



UNIVERSITY OF NAIROBI

INSTITUTE FOR DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

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The Institute for Development Studies
University of Nairobi
P.O. Box 30197
Nairobi, Kenya.
Tel : 254 -020 -2314306
Fax: 254-020-2245566
E-mail:director-ids@uonbi.ac.ke
URL: <http://ids.uonbi.ac.ke>

Editorial Committee

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Typesetter: Judith M. Ndirangu

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Director's Message



Welcome to IDS 2013 Annual Report. We take this opportunity to share with you some of the milestones the Institute for Development Studies made last year in the relentless efforts to remain the premier research Institute in this region and globally.

In the year under review, the IDS fraternity, separately and jointly, was committed to achieving our mission: To generate development knowledge, promote debate and encourage the utilization of research findings in postgraduate teaching and training and in shaping the growth of development thinking, theory and practice with particular focus on Africa.

In pursuit of this mission, we aligned with the other University of Nairobi units in the broader objective of achieving the University Mission: To provide quality university education and training and to embody the aspirations of the Kenyan people and the global community through the creation, preservation, integration, transmission and utilization of knowledge.

The IDS 2013 Annual Report reiterates our commitment to achieving academic and research excellence by abiding to our guiding principles. We outline information on our postgraduate programmes and provide invaluable guide to individuals who wish to be scholars and practitioners in development issues.

We share with you details of the IDS research and consultancy activities, which are widespread through collaborations with eminent research scholars and institutions across the globe. We also unveil some of the publications and conference papers that our staff have generated in scholarly activities both locally and internationally.

The report captures some of the steps in the long journey we began in 1965 as we face bright prospects of making important contributions to our nation and the world at large in socio-economic development. The achievements that we have experienced over decades are a result of concerted efforts of the IDS staff supported by the entire University of Nairobi system and our collaborators. I, therefore, thank the entire team that has kept IDS on the local, regional and global map.

Prof Winnie Mitullah
Director, IDS

IDS Profile

Established in 1965, the Institute for Development Studies (IDS), University of Nairobi, is the oldest of 20 such institutes in the world. It is the premier multi-disciplinary and a multi-purpose development research institute in Eastern and Southern Africa region. IDS carries out full time research on high priority areas of social-economic and political development in Kenya, Africa and the world in general.

IDS has increasingly influenced policy thinking and policy making. In addition, IDS has collaboration and linkages with many research institutions and universities across the world. The Institute has engaged in a variety of research projects relevant to Kenya's development agenda. It uses seminar series, workshops, and publications to disseminate and get feedback on research results. The publications include policy briefs, working papers, discussion papers and finalized research papers.

IDS has a faculty status which enables it to offer postgraduate studies in development issues. The Institute builds capacity for the analysis of development issues through the Master of Arts in Development Studies and PhD programmes. It also encourages intellectual exchange between researchers and scholars on one hand and institutions on the other by undertaking collaborative researches.

Vision

To be the leading centre of excellence for development research, teaching, training, consultancy and advisory services on issues of policy, practical and academic concerns in the public and private domains.

Mission

To generate development knowledge, promote debate and encourage the utilization of research findings in postgraduate teaching and training and in shaping the growth of development thinking, theory and practice with particular focus on Africa.

Core Values

- a. Professional integrity and productivity
- b. Exemplary work ethics and team spirit
- c. Equity and social justice
- d. Primacy of community knowledge
- e. Leadership and responsiveness
- f. Collaboration and networking

Courses Offered

MA PROGRAMME

The Institute for Development Studies' master's programme addresses development issues using theories and methodological approaches of various academic disciplines. The courses, however, assume some formal study of practical experience in the social sciences. The curriculum takes advantage of the varied academic background and experience of IDS staff to offer a programme characterised by theoretical rigour, emphasis on research methodology, people orientation and an interdisciplinary issue-based approach.

The post-graduate programme in development studies prepares students already grounded in the social sciences to deal creatively and effectively with development problems. All courses take a multi-disciplinary approach; all combine theory with practical application. The problems of development in Africa are stressed. Every course includes examples taken from the Kenyan situation.

The core of the programme consists of four courses taken by every student. Courses 501 and 502. Development Management, provide the theoretical underpinning for all course modules courses 503 and 504, Research Methods and Techniques, give students the technical skills required to gather, present and analyze data on development problems.

The following fifteen (15) courses were offered in 2013:

Core Courses

CDS 501: Development Management Theory

The concept and goals of development, Economic, political-economy, Sociological approaches to development. Development models: growth, distribution and diffusion, dual economy, underdevelopment. Current issues and concerns in development: gender, environment, culture, human resources, roles of government and private sector in resource mobilization. Development strategies: big push, balanced and unbalanced growth, employment, trade, agriculture, industrialization, basic needs, sustainable development. Barriers to development. Development planning and management.

CDS 502: Development Management Practice

Project preparation, analysis, evaluation, and monitoring. Project conceptualization and planning: technical, institutional-organizational, social, economic, environmental, and financial aspects. Project implementation: project development, project proposal, budgeting, staffing, sitting, strategies for implementation. Project evaluation and monitoring: cost-benefit analysis, qualitative evaluation, monitoring and assessment.

