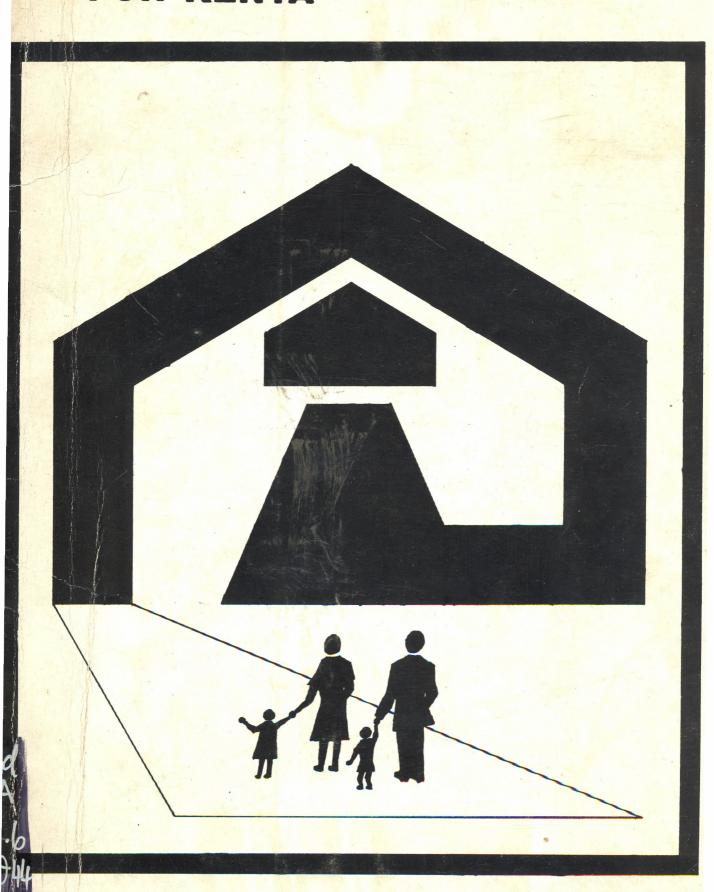
LOW-INCOME HOUSE TYPES FOR KENYA



HOUSING RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT UNIT UNIVERSITY OF NAIROBI



UNIVERSITY OF NAIROBI HOUSING RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT UNIT

LOW-INCOME HOUSE TYPES FOR KENYA.

a selection of house types with estimated construction cost prices, suitable for the low-income group.

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UNIVERSITY OF NAIROBI

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1. INTRODUCTION

It is the aim of this publication to provide reference plans of urban house types suitable for the low-income group. Each example shown indicates a design solution which conforms with certain design criteria and is not meant as a prototype to be applied indiscrimanately.

The target population:

It is usually assumed that a household can afford to spend 20% of its income on housing. The latest figures indicate that for 1977 the average household income in the formal sector was approximately KShs.1000/- per month. This would mean that large numbers of Kenyans can afford less than KShs.200/- per month on housing (1).

Minimum standards:

In the government housing policy, as laid down in the Development plan 1974-78 it says: (2)
".....each housing unit constructed in urban areas shall have at least two rooms plus its own kitchen and toilet".

Cost of a minimum house:

Such a minimum, with two rooms, kitchen, toilet and a shower, built in permanent materials by a registered contractor will cost approximately KShs.25,000/- (including cost of infrastructure) and the occupant's monthly charge would be over KShs.200/-.

Subletting:

Therefore it is very often found that a household occupies only one room. Normally the owner of the house (if living there) does not share the kitchen but shares the toilet and the shower with the subletters.

- (1) ECONOMIC SURVEY 1978 (Kenya) Page 57, states that for 1977 the average wage earning per employee is Shs.760/- per month. It is assumed that household income is 25% higher than that of the individual employee.
- (2) <u>DEVELOPMENT PLAN</u>, 1974 78, article 21.17 (iii) Page 473.

NOTE: Public Authorities have permitted the initial construction of one room of a two room design allowing the owner to complete the second room when his resources permit.

Legal framework:

The house types shown are geared to meet the requirements of the existing Grade II By-Laws of the Kenya Building Code. It should be noted that according to the Public Health Act, health aspects related to house design shall be satisfactory to the local Medical Officer of Health or the Local Health Inspector.

Present standard of facilities: Number of toilets, showers and kitchens should vary according to numbers of rooms. At present NHC ⁽¹⁾ allows up to six rooms to share one toilet, one shower and a kitchen.

Plot sizes:

The examples of house types presented are placed on what is considered to be a minimum plot size based on recommended distances between neighbouring houses and a minimum setbacks from building lines. The plots shown are not meant to be the solution to plot sizes in general.

Scope:

It is the author's hope that this publication will be useful as an "idea/source book" for house designers, students, technical staff of local councils and others involved in the design of houses in general.

⁽¹⁾ NHC, National Housing Corporation Site and Service guidelines 1977.

2. DESIGN CRITERIA

Standards:

Design criteria for the house type presented are based on the need to provide adequate houses at a minimum cost. All house types are composed of rooms which are considered to be of an acceptable minimum size. The facilities provided, such as toilets, showers and kitchen space are kept to a minimum according to present standards. It is recommended that, the following points be taken into considerations when designing low-cost houses:-

Design:

- Private entry to each room, which allows for partial subletting.
- Each house to have a private outdoor space which can be securely enclosed.
- 3. All buildings to be simple structures to facilitate self-help construction techniques.
- 4. All house types to allow for phased development.
- 5. Toilets, showers and kitchens to be placed as close as possible to the public main sewer and water mains.
- 6. Access to toilets, showers and kitches to be through a well ventilated corridor or court yard and to be inside the secure area.
- 7. All houses to be provided with a splash/wash area.
- 8. All plots to have access from a public road.
- 9. All plots to have a parking space for at least one car near or within the plot.
- 10. Distance from windows in habitable rooms to plot boundary should not be less than 2.5 m (Grade II By-Laws says 1.52m). (1)
- 11. Distance to plot boundary from all other rooms, openings, windows etc. not less than 1.5m.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Number of people per house:

In the various house types presented, mainly two room sizes are used: a room of 3m. by 3 m. which legally allows for occupation by two persons and a room of 3 m by 4 m, which allows occupation by three persons.(1) The assumed number of people to occupy each house type is based on the above number of people per room.

Public Service: It is assumed that the public main sewer and water main are found in front of the plot.

Plots:

The price of land is not taken into consideration, because of variations from place to place depending on many factors.

Cost Estimates: The estimated construction and material prices are only for work executed inside the plot boundary. Cost of off-plot infrastructure is not taken into consideration.

Paid Labour: The cost of labour is based on daily rates for skilled and unskilled workers from the agreements between labour and employers organisations. The estimated cost of a house built by paid labour is based on the material price plus the calculated consumption of work days for a semiskilled labour at a daily rate of KShs.28/80 for nine hours work.

Contractor
Built
Houses:

On top of all the estimated prices for contractor built houses must be added, approximately, 10% for preliminary and contingencies.

Electrical Instal-lations:

If the houses are to be provided with electrical installations a price of approximately KShs.37/-per square meter is to be added.

Fencing:

Cost of fencing is not taken into consideration.

Climatic zones of Kenya: With reference to the H.R.D.U. publication
Design for Climate by Charles Hooper, January 1975,
Kenya is divided into six climatic zones and
"some of the major climatic aspects of building
in the different zones in Kenya" are quoted from
this publication.

⁽¹⁾ GRADE II BY-LAW, article 10 (2) Page 155.

COST ESTIMATES

The cost estimates are based on the following standards of materials and construction methods:-

Building Site:

Preparation of building site (KShs. 4/80 per m²) assuming flat entry area.

Foundation: Concrete strip (150 by 450 mm; 1:3:6 mix).

Concrete block sub-walling (3 courses)
Bagwashing to external surface (150 mm above ground level).
Stone filling, (200 mm under floor).
Floor slab, (75 mm concrete, 1:3:6 mix).
Soil conditions are assumed to be of medium quality.

Walls:

140 mm concrete blocks for external and load bearing walls 90 mm concrete blocks for internal walls.

Cement mortar, (1:5 mix).

Bagwash on walls.

Roofing: Timber purlins, Podo or Cypress (50 by 100 mm).
Corrugated galvanised iron-sheets (26 gauge).
Galvanised nails.
Galvanised ridge cover.
Verg board (gable only).

Windows: Timber frames (38 by 78 mm).

Glass louvres with metal frames.

Mosquito gauze wire to cover ventilation part only.

Doors: Door shutter ledged and braced with rim lock.

Painting: Oil painting to woodwork with wood primer.

Kitchen: One water tap provided.

Enameled iron sink.

Concrete cooking slab and work top.

Metal cooking hood.
Metal ventilation pipe.

W.C.: Cistern, high level and w.c. pan

pedestal type.

Shower: Shower head and closing valve.

Wash area: Concrete slab with built in sink (concrete)

with one tap.

External: Necessary drains, gully traps and inspection

chambers.

Water is provided from the public main at the

plot boundary.

