.6 %	8.6%
206	Kalenjin	33	2.6 %	2.6%
207	Masai/Samburu	0	0.0 %	-
208	Mijikenda	0	0.0 %	-
209	Taita	95	7.4 %	7.4%
210	Somali	64	5.0 %	5.0%
211	Maragoli	0	0.0 %	-
212	Luo/English	0	0.0 %	-
995	Other	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	200.00	210.00	202.89	202.00	2.96

Q115 Interviewer's education

Location: 1239-1241 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
3	Primary school completed	0	0.0 %	-
4	Some secondary/high scl	0	0.0 %	-
5	High school completed	0	0.0 %	-
6	Post secondary qualifications (not university)	30	2.3 %	2.3%
7	Some university	12	0.9 %	0.9%
8	University completed	866	67.8 %	67.8%
9	Post graduate	370	29.0 %	29.0%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	6.00	9.00	8.23	8.00	0.58

Q116a. Post office in the PSU/EA

Location: 1242-1244 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
0	No	1190	93.1 %	93.1%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Yes	69	5.4 %	5.4%
9	Can't determine	19	1.5 %	1.5%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	9.00	0.19	0.00	1.11

Q116B **Q116b. School in the PSU/EA**

Location: 1245-1247 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
0	No	301	23.6 %	23.6%
1	Yes	971	76.0 %	76.0%
9	Can't determine	6	0.5 %	0.5%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	9.00	0.80	1.00	0.71

Q116C **Q116c. Police station in the PSU/EA**

Location: 1248-1250 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	1	0.1 %	0.1%
0	No	1100	86.1 %	86.1%
1	Yes	154	12.1 %	12.1%
9	Can't determine	23	1.8 %	1.8%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	0.28	0.00	1.23

Q116D **Q116d. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA**

Location: 1251-1253 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
0	No	606	47.4 %	47.4%
1	Yes	664	52.0 %	52.0%
9	Can't determine	8	0.6 %	0.6%

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<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	9.00	0.58	1.00	0.83

Q116E Q116e. Piped water system in the PSU/EA

Location: 1254-1256 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
0	No	701	54.9 %	54.9%
1	Yes	559	43.7 %	43.7%
9	Can't determine	18	1.4 %	1.4%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	9.00	0.56	0.00	1.12

Q116F Q116f. Sewage system in the PSU/EA

Location: 1257-1259 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
0	No	962	75.3 %	75.3%
1	Yes	267	20.9 %	20.9%
9	Can't determine	49	3.8 %	3.8%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	9.00	0.55	0.00	1.73

Q116G Q116g. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA

Location: 1260-1262 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
0	No	778	60.9 %	60.9%
1	Yes	465	36.4 %	36.4%
9	Can't determine	35	2.7 %	2.7%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	9.00	0.61	0.00	1.49

Q116H Q116h. Recreational facilities in the PSU/EA

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Location: 1263-1265 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
0	No	772	60.4 %	60.4%
1	Yes	491	38.4 %	38.4%
9	Can't determine	15	1.2 %	1.2%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	9.00	0.49	0.00	1.05

Q116I Q116i. Places of worship in the PSU/EA

Location: 1266-1268 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
0	No	264	20.7 %	20.7%
1	Yes	1014	79.3 %	79.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	1.00	0.79	1.00	0.41

Q116J Q116j. Community buildings in the PSU/EA

Location: 1269-1271 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	1	0.1 %	0.1%
0	No	1055	82.6 %	82.6%
1	Yes	204	16.0 %	16.0%
9	Can't determine	18	1.4 %	1.4%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	0.29	0.00	1.10

Q116K Q116k. Market stalls in the PSU/EA

Location: 1272-1274 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
0	No	574	44.9 %	44.9%
1	Yes	704	55.1 %	55.1%
9	Can't determine	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	1.00	0.55	1.00	0.50

Q117A

Q117a. Police in the PSU/EA

Location: 1275-1277 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
0	No	976	76.4 %	76.4%
1	Yes	302	23.6 %	23.6%
9	Can't determine	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	1.00	0.24	0.00	0.42

Q117B

Q117b. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA

Location: 1278-1280 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	2	0.2 %	0.2%
0	No	1218	95.3 %	95.3%
1	Yes	57	4.5 %	4.5%
9	Can't determine	1	0.1 %	0.1%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	-1.00	9.00	0.05	0.00	0.33

Q118

Q118. Tarred/ paved road

Location: 1281-1283 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
0	No	797	62.4 %	62.4%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Yes	481	37.6 %	37.6%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.00	1.00	0.38	0.00	0.48

WITHINWT

Within country weight, correct for prov. pop. (99 dist.) and urb (19%)

Location: 1284-1291 (width: 8; decimal: 6)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0.529803	24	1.9 %	1.9%
0.543774	24	1.9 %	1.9%
0.553416	56	4.4 %	4.4%
0.606123	32	2.5 %	2.5%
0.636088	64	5.0 %	5.0%
0.656648	144	11.3 %	11.3%
0.691802	24	1.9 %	1.9%
0.763915	56	4.4 %	4.4%
0.826572	8	0.6 %	0.6%
1.095622	64	5.0 %	5.0%
1.157668	120	9.4 %	9.4%
1.162582	168	13.1 %	13.1%
1.169642	152	11.9 %	11.9%
1.176132	128	10.0 %	10.0%
1.251874	214	16.7 %	16.7%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	0.529803	1.251874	1.000000	1.162582	0.261701

DATEINTR

Date of interview

Location: 1292-1302 (width: 11; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: character (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
06-SEP-2005	17	1.3 %	1.3%
07-SEP-2005	109	8.5 %	8.5%
08-SEP-2005	87	6.8 %	6.8%
09-SEP-2005	103	8.1 %	8.1%
10-SEP-2005	107	8.4 %	8.4%
11-SEP-2005	111	8.7 %	8.7%
12-SEP-2005	99	7.7 %	7.7%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
13-SEP-2005	95	7.4 %	7.4%
14-SEP-2005	89	7.0 %	7.0%
15-SEP-2005	72	5.6 %	5.6%
16-SEP-2005	75	5.9 %	5.9%
17-SEP-2005	91	7.1 %	7.1%
18-SEP-2005	48	3.8 %	3.8%
19-SEP-2005	32	2.5 %	2.5%
20-SEP-2005	56	4.4 %	4.4%
21-SEP-2005	23	1.8 %	1.8%
22-SEP-2005	23	1.8 %	1.8%
23-SEP-2005	17	1.3 %	1.3%
24-SEP-2005	8	0.6 %	0.6%
28-SEP-2005	16	1.3 %	1.3%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

STRTIME

Time interview started

Location: 1303-1310 (width: 8; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: character (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

ENDTIME

Time interview ended

Location: 1311-1318 (width: 8; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: character (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
1278	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A