CDS 503: Research Foundations

Conceptual and methodological foundation for research. Research design theory, hypothesis, data requirements. Planning for analysis of subgroups by gender, location, sector. Model formulation. Introduction to computers and their applications in research. Methods of data collection: surveys, participant observation, case studies. Questionnaire

design. Interview techniques. Ethics of social science research. Methods of data analysis. Research report writing and presentation.

CDS 504: Research Methods and Computer Applications

Sampling theory and techniques. Models and applications: probabilistic, deterministic. Model estimation and testing. Computer applications: simple programming, packaged statistical programs (e.g. SPSS), other useful programs. Linear programming. Dynamic programming. Individual research proposal preparation; simulation; network analysis; and applications of matrices.

Electives

- CDS 601: Environment and Natural Resources Management
- CDS 602: Energy Policy Planning and Development
- CDS 611: Rural Societies and Change
- CDS 612: Urban Issues
- CDS 614: Entrepreneurship & Development
- CDS 615: Economics of African Agriculture
- CDS 621: Issues in Human Resources Development
- CDS 623: Population & Development
- CDS 624: Education and Development
- CDS 631: Issues in International Development
- CDS 654: Comparative Industrial Strategies

PHD PROGRAMME

The Institute launched the Doctor of Philosophy in Development Studies in 2003. The PhD programme is done by thesis. Prospective candidates include persons who are holders of masters' degree from universities recognized by Senate and who seek to research on contemporary development issues.

Applicants should write a letter to the Director, IDS, attaching pre-proposal, full curriculum vitae, and transcripts of undergraduate and postgraduate study.

Student Enrolment and Graduation

Sixteen (16) students were admitted at IDS to pursue a Master of Arts degree in Development Studies in the 2013-2014 academic year. The students admitted were:

Robert Oboko
Eunice Opondo
Francisca Storey
Robert K. Nzioka
Monicah Sairo
Joshua Masinde
Owino Esther Awuor
Varyanne Sika

Kimonge Frankline
Kiguru Janet
Casmir N. Edinah
Lawrence Nyakundi
Okello Easter E.
Apondi Samuel
Fadumo Abshire Geire
Catherine Chebet



Some of the new IDS students during orientation.

Graduation

During the year, 12 students were awarded Master of Arts degree in Development Studies. The students were:

	<u>Name</u>	<u>Gender</u>
1.	KIBET, Victor Kipkemboi	Male
2.	CHEPTILE, Margaret	Female
3.	WERE, Linda	Female
4.	NDERITU, Caroline Wangeci	Female
5.	MUGOREWICYEZA, Cecile	Female
6.	HASSAN, Rahma Adan	Female
7.	MUSYOKA, Annastacia Ndimu	Female
8.	ODHIAMBO, Stephen Biko Juma	Male
9.	MUREU, Charles Kamotho	Male
10.	NGUMBAU, Catherine Mwendu	Female
11.	INDIMULI, Raphael Julius	Male



Some of the IDS Students who graduated in 2013.

Phd Studies

Eight students continued pursuing Doctor of Philosophy programme in Development Studies at IDS. The students were Mr Geoffrey Njeru, Mr Peter Koome, Mr Shem Watako Ms Grace Githaiga, Ms Anne Juepner, Mr Samuel Ngigi, Mr Herbert Wamalwa, and Mr John Njoka.

International Students component

Four students joined IDS in 2013 on exchange programme for mentorship under the African Leadership Centre programme, which is collaboration with the Kings College London.

Research Activities and Consultancies

In the year under review, IDS made tremendous strides in its quest to remain the premier research institution on the continent. This is manifested in some of the projects the Institute engaged in locally and internationally.

Afrobarometer

The Institute for Development Studies released the Afrobarometer Round 5 Global Release findings on freedom of speech, sources of news and information and the spread of communication technologies in Africa. The findings were released in Nairobi on October 16 2013 in a report entitled “The Partnership of Free Speech and Good Governance in Africa”, authored by Prof Winnie Mitullah and Dr Paul Kamau. Some 51,605 individuals in 34 African countries were interviewed.



PIMA

The Politics and Interactive Media in Africa (PIMA) hosted a roundtable briefing and discussions at the Nairobi Safari Club in February 2013. PIMA is a research project that studied how select radio and TV stations in Kenya and Zambia reflect, gather, disseminate and influence public opinion. The objective of the workshop was to brief, share knowledge and get input from stakeholders.

Lifelong Learning for Farmers (L3F)

The Institute for Development Studies (IDS), in collaboration with the Commonwealth of Learning (COL), held a workshop on the impacts of Lifelong Learning for Farmers (L3F) initiative in Kenya and Uganda. The event was held at the Nairobi Safari Club on July 31, 2013 and brought together stakeholders in agriculture, community development, gender issues, youth and rural development.

Social Movements Study

A three-year study on social movements in East Africa was concluded in the year under review. The study, “Rethinking Social Movements in East Africa”, generated knowledge on how to build and sustain social movements. It inquired into the conditions that give rise to social movements and those that lead to the fall or expiry of social movements; created the opportunity for CSO actors to interact with academia on social movements in Kenya and Uganda in order to promote healthy debates and sharing of knowledge on social movements; and generated practice-informed knowledge to help shape the form and nature of engagements between the CSOs and the society in Kenya and Uganda.