Construction of drains is supervised by the

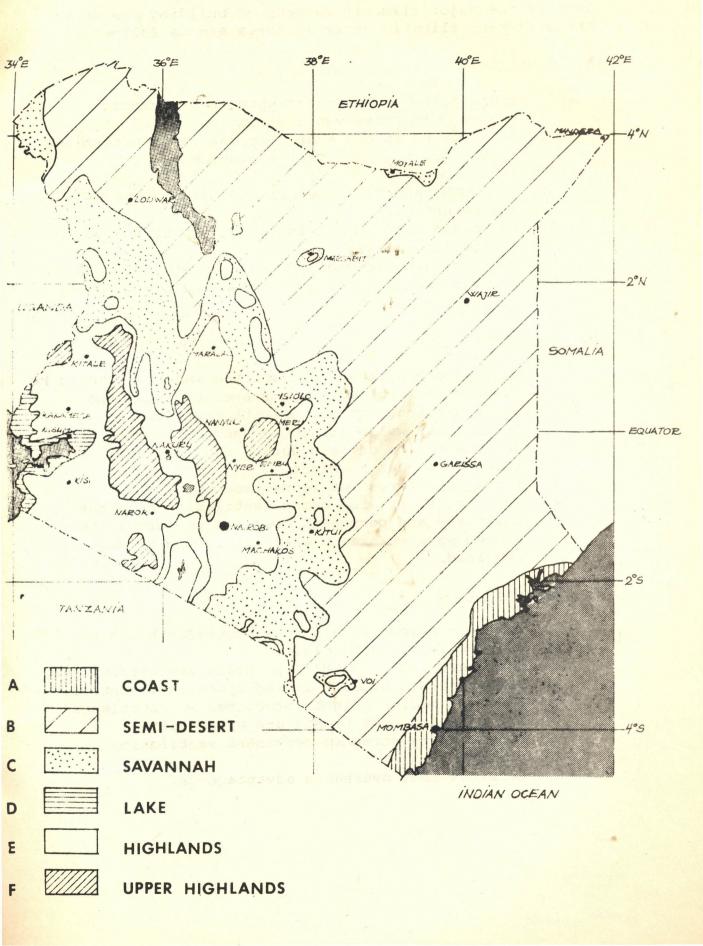
Local Authority.

Local building materials and construction Materials: techniques used in the different climatic

zones would have to be considered to suit the socio-cultural and economic aspects in

the different zones.

CLIMATIC ZONES: KENYA



CLIMATIC ASPECTS OF BUILDING DESIGN

Some of the major climatic aspects of building design in the different climatic zones in Kenya are as follows:-

A. Coast zone

- 1. House forms and plan arrangement determined by need for cross-ventilation.
- 2. House orientations should primarily be determined by the sun i.e. the main elevation should face North/South.
- 3. Verandahs and enclosed private outdoor spaces are essential.
- 4. Walls and windows should preferably be shaded by roof overhangs.
- 5. Ceilings are recommended under sheet roofs.
- 6. Windows should be large, shaded and have low sills.

B. Semi-Desert zone

- Courtyard houses are appropriate and they should be 'inward looking' with rooms opening into, and roofs sloping towards, private courtyards.
- Thick heavy walls for rooms used during the day for absorption of heat during day time and release of heat at night.
- 3. Light structures for rooms used at night.
- 4. Shutters to provide cross-ventilation at night.
- 5. Shuttered and permanent openings preferable to glazed windows except where exclusion of dust is required.

C. Savannah zone

- 1. Main elevations should face North/South and be painted in a light colour.
- 2. Courtyard, "U" and "H" type plans are appropriate.
- 3. Partly shaded outdoor living space is essential.
- 4. Heavy or medium weight structures which balance hot days and cool nights are appropriate.
- 5. Generous fly screened permanent ventilation required.
- 6. Generous roof overhangs advantageous.

D. Lake zone

- 1. House forms are largely determined by need for cross-ventilation.
 - 2. Main elevations should face North/South.
 - 3. Verandahs are traditional and popular.
 - 4. Medium to heavy weight walls advantageous.
 - 5. Ceilings are recommended under sheet roofs.
 - 6. Mosquito and burglar proofing essential if windows are to be kept open after dark.

E. Highland zone

- 1. Courtyard houses are popular and climatically acceptable.
- 2. Some shaded outdoor spaces are desireable.
- Permanent vents (required on health not comfort grounds) are best located at high level.
- 4. Heavy walls most desireable, insulated lightweight walls are acceptable.
- 5. Glazed windows, louvre blades, with burglar-proofing recommended.
- 6. Ceilings are recommended under sheet roofs.

F. Upper Highland zone

- 1. Compact house forms desirable.
- 2. Sun through east and west windows most desirable.
- 3. Small windows are appropriate.
- 4. Heavy walls and roofs, which delay the impact of solar heating until the night, are highly desirable.
- 5. Ceilings are recommended under sheet roofs.
- 6. Permanent ventilation, required on health rather than comfort grounds.
- 7. Fire places recommended in living rooms.

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HOUSE TYPE AND PLOT SIZE

Planning aspects:

When a low-cost housing scheme is being planned, the architect planner have to take many aspects into account to create a well balanced socio-economic, cultural, climatical and environmental acceptable habitable situation for the target population. Preferable plotsizes and densities will vary from zone to zone according to priority put on the various aspects.

Plot layout:

Providing for the infrastructure in a low-cost housing scheme is the most expensive component of the scheme.

The number of serviced plots which have to be related to the cost of infrastructure have to balance with the affordability of the plot owner for repayment of loan for house construction and the infrastructure.

Type of scheme:

In low-cost housing schemes, which consist of multi-roomed houses, the owners have an income from subletting and thereby can afford a relatively high rate of repayment of loan. This aspect should be reflected in the design and planning of the scheme.

Sewer and water:

This publication does not deal with infrastructure as such, but it is assumed in all the house type examples shown, that installations as sewer and water are placed in front of the plot.

When planning a low-cost housing scheme it might be advantageous to place sewer and water supply at the back of the plot. Most of the house types shown in this publication can easily be altered to back to back served houses without destroying the idea of the house layout.

Plot size:

Each house type presented in this publication require a certain minimum plot size, which should be examined and seen in relation to the various planning aspects before taken into consideration.

HOUSE TYPE DEFINITIONS

THE DETACHED HOUSE

A house standing alone with open space around it, is called a detached house.

Some of the detached house types shown have adjacent or common fences, but these examples will still be called detached houses because the fences are not a part of the superstructure and the houses can be constructed without the fences.

THE SEMI-DETACHED HOUSE

A semi-detached house has at least one wall in common with a neighbouring building.

The party wall between the houses may be a double wall which allows for progressive development at different time of construction.

THE TERRACED HOUSE

Terraced houses are houses built in rows with no passage between the individual units.

The plot frontage is determined by the width of each individual unit, which reduces the cost of infrastructure per plot considerably.

When building terraced houses, the plot owners have the opportunity to share the construction price of the party walls and thereby reduce the total cost of construction.

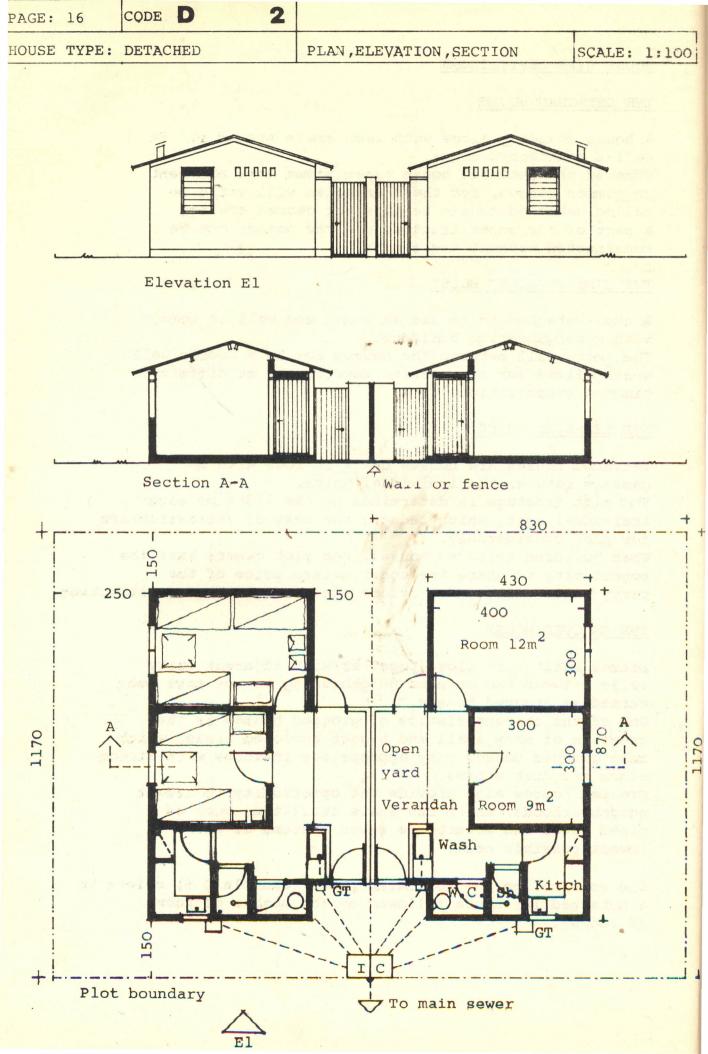
THE GROUPED HOUSE

Houses built very close together with adjacent party walls between two or more neighbouring houses have been termed as grouped houses.