INSTITUTE FOR DEVELOPMENT STUDIES RETHINKING SOCIAL MOVEMENTS IN EAST AFRICA IDS - CSO INTERNAL VALIDATION WORKSHOP



14TH - 15TH NOV 2013 AT NAIROBI SAFARI CLUB

Regional Centre of Excellence for the Clothing and Textile Industries

Research carried out by the African Clothing and Footwear Research Network (ACFRN) project has underscored the need for high-level technical training for the apparel industry. Research carried out in 2010-2012, with funding from IDRC, showed that across the Eastern and Southern Africa region, most technical workers in the export clothing industry were expatriates. Since November 2012, IDS has partnered with a range of stakeholders, including the Export

Processing Zones Authority (EPZA) and the African Cotton Textile Industries Federation (ACTIF), to propose the formation of Regional Centre of Excellence for Training and Skills Development for the Clothing and Textile Industries. The proposed Centre aims to provide up-to-date, relevant and practical training and capacity building for the various segments of the textile value chain in the Eastern and Southern Africa as well as for relevant institutional actors.

Youth Employment Project

The Institute for Development Studies began a collaborative research project on youth employment in East Africa in January 2013. The main objective of the regional research project is to conduct quantitative and qualitative analysis in order to identify constraints to job creation, productivity and access by the youth to employment opportunities, and identify policy implications from the results.

ACET Project

A stakeholder's conference was hosted in Nairobi in November 2013 to discuss findings on Non Motorised Transport (NMT) and Paratransit research conducted in the last five years. The research was conducted under the auspices of African Centre of Excellence in Public and Non-motorised Transport (ACET). The researchers and stakeholders exchanged ideas and made proposals for informing policy and decision making relevant for improving the urban road transport sector to restore safety and sanity.



IDS researchers and stakeholders at the ACET meeting.

SAFIC Project

The Successful African Firms and Institutional Change Project (SAFIC) is collaboration between Copenhagen Business School, Denmark, with the University of Dar es Salaam, the University of Nairobi, the Roskilde University and the University of Zambia.

The project , which began in January 2012, runs up to June 2016. The Kenya country study investigates food processing and the manufacture of food processing equipment.

Chronic Poverty Project

From July 2013, IDS researchers worked on a project entitled “*Analysis of Poverty Reduction Policies and Outcomes*” funded by the Chronic Poverty Research Centre – Kenya. Research team members were Prof Njuguna Ng’ethe , Prof Mohamud Jama, Dr Paul Michuki and Obadiah Orinda.

The research project was aimed at yielding results that help researchers, policymakers, students and other stakeholders to understand the variations in poverty reduction policies and associated outcomes and shed light on the dynamics of elements of the policy process that include inputs, outputs and outcomes of poverty reduction policies

Consultancies

During the year, IDS staff were consultants in several programmes. Prof Dorothy McCormick was the Lead Consultant for the Nairobi portion of the World Bank’s Sub Saharan Africa Transport Policy (SSATP) programme on *Mobility and Accessibility in Urban Areas of Africa*. Other consultants in the programme were Prof Winnie Mitullah, Dr Risper Orero (Kenya Methodist University) and Ms Marilyn Ommeh in the August – November 2013 programme.

Prof Rosemary Atieno participated in the validation meeting for the African Gender and Development Index (AGDI), organised by African Centre for Gender and Development of the Economic Commission for Africa in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, between January 29-31, 2013. She was the principal consultant who prepared the Kenya African Gender and Development Index report.

Prof Atieno also conducted background country study for the 2014 Economic Report for Africa (ERA 2014). The ERA is a flagship project of the Economic Commission for Africa (ECA) produced annually.

Prof Winnie Mitullah was a Co-Investigator in the Politics and Interactive Media in Africa (PIMA) research project, which studied how select radio and TV stations in Kenya and Zambia reflect, gather, disseminate and influence public opinion.

She was Principal Co-researcher in the Youth and Unemployment: Innovative Approaches to Youth Unemployment research project. Other responsibilities were:

1. Principal Researcher: Media and Empowerment in East Africa- Researching on women and use of ICT.

2. Principal Researcher: EU Healthy Futures Project: Socio Economic component. A collaborative project covering the five East African countries.
3. Kenya Coordinator: The African Centre for Excellence for Studies in Public and Non-Motorised Transport.
4. Regional Director: Afrobarometer Surveys measuring the social, political and economic atmosphere in Africa.

Dr Joseph Onjala was involved in the assessment of the implementation of the African Development Bank's Involuntary Resettlement Policy to enhance the design of the integrated safeguards system (in collaboration with GIBB Africa Ltd).

In collaboration with International Labour Organisation (ILO) - Somalia Programme, Dr Onjala conducted economic evaluation of six road projects named Hobyo, Golol, Umadda, Fooniyaha, Kaah and Rahma roads.

The IDS Senior Research Fellow collaborated with United Nations Centre for Regional Development (UNCRD) to conduct capacity building activities on Environment Sustainability in Daadab , in April 2013. He further collaborated with UNCRD to conduct capacity building activities on Community Environment Management in Daadab, July 2013 as well as capacity building activities on Environment and Conflict in September.

Dr Paul Kamau was engaged as a consultant in a research project entitled "Import Structure and Economic Growth in Kenya", commissioned by Kenya Institute for Public Policy Research and Analysis (KIPPRA).

Dr George Michuki was a resource person for NACADA on the socio-economic effects of khat during a forum with the Parliamentary Committee on Khat held on Tuesday 8th, October 2013.

Dr Godwin Murunga authored Mapping *Insecurity and Security Agencies in Kenya*, in March 2013. This is a consultancy Report for the Kenya Human Rights Commission and Shield for Justice.

He was the Lead Researcher for the drafting of the State of the Union (SOTU) Report to Audit and Monitor Compliance and Implementation of Protocols, Conventions, Decisions, Best Practice Standards of the African Union Member States. He resigned from project in September, 2013.

Dr Murunga was also engaged in Institutional and Non institutional Approaches to Peacebuilding research , which was supported under the partnership between the African Peacebuilding Network of the Social Science Research Council of New York and the African Leadership Centre, Nairobi.

Dr Paul Kamau received AERC Research Grant to undertake a research project on 'Accounting for Gender Gap in Youth Unemployment in Africa: The Case of Kenya'. He also got IDRC Research Grant to undertake a research project on 'Chinese Ascendancy in the Global Clothing Industry and Its Implication for African Clothing Exports'

International Links and Collaborations

In the year 2013, the Institute for Development Studies made several international links and collaborations both as a unit and through individual staff members.

Regional Project

IDS worked jointly with the Institute of Policy Analysis and Research (IPAR)-Rwanda, Centre for Basic Research (CBR), Uganda, and the Economic and Social Research Foundation (ESRF), Tanzania in a project entitled “Innovative Approaches to Creating Opportunities and Incorporating Youth into East Africa’s Labour Markets.” The study was launched in January 2013 to determine the sources of growth and the employment opportunities generated by such growth; explain the relationship between economic growth and youth employment and determine the potential of such employment opportunities in reducing youth unemployment.

(S-S-N) Academic Cooperation

Delegates from Bonn Rhein-Sieg University of Applied Sciences (Germany) and the University of Cape Coast (Ghana) were hosted by IDS in a workshop to explore and develop academic collaboration in various thematic areas.

The fact finding mission to Kenya, “towards a South-South-North (S-S-N) Academic Cooperation,” drew scholars from BRSU’s International Centre for Sustainable Development (IZNE) and UCC’s Institute for Development Studies and Department of Management Studies, School of Business. The event was coordinated by Dr Joseph Onjala.



IDS Director Prof Winnie Mitullah (Right) and some of the delegates during the fact finding mission to Kenya, “towards a South-South-North (S-S-N) Academic Cooperation.” The Forum was coordinated by Dr Joseph Onjala.

African Leadership Centre

The Institute for Development Studies maintained its collaboration with Kings College London in the running of the African Leadership Centre (ALC). The centre was established in Kenya in June 2010 as a joint initiative. The ALC is a Pan African centre of excellence on peace, security and development in Africa. It trains and mentors young Africans with the potential to lead and enable innovative change in their communities and in the region.

Centre of Excellence Committee/ Vision 2030 Collaboration

A Sub-Committee of the Working Committee on the Regional Centre of Excellence for the Textile and Apparel Industry held a consultative meeting with representatives of Vision 2030 Secretariat. The Sub-Committee paid a courtesy call to the Vision 2030 Secretariat to create awareness of the proposed centre of excellence and identify areas of collaboration. The meeting explored the possibility of making the proposed centre one of the flagship projects of Vision 2030.

SOTU Link

The Institute for Development Studies (IDS), in collaboration with the State of Union (SOTU) Coalition, hosted a public dialogue on “Pan Africanism- Are We Living the Dream?” The

dialogue brought together scholars, Pan African activists and experts, university students, policy makers and the general public to discuss issues of Pan Africanism and African Renaissance.

Publications and Conference Papers

PUBLICATIONS

Books

Winnie Mitullah, Thomas Tufte, Nobert Wildermuth, Anne Sofie Hansen-Skovmoes (editors) (2013). *Speaking up and Talking Back?* The international Clearinghouse on Children, Youth and Media. University of Gothenburg.

Book Chapters

Winnie Mitullah (2013) “Institutional Context of ICT and Women’s Participation in Kenya” in *Speaking up and Talking Back?* The international Clearinghouse on Children, Youth and Media. University of Gothenburg.

Jane Kabubo-Mariara, Vincent Linderhof, Gideon Kruseman and Rosemary Atieno (2013) “Tenure Security and Ecosystem service provisioning in Kenya”. In. van Beukering P.H., Papyrakis E. Bouma J. and Brouwer R (eds). *Nature’s Wealth. The Economics of Ecosystem Services and Poverty*. Cambridge University Press.

Joseph Onjala (2013) “*Merchandize Trading between Kenya and China: Implications for East African Community (EAC)*” in Seifuden Adem (ed) *China’s Diplomacy in East and Central Africa*. Ashgate Publishing Ltd. England.

Joseph Onjala (2013) “*The Experience of Chinese Support for Infrastructure: How Relevant for it for Kenya*” in James Shikwati (ed). *China-Africa Partnership: The Quest for a win-win relationship*. Published by Inter Region Economic Network (IREN Kenya), 2013.

Joseph Onjala and MediatrixTuju (2013) “*Kenya Implementation of the 4th FOCAC Plan of Action: Hollow Commitments and Lack of In-Country Support*” in James Shikwati (ed). *China-Africa Partnership: The Quest for a win-win relationship*. Published by Inter Region Economic Network (IREN Kenya).

Paul Kamau, Ilembo Bahati and Fred Bateganya. 2013. *Participation of Women in Fish Trade: A Case Study of Tanzania*. Kampala: VicRes Inter-University Council for East Africa.