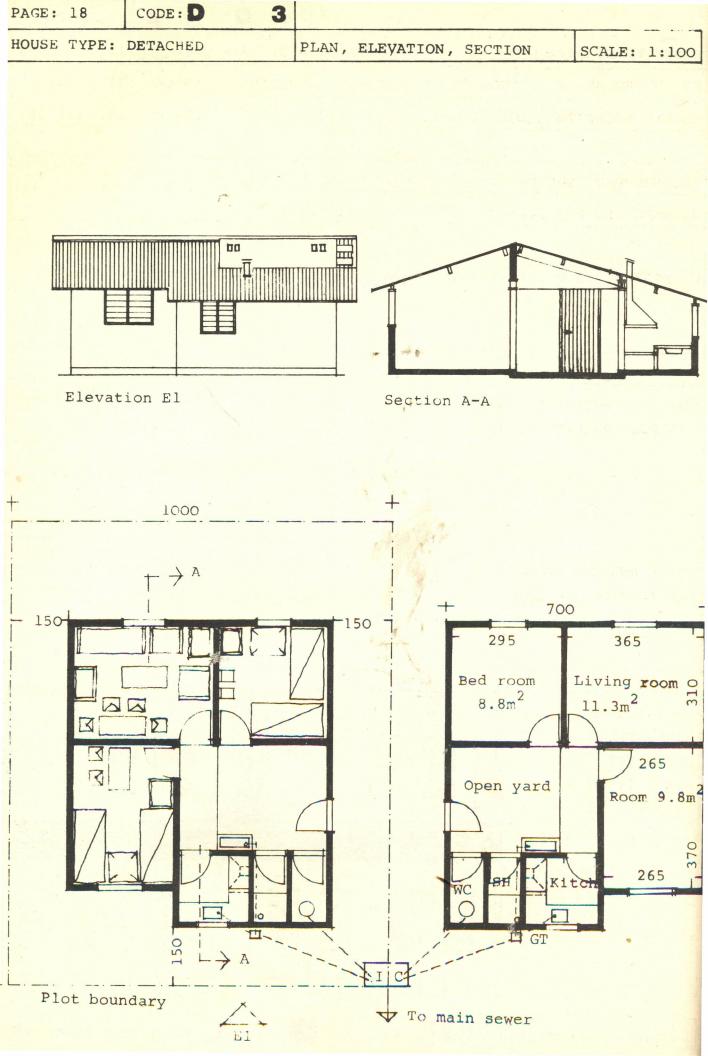
One of the characteristics of grouped houses is the creation of many small and bigger enclosed areas, which make grouped houses very appropriate in zones with strong winds and dust storms.

Grouped houses also provide the opportunity to create neighbourhoods, which can share facilities such as piped water and waterborne sewer systems at the lowest possible cost.

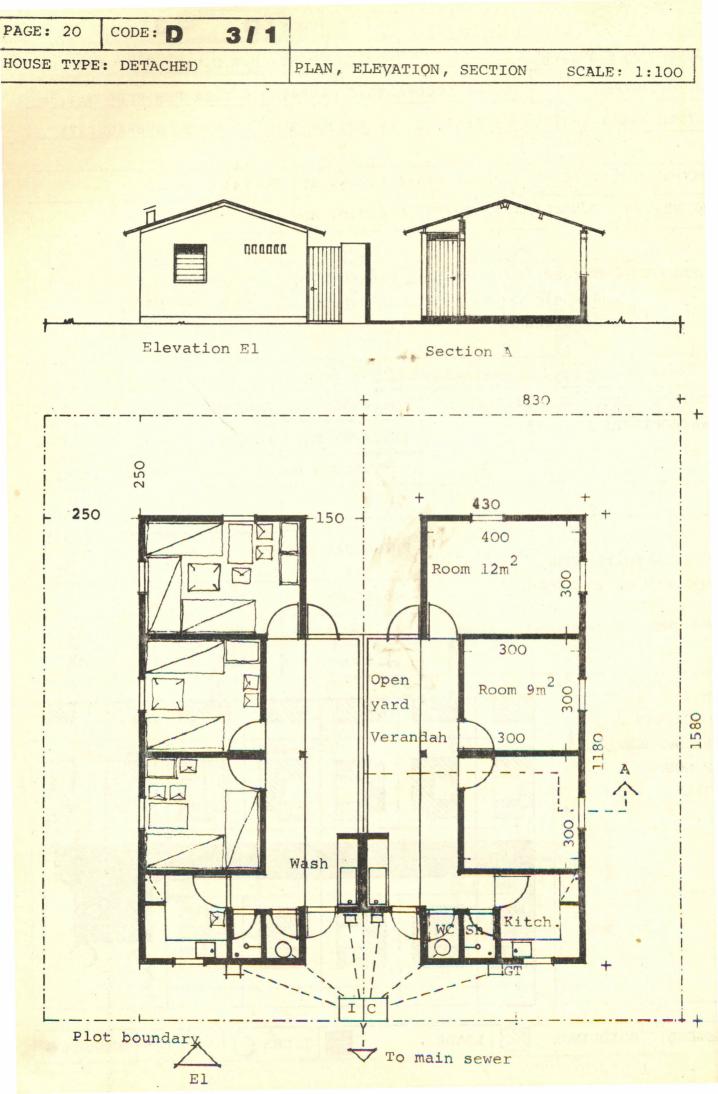
The code no. on the following pages (example D 5) refers to a detached (D) house followed by the number of rooms (5 rooms).



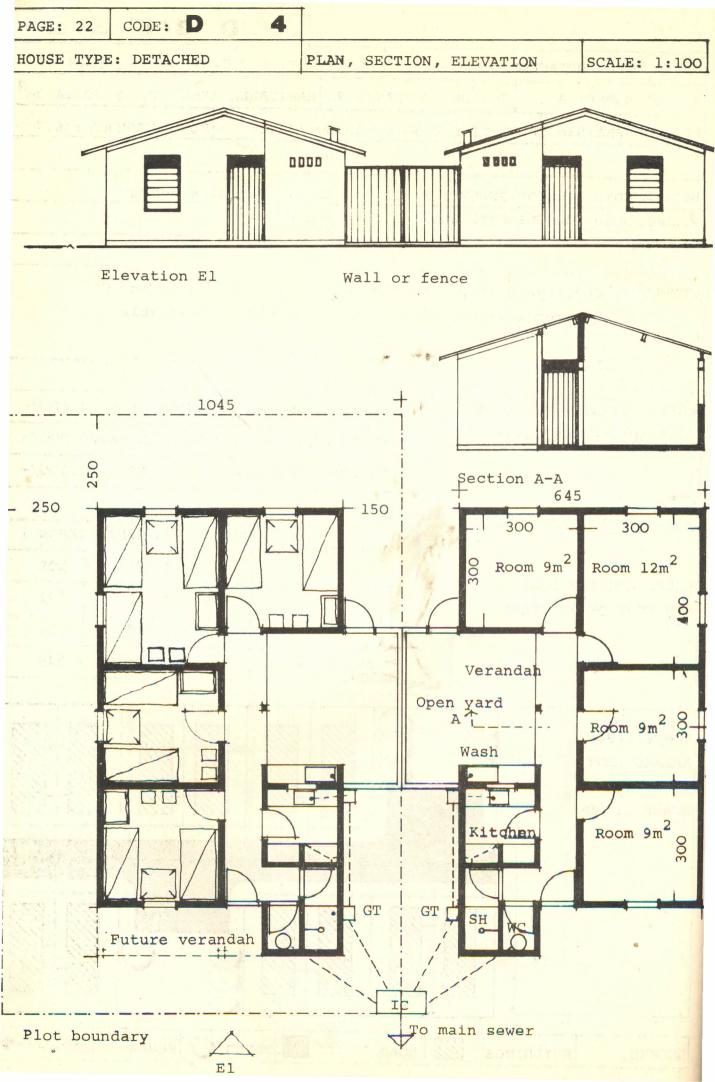
CODE: D PAGE: 17 HOUSE TYPE: DETACHED DESIGNED BY: H.R.D.U. YEAR: 1978 NO. OF OCCUPANTS:5 HABITABLE AREA PER PERSON: 4.2m2 NO. OF ROOMS: 2 PLINTH AREA: 37m² PLOT SIZE: 8.30 by 11.70=97.11m² PLOT COVERAGE: 38.5% RECOMMENDED TYPE OF SCHEME: Staff houses RECOMMENDED FOR CLIMATIC ZONE: A,B,C,D and E COMMENTS: If built in zone B and C, the court yard should be shaded. BUILDING MATERIALS ONLY: KShs. 13,200/-COST ESTIMATES PER UNIT: (NAIROBI PRICES 1978) BUILT BY PAID LABOUR: KShs.15,000/-CONTRACTOR BUILT: KShs.19,000/-MONTHLY PAYMENTS (KShs.) PRINCIPAL SUM 7% 838 10% LEVEL ANNUITY LOAN FOR TERM OF 20 YEARS 13,200/-104 116 129 15,000/-118 132 147 19,000/-150 167 186 CONCEIVABLE ARRANGEMENT OF HOUSES SCALE 1:500 TREES SEWER - -- MANHOLE LEGEND: BUILDING ROAD



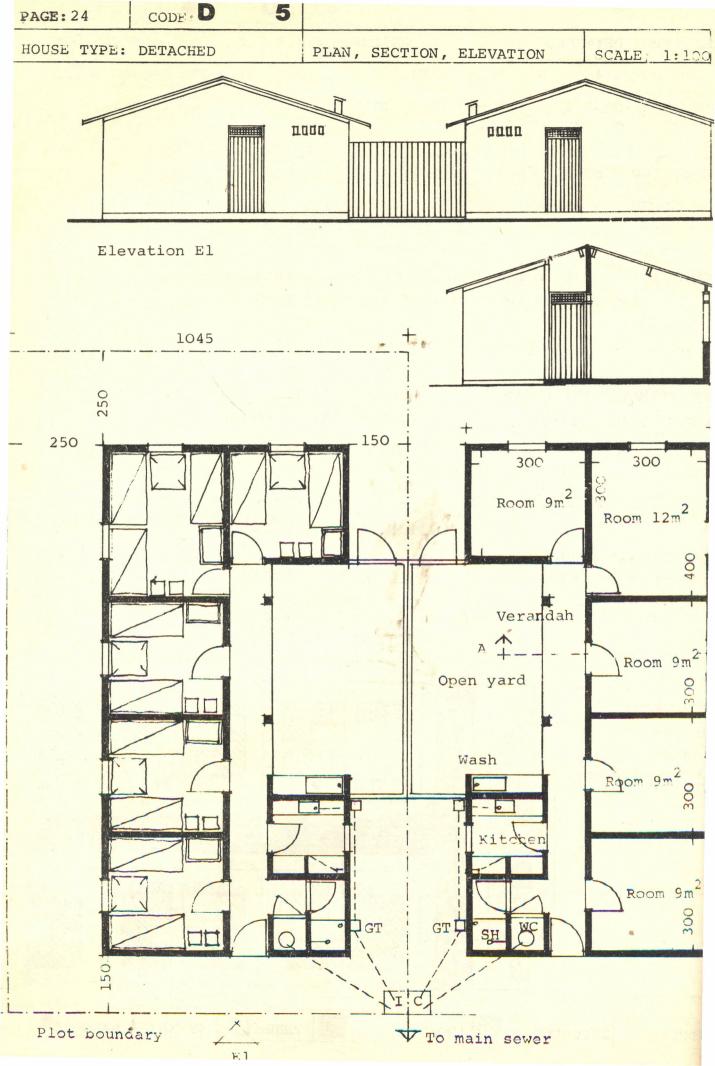
CODE: D PAGE: 19 HOUSE TYPE: DETACHED DESIGNED BY: H.R.D.U. YEAR: 1978 NO. OF OCCUPANTS: 7 HABITABLE AREA PER PERSON: 4.3m2 NO. OF ROOMS: 3 PLINTH AREA: 46m² PLOT SIZE: 10.00 by 12.25=125m² PLOT COVERAGE: 37% RECOMMENDED TYPE OF SCHEME: Staff houses and Rental schemes RECOMMENDED FOR CLIMATIC ZONES: A,B,C,D, and E COMMENTS: Extended court yard is desireable. The whole court yard should be shaded if built in zone B and C. COST ESTIMATES PER UNIT BUILDING MATERIALS ONLY: KShs. 15,500/-(NAIROBI PRICES 1978) BUILT BY PAID LABOUR: KShs.17,500/-CONTRACTOR BUILT: KShs.21,800/-MONTHLY PAYMENTS (KShs.) PRINCIPAL SUM LEVEL ANNUITY LOAN 78 838 10% FOR TERM OF 20 YEARS. 15,500/-122 136 152 17,500/-138 154 171 21,800/-171 192 213 CONCEIVABLE ARRANGEMENT OF HOUSES SCALE 1:500 LEGEND: BUILDINGS ROADS SEWER--- MANHOLE



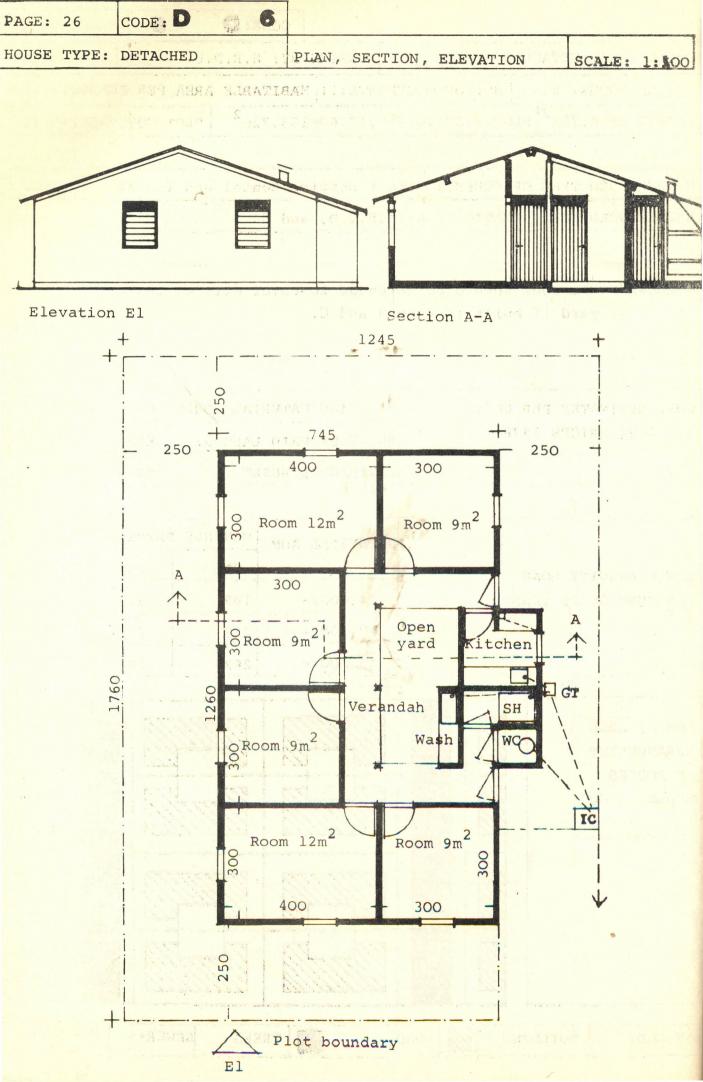
CODE: D PAGE: 21 HOUSE TYPE: DETACHED DESIGN BY: H.R.D.U. YEAR: 1978 HABITABLE AREA PER PERSON: 4.3m2 NO. OF ROOMS: 3 NO. OF OCCUPANTS: 7 PLINTH AREA:51m² PLOT SIZE:8.30 by 15.80=131:2m² PLOT COVERAGE: 38.7% RECOMMENDED TYPE OF SCHEME: Staff houses and Rental schemes RECOMMENDED FOR CLIMATIC ZONE: B,C,E, and F COMMENTS: Court yard should be shaded if built in zone B and C Covered walk way to toilet and shower is desirable N 194 8 COST ESTIMATES PER UNIT BUILDING MATERIALS ONLY: KShs.17,600/-(NAIROBI PRICES 1978) BUILT BY PAID LABOUR: KShs.20,000/-CONTRACTOR BUILT: KShs.25,100/-MONTHLY PAYMENTS (KShs.) PRINCIPAL SUM 78 818 10% LEVEL ANNUITY LOAN 17,600/-138 155 172 FOR TERM OF 20 YEARS. 20,000/-157 176 196 25,100/-197 221 246 CONCEIVABLE ARRANGEMENT OF HOUSES SCALE 1:500 TREES () SEWER--- MANHOLE LEGEND: BUILDINGS ROAD