Discussion Papers

Joseph Onjala , Wagura Simon, Stage Jesper (July 2013). Risk Perception, Choice of Drinking Water and Water Treatment: Evidence from Kenyan Towns. RFF Discussion Paper EfD 13-10, July 2013. Resources for the Future (RFF) and Environment for Development (EfD).

Dorothy McCormick and Paul Kamau. 2013. Adjusting to Chinese Ascendancy in the Global Clothing Industry: African Clothing Exports in the Post-MFA Era. ACFRN Working Paper 12.01, Available on www.acfrn.uonbi.ac.ke March 2013

Working Paper

Poulton Colin and Kanyinga Karuti. 2013. The Politics of Revitalising Agriculture in Kenya. *Future Agricultures, Working Paper No 059*

Journal Articles and Refereed Papers

Dorothy McCormick, Winnie Mitullah, Preston Chitere, Risper Orero, and Marilyn Orero. 2013. "Paratransit Business Strategies: A Bird's Eye View of Matatus in Nairobi." *Journal of Public Transportation*. 16(2): 135-152.

Agnes Naliaka Mindila, Anthony Rodrigues, Dorothy McCormick, Ronald Waweru Mwangi. 2013. 'Visualization of ICT-Enabled Interactions in Micro and Small Enterprises MetaNetwork Using Dynamic Social Network Analysis'. *International Journal of Information and Communication Technology Research* 3(4): 124-133.

Agnes Naliaka Mindila, Anthony J. Rodrigues, Dorothy McCormick, Ronald Waweru Mwangi. 2013. 'Institutional Arrangement and Change Dynamics for Economic Development in an ICT Enabled Environment'. *International Journal of Information and Communication Technology Research* 3(4):149-158.

Winnie Mitullah. 2013. With Japheths Ogendi, Wilson Odero & meleckizedek Khayesi. 2013. 'Pattern of Pedestrian Injuries in the City of Nairobi: Implications for Urban Safety Planning', in *Journal of Urban Health: Bulletin of New York Academy of Medicine* 10: 1007/s11524-013-9789-8.

Kanyinga Karuti and Walker Sophie. 2013. Building Political Settlement: The International Approach to Kenya's 2008 Post-Election Crisis. In *Stability: International Journal of Security and Development*. Forthcoming, September 2013.

Long James, Kanyinga Karuti, Ferree Karen and Gibson Clerk. 2013. Kenya's 2013 Election. Democracy on Trial? *Journal of Democracy*. Forthcoming, July 2013.

Gordon Murunga and Veronica Kimani. 2013. 'Choice Matters: Elections and Democracy in Africa,' in *AU Herald*, Vol 3 January-December 2013, pp. 60-72

Paul Kamau and Samuel Ngigi. 2013. "Potential for Women Fish Traders to Upgrade within the Value Chain. Evidence from Kenya". *DBA Africa Management Review*. Vol. 3 No. 2. PP 93 - 107

Muluvi, Augustus, Paul Kamau and Millicent Gitau. 2013. Import Structure and Economic Growth in Kenya. KIPPRA Discussion Paper 9.2013.

Discussion Papers

Joseph Onjala, Wagura Simon, Stage Jesper (July 2013). Risk Perception, Choice of Drinking Water and Water Treatment: Evidence from Kenyan Towns. Environment for Development (EfD), Gothenburg.

Muluvi, Augustus, Paul Kamau and Millicent Gitau. 2013. Import Structure and Economic Growth in Kenya. KIPPRA Discussion Paper 9.2013.

Njuguna Ngethe, George Michuki and R. Wanjiru, “*Police Reforms in Kenya: Perceptions and Expectations from Key Stakeholders*”, Discussion Paper No. 116/2012, Institute of Policy Analysis and Research, Nairobi.

Paul Kamau, George Michuki and Karuti Kanyinga. 2013. Aid Governance and Development in Africa: Listening to New Voices. IDS Discussion Paper. University of Nairobi.

Newspaper Reports

Joseph Onjala (11/22/2013 page11) “Academics Help Shape Multitude of Dreams:Think tanks forums provide the best avenue for exchanges between scholars from two sides” .China Daily Africa Weekly, Beijing.(China Daily Africa Weekly 11/22/2013 page11)
http://africa.chinadaily.com.cn/weekly/2013-11/22/content_17124370.htm

Joseph Onjala (21/06/2013 page 12) “Time for development to be clean: Public and private sectors must work together to solve Africa's water crisis”. China Daily Africa Weekly, Beijing.(China Daily Africa Weekly 06/21/2013 page12).
http://africa.chinadaily.com.cn/weekly/2013-06/21/content_16643617.htm

Joseph Onjala (03/15/2013 page 7) “Call of the wildlife: Africa's abundance of flora and fauna are a tourist draw, but one that requires protection”. China Daily Africa Weekly, Beijing. (China Daily Africa Weekly 03/15/2013 page7).
http://africa.chinadaily.com.cn/weekly/2013-03/15/content_16311197.htm

Joseph Onjala (18/01/2013 page 7) “Great continental shift: Staggering change in Chinese investment in Africa from public to private sector”, China Daily Africa Weekly, Beijing. (China Daily Africa Weekly 01/18/2013 page7).
http://africa.chinadaily.com.cn/weekly/2013-01/18/content_16137706.htm