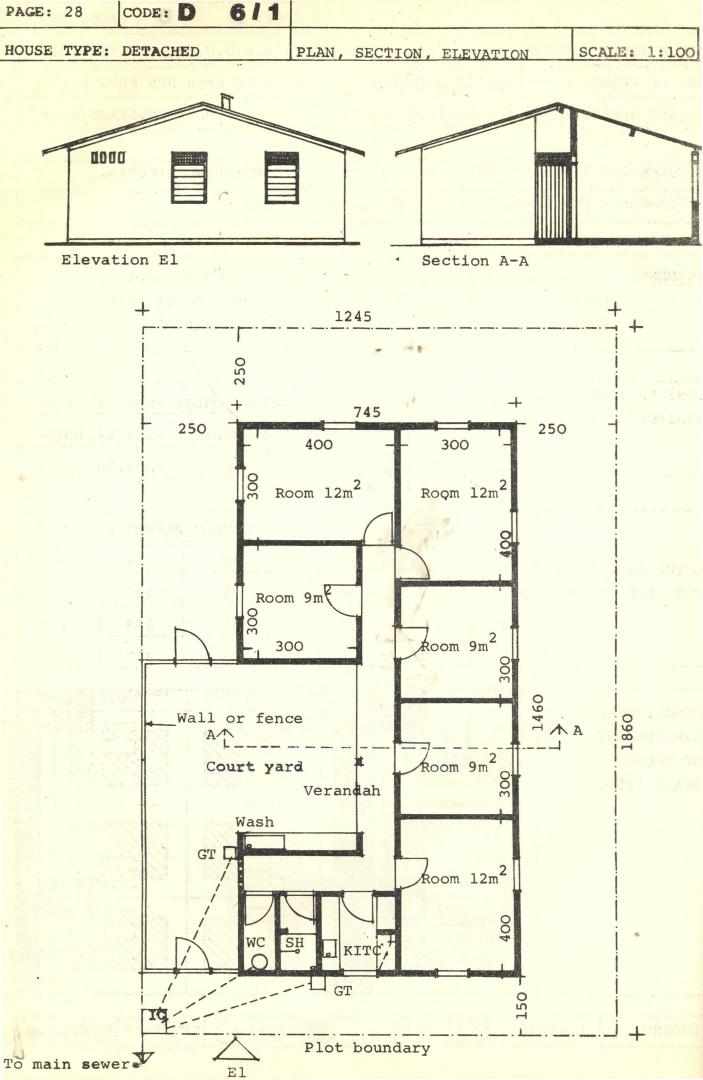
CODE: D PAGE: 23 HOUSE TYPE: DETACHED DESIGN BY: H.R.D.U. YEAR: 1978 NO. OF ROOMS: 4 NO. OF OCCUPANTS:9 HABITABLE AREA PER PERSON: 4.3m2 PLINTH AREA: 70m² PLOT SIZE 10.45 by 15.75=164.59m² PLOT COVERAGE: 42% RECOMMENDED TYPE OF SCHEME: Rental and Tenant Purchase schemes RECOMMENDED FOR CLIMATIC ZONE: A,B,C,D, and E COMMENTS: If built in zone B and C the roof should be extended to cover more of the court yard. COST ESTIMATES PER UNIT: BUILDING MATERIALS ONLY: KShs.22,600/-(NAIROBI PRICES 1978) BUILT BY PAID LABOUR: KShs.25,500/-CONTRACTOR BUILT: KShs.31,400/-MONTHLY PAYMENTS (KShs.) PRINCIPAL SUM 78 838 10% LEVEL ANNUITY LOAN FOR TERM OF 20 YEARS 22,600/-178 199 221 25,500/-201 225 250 31,400/-2.47 277 307 CONCEIVABLE ARRANGEMENT OF HOUSES SCALE 1:500 LEGEND: ROAD TREES BUILDING SEWER--MANHOLE



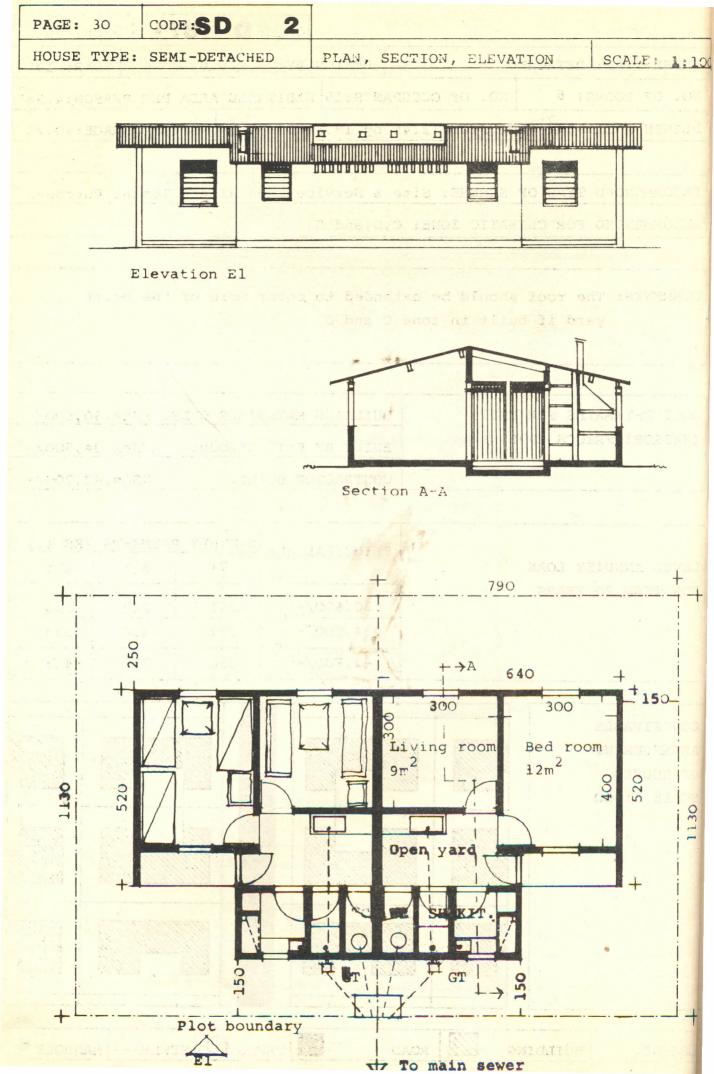
CODE: D 5 PAGE: 25 DESIGN BY: H.R.D.U. HOUSE TYPE: DETACHED YEAR: 1978 NO. OF ROOMS: 5 NO. OF OCCUPANTS:11 HABITABLE AREA PER PERSON:4.36m PLINTH AREA: 75m² PLOT SIZE: 10.45by17.60=183.72m² PLOT COVERAGE: 40.7% RECOMMENDED TYPE OF SCHEME: Site & Service Rental and Tenant Purchase. RECOMMENDED FOR CLIMATIC ZONE: A,B,C,D, and E COMMENTS: The roof should be extended to cover more of the court yard if built in zone B and C. BUILDING MATERIALS ONLY: KShs.24,000/-COST ESTIMATES PER UNIT: (NAIROBI PRICES 1978) BUILT BY PAID LABOUR: KShs.27,100/-KShs.33,300/-CONTRACTOR BUILT: MONTHLY PAYMENTS (KShs.) PRINCIPAL SUM 838 10% 78 LEVEL ANNUITY LOAN 233 FOR TERM OF 20 YEARS. 24,000/-189 211 265 27,100/-213 239 326 262 293 33,300/-CONCEIVABLE ARRANGEMENT OF HOUSES SCALE 1:500 MANHOLE SEWER---TREES BUILDING ROAD LEGEND:



CODE: D 6 PAGE: 27 YEAR: 1978 HOUSE TYPE: DETACHED DESIGN BY: H.R.D.U. NO. OF OCCUPANTS: 14 HABITABLE AREA PER PERSON: 4.3m2 NO. OF ROOMS: 6 PLINTH AREA:82m² PLOT SIZE:12.45 by 1760=219m² PLOT COVERAGE: 37.4% RECOMMENDED TYPE OF SCHEME: Rental and Tenant Purchase schemes. RECOMMENDED FOR CLIMATIC ZONE: B,C,E, and F COMMENTS: Court yard is small; wet core can be moved to plot boundary creating a SD type with a bigger court yard. Correct plot area is $219m^2 - (5.0x2.5)m^2 = 206.50m^2$ COST ESTIMATES PER UNIT: BUILDING MATERIALS ONLY: KShs.26,100/-(NAIROBI PRICES 1978) BUILT BY PAID LABOUR: KShs.29,400/-KShs.36,000/-CONTRACTOR BUILT: MONTHLY PAYMENTS (KShs.) PRINCIPAL SUM 7% 838 10% LEVEL ANNUITY LOAN 255 FOR TERM OF 20 YEARS. 26,100/-205 230 29,400/-231 259 288 36,000/-283 317 352 CONCEIVABLE ARRANGEMENT OF HOUSES SCALE 1:500 TREES SEWER--- MANHOLE LEGEND: BUILDING ROAD



CODE: **D** 6/1 PAGE: 29 HOUSE TYPE: DETACHED DESIGN BY: H.R.D.U. YEAR: 1978 NO. OF OCCUPANTS: 15 HABITABLE AREA PER PERSON: 4.2m NO. OF ROOMS: 6 PLINTH AREA: 93m² PLOT SIZE: 12.45 by 18.6=231.57m² PLOT COVERAGE: 40.28 RECOMMENDED TYPE OF SCHEME: Site & Service, Rental and Tenant Purchase RECOMMENDED FOR CLIMATIC ZONE: C,D, and E COMMENTS: The roof should be extended to cover more of the court yard if built in zone C and D COST ESTIMATES PER UNIT: BUILDING MATERIALS ONLY: KShs.30,600/-(NAIROBI PRICES 1978) BUILT BY PAID LABOUR: KShs.34,500/-CONTRACTOR BUILT: KShs.42,700/-MONTHLY PAYMENTS (KShs.) PRINCIPAL SUM LEVEL ANNUITY LOAN 78 838 10% FOR TERM 20 YEARS. 30,600/-241 269 300 34,500/-271 304 338 42,700/-336 376 418 CONCEIVABLE ARRANGEMENT OF HOUSES SCALE 1:500 TREES O SEWER--- MANHOLE LEGEND: BUILDING ROAD