Godwin Murunga (9/25/ 2013) “What Does the Nairobi Mall Attack Mean for Kenyan Security?” CNN online, Atlanta

George Michuki. 2013. “Regulate *Miraa* to Protect Environment, Health and the Education of the Boy Child” Sunday Nation, August 25, 2013:
<http://mobile.nation.co.ke/blogs/Regulate+miraa/-/1949942/1967940/-/format/xhtml/-/15u3nl8z/-/index.html>

Conference Papers

1. Marilyn Ommeh, Dorothy McCormick, Winnie Mitullah, Risper Orero, and Preston Chitere. 2013. ‘The Politics behind the Phasing Out of the 14-Seater Matatu in Kenya.’ Paper presented at the 13th World Conference on Transport Research (WCTR) 2013 July 15- 18th Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

2. Risper Orero and Dorothy McCormick. 2013. 'Cooperatives Involvement in the Paratransit Sector: Experiences and Lessons in Nairobi.' Paper presented at the Southern African Transport Conference, Pretoria, South Africa, 8-11 July 2013.
3. Marilyn Ommeh, Dorothy McCormick, Winnie Mitullah, Risper Orero, and Preston Chitere. 2013. Paratransit Labour and Regulatory Compliance.' Paper presented at the Southern African Transport Conference, Pretoria, South Africa, 8-11 July 2013.
4. Dorothy McCormick and Paul Kamau. 2013. 'Breaking In and Staying In: African Apparel Producers and Global Markets.' Paper presented at UNU-WIDER Conference on Learning to Compete: Industrial Development and Policy in Africa, Helsinki, Finland 24-25 June 2013.
5. Joseph Onjala. 2013. "Trading within Sino-African Relations: FOCAC Commitments and the Dynamics of Implementation in Kenya." Presented during 3rd meeting of China-Africa Think Tanks Forum (CATTF) held in Beijing, China, in October.
6. Joseph Onjala. 2013. "Transport Infrastructure Integration in East Africa: Security Implications for the Indian Ocean Rim." Paper presented at the "Africa: 54Countries, One Union-Integration and Infrastructure" forum on 24-25 October in Beijing.
7. Joseph Onjala. 2013. *Policies towards Strengthening Cities as Engines of National Economic Growth*. UNCRD and UN-Habitat Forum for Mayors and Senior Urban Officials on Sustainable Urban Development and Management in Africa. 27-29 November 2013 at UNEP Gigiri, Nairobi.
8. Paul Kamau, George Michuki, Carolyne Gatimu, and Dorothy McCormick. 2013. 'Availability of Technical Skills in the Kenyan Clothing Industry and its Implications on Competitiveness in the Post-MFA Era.' Paper presented at UNU-WIDER Conference on Learning to Compete: Industrial Development and Policy in Africa, Helsinki, Finland 24-25 June 2013.
9. Winnie Mitullah. 2013 "Mobile Phones and Women's Advancement in Mathare Low Income Settlement in Nairobi, Kenya". Presented during the Nordmedia Conference in Oslo, Norway, on 7th – 12th August.
10. Rosemary Atieno. 2013. "Does growth lead to decent jobs?" presented at a conference on "Beyond Rio+20: Emerging Challenges and Opportunities" in Accra Ghana, 20-22 November.
11. Rosemary Atieno. 2013. "What should be included in the post 2015 development Agenda." Presented during the national forum on the post-2015 development organised by the Ministry of Devolution and Planning in June.
12. Paul Kamau. 2013. "Developing information systems, producing and managing accurate and relevant data." Presented Johannesburg meeting, held from 14 to 16 October.

13. Godwin Murunga. 2013. "Jubilee Coalition at 100 Days: Emerging Governance Trends and Prospects," Paper presented at a Public Forum on 100 days of the Jubilee Government organized by the Heinrich Boll Stiftung office for East and Horn of Africa at KICC, Nairobi, on 18th July 2013.
14. Godwin Murunga . 2013. "Policing the 2013 Elections," Paper presented at a Workshop on the Kenyan Elections of 2013 jointly organized by Oxford University and IDS, University of Nairobi on 3-4 June 2013 at Mt. Kenya Safari Club, Nairobi 16.
18. Godwin Murunga. 2013. "Creating Knowledge on the Governance Issue: The Contribution of Research Institutions to the APRM," Presentation at the Civil Society Colloquium on APRM+10: Reviewing a Decade of Peer Learning and Projecting a Future of Governance in Africa held at Africa Hall on 17-18 May 2013 in Addis Ababa.
19. Godwin Murunga. 2013. Panel Presentation on Executive Education in African Universities, presented at the QS-Maple- University of Johannesburg Conference on Higher Education in Africa and the Middle East held on 7-8 May 2013 in Johannesburg, South Africa.
20. Godwin Murunga. 2013. "Young Women's Leadership in Kenya", Presentation at the Colloquium on Democracy, Governance and Leadership: A Gender Perspective Jointly organized by Maseno University and Danske Universiteter at Kisumu Hotel on 26th April 2013.
21. Godwin Murunga. 2013. "Electoral Violence," panel presentation at the Multi-Stakeholder Dialogue on the Future of Democracy and Peace in Africa: Towards the AU Agenda 2063 Jointly organized by the AU-UNDP at Balalaika Hotel, Sandton, Johannesburg, South Africa from 18th to 19th November 2013.
22. Paul Kamau. 2013. The United Nation University –World Institute for Development Economic Research (UNU-WIDER) International Conference on Learning to Compete: Industrial Development and Policy in Africa. Organised by UNU-WIDER in Helsinki, Finland. 23rd -27th June 2013.
23. Paul Kamau .2013. The World Economic Forum Regional workshop on Competitiveness in EAC Countries. Organised by WEF in Arusha, Tanzania. 7th June 2013.
24. Paul Kamau. 2013. "Leadership and Composition of Social Movements in Kenya" paper presented at the Social Movements in East Africa workshop held on November 14, at the Nairobi Safari Club.
25. Paul Kamau, Dorothy McCormick and Carol Gatimu. 2013. "*The Policy Fit in Kenya's Textile and Clothing Industry*", paper presented at the "Textile and Leather Conference" organized by Kenya Bureau of Statistics and held on August 29 at the Boma Hotel, Nairobi.
26. Paul Kamau. 2013. 'Accounting for the Gender Gap in Youth Unemployment in Africa: The