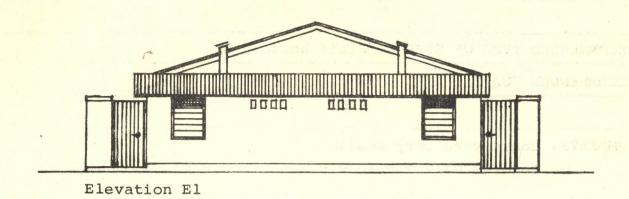
CODE: SD 2 PAGE: 31 HOUSE TYPE: SEMI-DETACHED DESIGNED BY: H.R.D.U. YEAR 1979 NO. OF OCCUPANTS:5 | HABITABLE AREA PER PERSON: 4.2m NO. OF ROOMS: 2 PLINTH AREA: 37m² PLOT SIZE: 7.90 by 11.30=89m² PLOT COVERAGE: 42% RECOMMENDED TYPE OF SCHEME: Staff houses RECOMMENDED FOR CLIMATIC ZONE: B,C,E, and F COMMENTS: Court yard very small. Covered walk way to w.c. and shower to be considered. BUILDING MATERIALS ONLY: KShs.13,100/-COST ESTIMATES PER UNIT: (NAIROBI PRICES 1978) BUILT BY PAID LABOUR: KShs.14,900/-CONTRACTOR BUILT: KShs.18,700/-MONTHLY PAYMENTS (KShs.) PRINCIPAL SUM LEVEL ANNUITY LOAN 78 838 10% FOR TERM OF 20 YEARS. 115 128 13,100/-103 14,900/-146 117 131 18,700/-147 167 183 CONCEIVABLE ARRANGEMENT OF HOUSES SCALE 1:500 SEWER--- MANHOLE TREES BUILDING ROAD LEGEND:

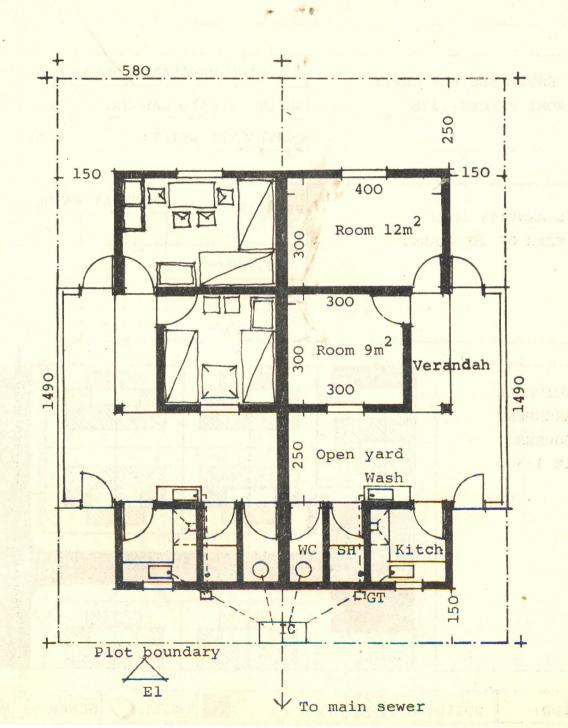
PAGE: 32 | CODE: SD 2/1

HOUSE TYPE: SEMI-DETACHED

PLAN, ELEVATION

SCALE:1:100





CODE: SD 2/1 PAGE: 33 DESIGNED BY: H.R.D.U. YEAR: 1979 HABITABLE AREA PER PERSON: 4.2m2 NO. OF OCCUPANTS:5

PLOT COVERAGE: 41%

RECOMMENDED TYPE OF SCHEME: Staff houses

RECOMMENDED FOR CLIMATIC ZONE: A,B,C,D and E

PLINTH AREA: 36m² PLOT SIZE:14.9 by 5,80=86m²

COMMENTS: Covered walk way to wet core might be considered. Court yard can be shaded if built in zone B and C

COST ESTIMATES PER UNIT: (NAIROBI PRICES 1978)

HOUSE TYPE: SEMI-DETACHED

NO. OF ROOMS: 2

BUILDING MATERIALS ONLY: KShs.12,900/-

BUILT BY PAID LABOUR:

KShs.14,600/-

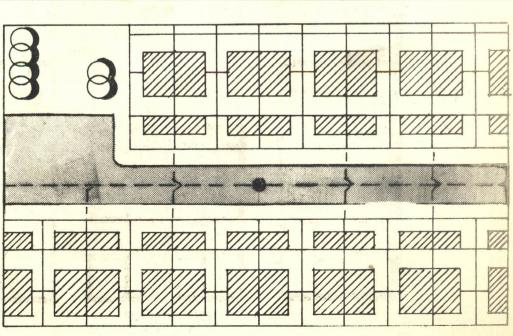
CONTRACTOR BUILT:

KShs.20,300/-

LEVE	CL	ANN	rIUI	Ϋ́	LOAN	
FOR	TE	RM	OF	20	YEARS	

PRINCIPAL SUM	MONTHLY PAYMENTS		(KShs.)
	7%	81/2%	10%
12,900/-	101	114	126
14,600/-	115	129	143
20,300/-	160	179	199

CONCEIVABLE ARRANGEMENT OF HOUSES SCALE 1:500

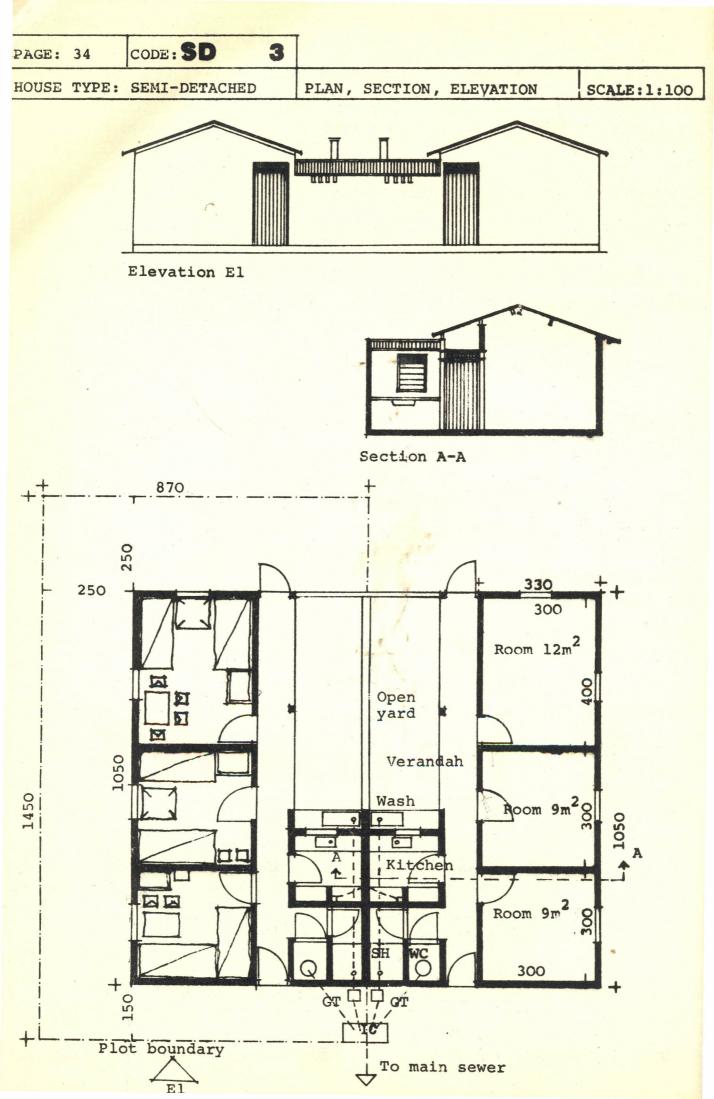




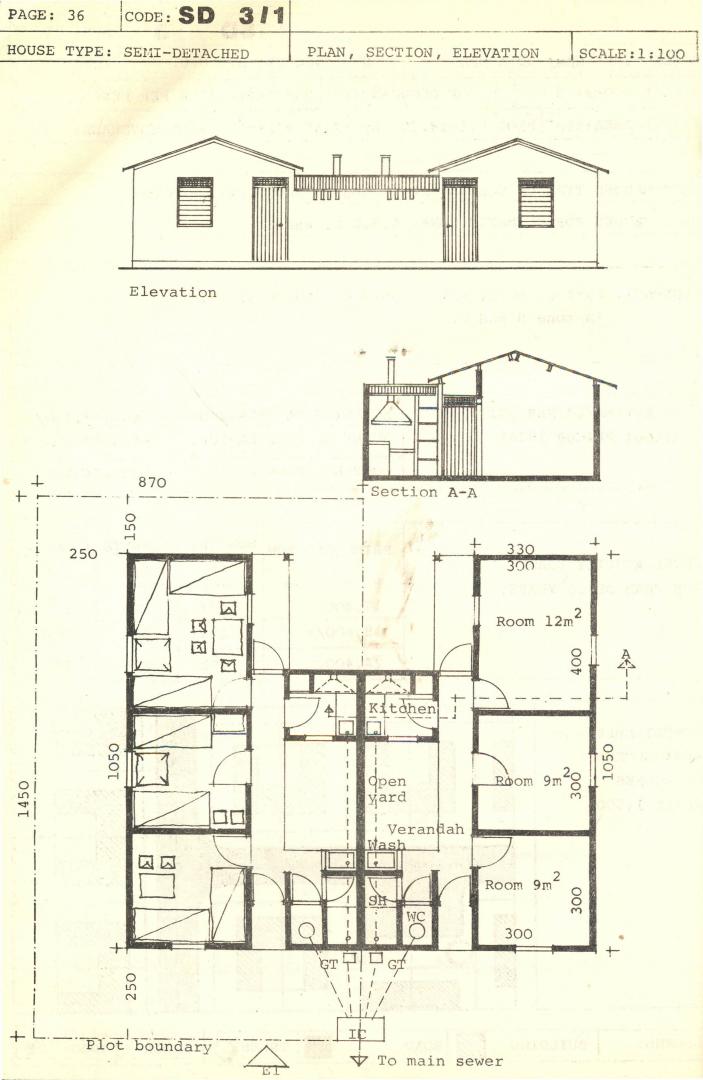
ROAD



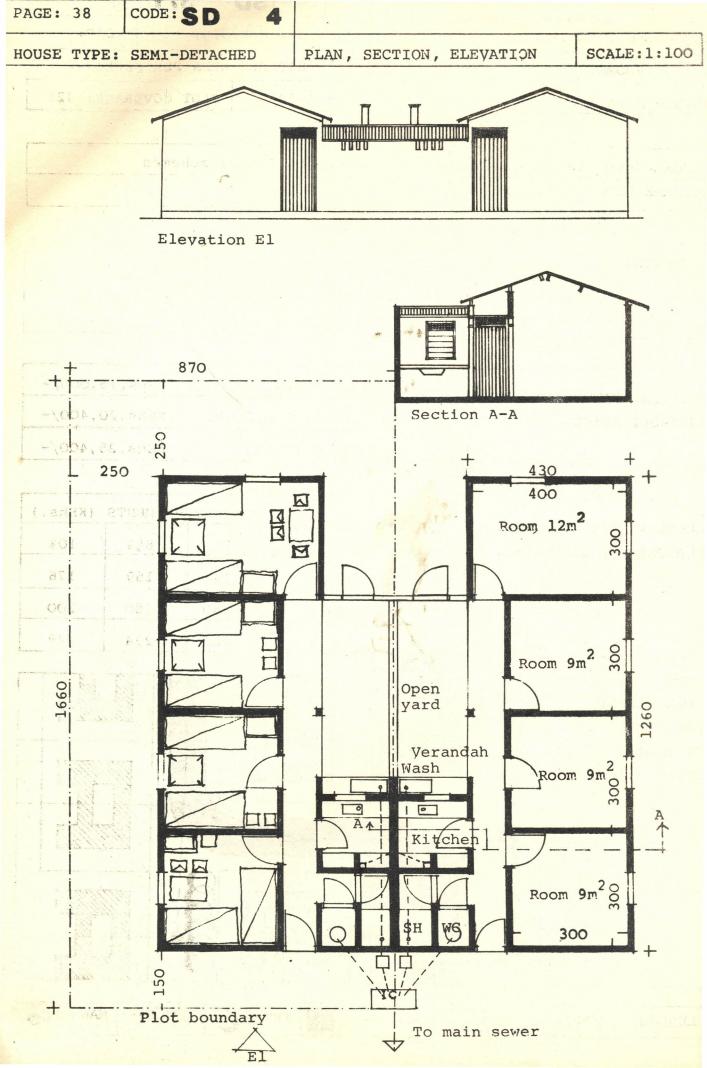




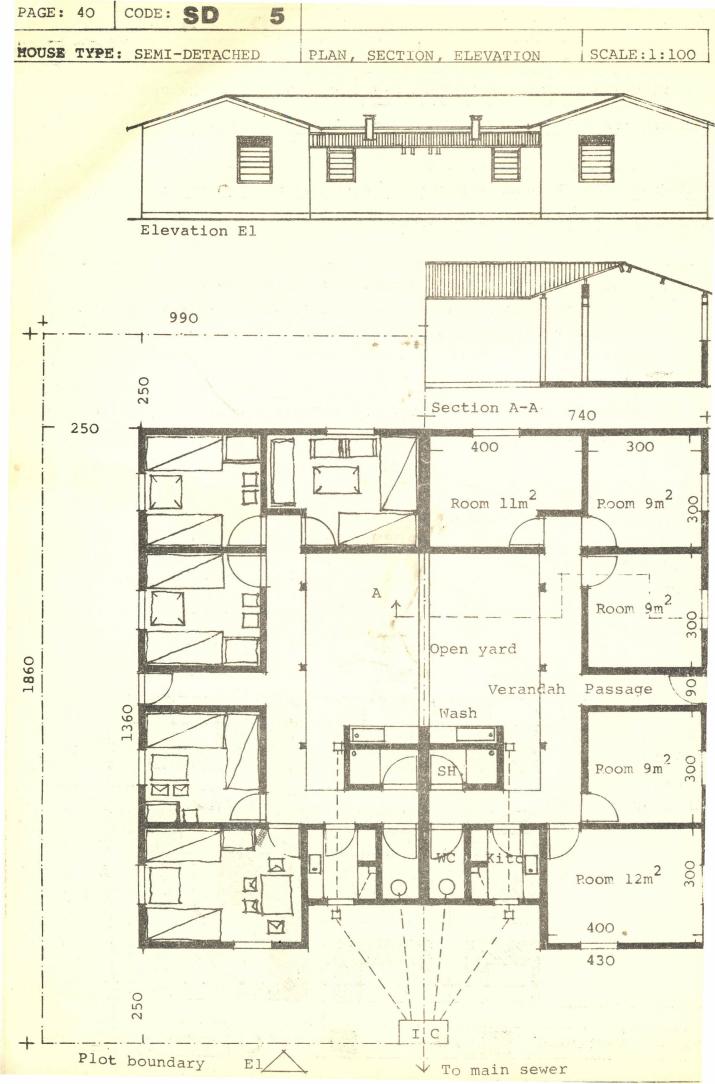
CODE:SD 3 PAGE: 35 YEAR: 1979 HOUSE TYPE: SEMI-DETACHED DESIGNED BY: H.R.D.U. HABITABLE AREA PER PERSON: 4.2m2 NO. OF OCCUPANTS:7 NO. OF ROOMS: 3 PLINTH AREA: 52m² PLOT SIZE: 8.70 by 14.50 = 126m² PLOT COVERAGE: 41% RECOMMENDED TYPE OF SCHEME: Staff houses and Rental schemes RECOMMENDED FOR CLIMATIC ZONE: A,B,C,D, and E COMMENTS: Part of court yard should be shaded if built in zone B and C. * * COST ESTIMATES PER UNIT: BUILDING MATERIALS ONLY: KShs.17,400/-(NAIROBI PRICES 1978) BUILT BY PAID LABOUR: KShs.19,600/-CONTRACTOR BUILT: KShs.24,400/-MONTHLY PAYMENTS (KShs.) PRINCIPAL SUM LEVEL ANNUITY LOAN 78 838 10% FOR TERM OF 20 YEARS. 17,400/-137 153 170 19,600/-154 173 192 24,400/-192 215 239 CONCEIVABLE ARRANGEMENT OF HOUSES SCALE 1:500 ROAD TREES LEGEND: BUILDING SEWER--MANHOLE