- Case of Kenya'. Paper presented during the AERC Biannual Research Workshop on 'Financial Inclusion and Innovation in Africa. Safari Park Hotel, Nairobi. 1st - 5th December 2013.
27. Paul Kamau. 2013. 'Chinese Ascendancy in the Global Clothing Industry: Implications for Sub-Saharan Africa' A paper presented during the Making Sense of the China-Africa Relationship: Theoretical Approaches and the Politics of Knowledge conference organised by the Yale University and the Social Science Research Council (SSRC), Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut, USA, 18-19 November 2013.
 28. Paul Kamau. 2013. "Developing information systems, producing and managing accurate and relevant data." A paper presented during the Cities Alliance Africa Strategy Meeting held at Balalaika Protea Hotel, Sandton, Johannesburg, South Africa 14-16 October 2013.
 29. Paul Kamau. 2013. 'Availability of Technical Skills in the Kenyan Clothing Industry and its Implications on Competiveness in the Post-MFA Era' A paper presented during the UNU-WIDER International Conference on Learning to Compete: Industrial Development and Policy in Africa. Helsinki, Finland. 23rd -27th June 2013.
 30. Paul Kamau. 2013. 'Accounting for the Gender Gap in Youth Unemployment in Africa: The Case of Kenya'. A paper presented during the AERC Biannual Workshop held in Arusha, Tanzania. 2nd - 6th June 2013.
 31. Paul Kamau. 2013. 'Kenya Country Background Report' A paper presented during the 2nd International Conference on Successful African Firms and Institutional Change (SAFIC) held in Livingstone, Zambia. 26th February – 1st March 2013.
 32. George Michuki . 2013. "*Producing for Who? The Khat Question in Kenya*" paper presented at the second NACADA Conference on Alcohol and Drug Abuse held on June 2013 in Nairobi, Kenya. The paper is co-authored by Joshua Kivuva.
 33. Winnie Mitullah .2013. African Studies Association Annual Conference: Mobility, Migration and Flows, Presented paper on 'Public Accountability Ideals in Kenya and Realities in Service Delivery 21st to 24th November.
 34. Winnie Mitullah. 2013 Kenya Note Speaker, Media and Conflict: annual Media Summit 2013. Media and Elections in Kenya. Organised by School of Journalism & Mass Communication, University of Nairobi, Safari Park Hotel, Nairobi, 13-15th November.
 35. Winnie Mitullah. 2013. Resource Person. UoN RRI on Role of the University on Nairobi in Implementation of the Constitution: The University Council, Management and Senate Sensitization, presented on the theme of Devolution and Finance. Central Catering Unit (CCU), University of Nairobi, 3rd September.
 36. Winnie Mitullah. 2013. Nordmedia 2013 Conference: Presented paper on 'Mobile Phones and Women's Advancement in Mathare Low Income Settlement in Nairobi, Kenya'. Oslo,

Norway, 7th – 12th August.

37. Winnie Mitullah. 2013. Panelist: Enhancing Gender Equity in Leadership and Management of Higher Education Taifa Hall University of Nairobi, Monday, 26th August.
38. Winnie Mitullah. 2013. Politics and Interactive Media in Africa (PIMA). Workshop Presented two papers: ‘Politics and Interactive Media in Kenya: Background Paper’ and Preliminary Research Findings on Interactive Media in Kenya’. Lusaka, Malawi, 15th to 18th July

IDS News

New Directors

Prof Winnie Mitullah was appointed the new IDS director to take over from Prof Mohamud Jama in January 2013. Prof Karuti Kanyinga was appointed Associate Director to occupy a position that was introduced to ensure smoothing functioning of the research and teaching activities at the Institute.



Prof Kanyinga was appointed IDS Associate Director

PIMA Roundtable

The Politics and Interactive Media in Africa (PIMA) hosted a roundtable briefing and discussions at the Nairobi Safari Club on 21st February 2013 to brief, share knowledge and get input from stakeholders. PIMA is a research project looking at how select radio and TV stations in Kenya and Zambia reflect, gather, disseminate and influence public opinion.

Prof Sir Lawrence Freedman Lecture



Prof Freedman

IDS and The African Leadership Centre hosted a Public lecture by Prof Sir Lawrence Freedman on "Strategy the Art of Power." The event was held at the African Leadership Centre, in Lavington. Sir Lawrence Freedman is a Professor of War Studies, Kings College London, and is the Vice Principal of Strategy and Development at King's College London.

Prof Mama Lecture

The Institute for Development Studies (IDS) and the African Leadership Centre in Nairobi, in collaboration with the African Peacebuilding Network of the Social Science Research Council, held a Simulation Seminar and Public Lecture at the University of Nairobi on 24th June 2013. The public Lecture, “Global Militarism and Resilience of Women in Africa”, was presented by Prof Amina Mama, the Director of Women and Gender Studies Programme at the University of California, Davis.



Prof Amina Mama with IDS Director Prof Winnie Mitullah.

Recruitment and Retirement

Dr Godwin Murunga, Dr Radha Upadhyaya and Ms Rosemary M. Nzuve joined IDS during the year under review. Dr Murunga came onboard as Senior Research Fellow while Dr Upadhyaya joined as a Research Fellow. Ms Nzuve joined the administrative staff as Administrative Assistant. Mr James Muoria, Publications Sale Assistant, retired after having served in IDS for 38 years and reaching the mandatory retirement age.

Fellowships

Dr Godwin Murunga was appointed Visiting Senior Research Fellow in the Faculty of Management at the School of Leadership- University of Johannesburg and offered courses in Transitional Justice in November 2013. He was also Visiting Professor in International Development Institute at King’s College London.

Mitullah Appointment

Kenya Roads Board Interagency Research and Development Committee appointed Prof Winnie Mitullah on 18th November, 2013 as an institutional representative in recognition of our work in the area of Public Transport. The roles of the committee include:

- Identifying areas of research
- Providing a framework for collaboration between institutions carrying out research related to road sub sector
- Recommending mechanism for dissemination of research findings;
- Gathering, collating and recommending best practices in research and development; and

- Providing a platform for sharing experiences with others including data collection, analysis and documentation to inform decision making for optimal output within the road sub-sector

Other Prof Mitullah activities were:

29th April, 2013. Panelist in Goren Hyden Public Lecture: Wajibu Wetu : Universities for Sustainable Culture of Peace Open Debate

29th October, 2013. Panelist: Policy Notes Launch of World Bank publication on ‘Achieving Shared Prosperity in Kenya’ Responded to the Human Development and Resilience aspects of the publication.

26th August, 2013. Panelist: Enhancing Gender Equity in Leadership and Management of Higher Education. Taifa Hall, University of Nairobi.

IDS Staff

In the year under review, the Institute had 20 academic staff and 18 administrative staff as indicated below:

Academic Staff

Research Professors

Prof Patrick Alila	B.A. (University of East Africa), M.A. PhD (Indiana)
Prof Dorothy McCormick	B.A. (Trinity), MBA (Pennsylvania), MA, PhD (Johns Hopkins)

Associate Research Professors

Prof Njuguna Ng'ethe.	B.A. (Mackinac), M.A., PhD (Carlton)
Prof Mohamud Jama	B.A (Nairobi), BCom (Nairobi), M.A., PhD (Washington)
Prof Winnie Mitullah	B.A. (Nairobi) M.A, PhD (York)
Prof Karuti Kanyinga	B.A., M.A (Nairobi) PhD (Roskilde)
Prof Rosemary Atieno	B.A., M.A. (Nairobi) PhD (Giessen)

Senior Research Fellows

Dr Mary Kinyanjui	B.Ed, M.Ed (Kenyatta) PhD (Cambridge)
Dr Kaendi Munguti	B.A. M.A (Nairobi) M.P.H., PhD (California)
Dr Rachel Musyoki	B.A (Makerere) M.A (Nairobi) PhD (Florida)
Dr Joseph Onjala	B.A. M.A (Nairobi) PhD (Roskilde)
Dr Paul Kamau	B.A. (Nairobi), MSc (Zimbabwe), PhD (Nairobi)
Dr Godwin Murunga	B.A., M.A. (Kenyatta), M.A., Ph.D. (Northwestern)

Research Fellows

Dr George Michuki	B.A., M.A., (Nairobi) PhD (Leipzig)
Dr Radha Upadhyaya	B. A (Cambridge), MSc, PhD (University of London)
Mr Geoffrey Njeru	B.A., M.A (Nairobi)
Mr John Njoka	B.A., M.A (Nairobi)

Junior Research Fellow

Mr Eric Manga	B.Phil (Urbaniana), M.A., (Nairobi)
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Publications Editors

Mr Kibisu Kabatesi	Dip. Community Radio (University of Denmark), BA , PGD Mass Com (Nairobi), MA (Nairobi)
Mr Otuma Ongalo	B. Ed (Moi), PGD Mass Com (Nairobi)

Administrative Staff

- Mr Winnow William Abungu
- Ms Rosemary Nzube
- Mr Nthenge Gibson S
- Mr Wamalwa Nyukuri H
- Ms Judith M Ndirangu
- Mr Bett Philip Kiprop
- Mr Samuel Ngigi Wainaina
- Mr Abel Oyuke
- Mr Samuel Kiiru
- Ms Marilyn Ommeh
- Mr Njenga Symon N
- Mrs Nyagah Mercy M
- Mrs Agweya Rebecca M
- Mr Obbayi Symon Noah
- Mrs Wang'ombe Harriet W
- Mr Mukewa Justus