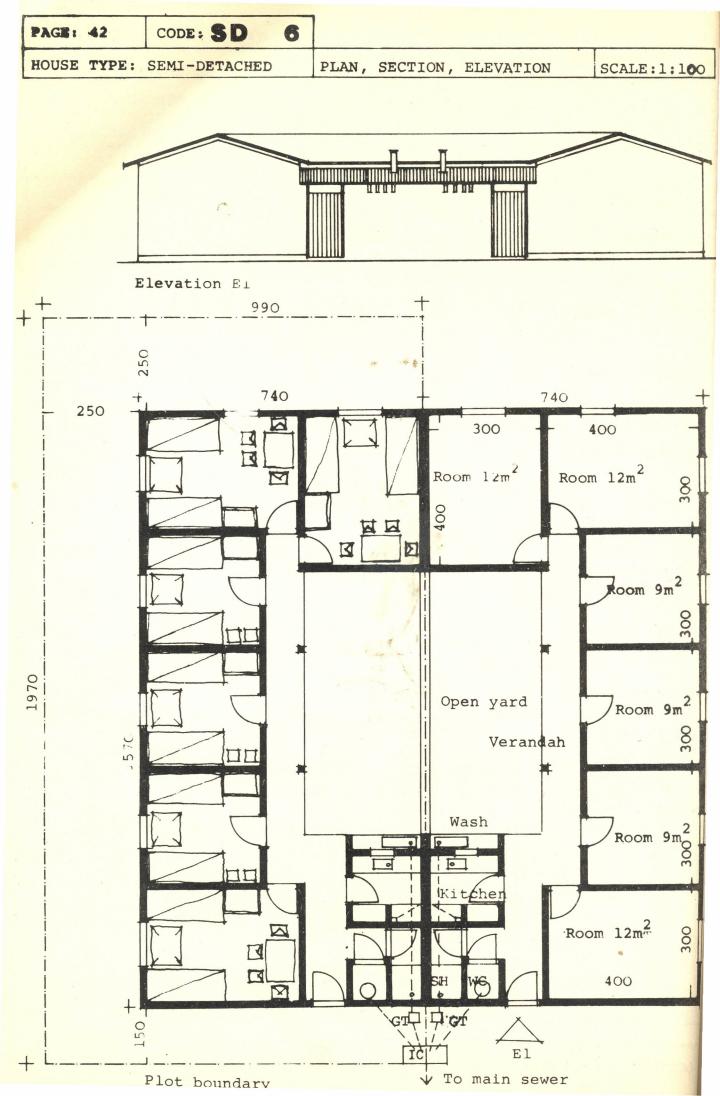
CODE:SD 3/1 PAGE: 37 DESIGNED BY: H.R.D.U. HOUSE TYPE: SEMI-DETACHED YEAR: 197 NO. OF OCCUPANTS: 7 HABITABLE AREA PER PERSON: 4.2m NO. OF ROOMS: 3 PLINTH AREA:53m² PLOT SIZE:8.700 by 14.500=126m² PLOT COVERAGE: 42% RECOMMENDED TYPE OF SCHEME: Staff houses and Rental schemes RECOMMENDED FOR CLIMATIC ZONE: A,B,C,D,E and F COMMENTS: BUILDING MATERIALS ONLY: KShs.18,000/-COST ESTIMATES PER UNIT: BUILT BY PAID LABOUR: KShs.20,400/-(NAIROBI PRICES 1978) CONTRACTOR BUILT: KShs. 25, 400/-MONTHLY PAYMENTS (KShs.) PRINCIPAL SUM LEVEL ANNUITY LOAN 78 10% 838 FOR TERM OF 20 YEARS. 18,000/-142 159 176 20,400/-180 160 200 25,400/-224 249 200 CONCEIVABLE ARRANGEMENT OF HOUSES SCALE 1:500 SEWER--- MANHOLE LEGEND: BUILDING ROAD TREES



CODE: SD PAGE: 39 HOUSE TYPE: SEMI-DETACHED DESIGNED BY: H.R.D.U. YEAR: 1979 NO. OF ROOMS: 4 NO. OF OCCUPANTS:9 HABITABLE AREA PER PERSON: 4.3m2 PLINTH AREA: 62m² PLOT SIZE: 8.700 by 16.600=144m² PLOT COVERAGE: 43% RECOMMENDED TYPE OF SCHEME: Rental, Tenant Purchase and Site & Services RECOMMENDED FOR CLIMATIC ZONE: A,B,C,D, and F COMMENTS: Court yard should be shaded if built in zone B and C. If built in zone F a wall between verandah (walk way) and court yard should be considered. COST ESTIMATES PER UNIT: BUILDING MATERIALS ONLY: KShs.20,200/ (NAIROBI PRICES 1978) BUILT BY PAID LABOUR: KShs.22,800/-CONTRACTOR BUILT: KShs.28,100/-PRINCIPAL SUM MONTHLY PAYMENTS (KShs.) LEVEL ANNUITY LOAN 78 838 10% FOR TERM OF 20 YEARS. 20,200/-159 178 198 22,800/-179 201 223 28,100/-221 247 CONCEIVABLE ARRANGEMENT OF HOUSES SCALE 1:500 SEWER--- MANHOLE TREES (BUILDING ROAD LEGEND:



CODE: SD 5 PAGE: 41 HOUSE TYPE: SEMI-DETACHED DESIGNED BY: H.R.D.U. YEAR: 1979 NO. OF OCCUPANTS: 12 HABITABLE AREA PER PERSON: 4.2m2 NO. OF ROOMS: 5 PLINTH AREA: 83m² PLOT SIZE: 9.90 by 18.60=184m² PLOT COVERAGE: 45% RECOMMENDED TYPE OF SCHEME: Rental and Site & Services schemes. RECOMMENDED FOR CLIMATIC ZONE: A,B,C,D and E COMMENTS: Court yard should be shaded if built in zone B and C. BUILDING MATERIALS ONLY: KShs. 26,800/-COST ESTIMATES PER UNIT: (NAIROBI PRICES 1978) BUILT BY PAID LABOUR: KShs.30,300/-CONTRACTOR BUILT: KShs.37,300/-MONTHLY PAYMENTS (KShs.) PRINCIPAL SUM. LEVEL ANNUITY LOAN 78 838 10% FOR TERM OF 20 YEARS. 211 236 262 26,800/-30,300/-238 267 297 328 37,300/-293 365 CONCEIVABLE ARRANGEMENT OF HOUSES SCALE 1:500 ROAD SEWER--- MANHOLE TREES (BUILDING LEGEND:



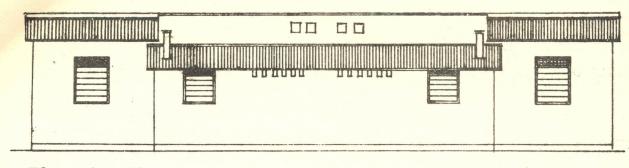
CODE: SD 6 PAGE: 43 HOUSE TYPE: SEMI-DETACHED DESIGNED BY: H.R.D.U. YEAR: 1979 NO. OF ROOMS: 6 NO. OF OCCUPANTS: 15 HABITABLE AREA PER PERSON: 4.2m2 PLINTH AREA: 95m² PLOT SIZE: 9.900 by 19.700=195m² PLOT COVERAGE: 49% RECOMMENDED TYPE OF SCHEME: Site & Services RECOMMENDED FOR CLIMATIC ZONE: A,B,C,D, and E COMMENTS: Part of court yard should be shaded if built in zone B and C. ** COST ESTIMATES PER UNIT: BUILDING MATERIALS ONLY: KShs.29,600/-(NAIROBI PRICES 1978) BUILT BY PAID LABOUR: KShs.33,300/-CONTRACTOR BUILT: KShs.40,500/-MONTHLY PAYMENTS (KShs.) PRINCIPAL SUM 78 838 LEVEL ANNUITY LOAN 10% FOR TERM OF 20 YEARS. 29,600/-233 261 290 133,300/-262 293 326 40,500/-319 357 396 CONCETVABLE ARRANGEMENT OF HOUSES SCALE 1:500 SEWER--- MANHOLE_ TREES (BUILDING ROAD LEGEND:

PAGE: 44 CODE: T 2

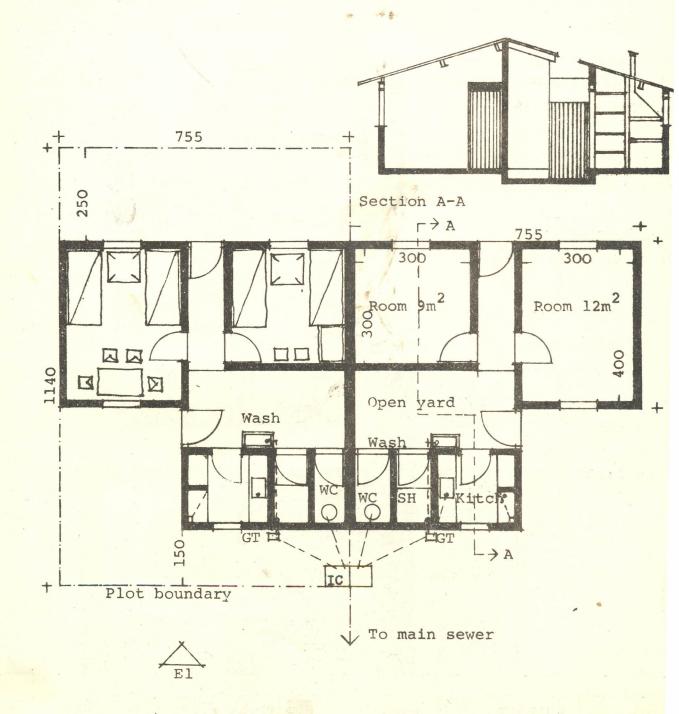
HOUSE TYPE: TERRACED

PLAN, SECTION, ELEVATION

SCALE:1:100



Elevation El



2 PAGE: 45 CODE:

HOUSE TYPE: TERRACED

DESIGNED BY: H.R.D.U.

YEAR: 1979

NO. OF ROOMS: 2 NO. OF OCCUPANTS: 5 HABITABLE AREA PER PERSON: 4.2m2

PLINTH AREA:37m² PLOT SIZE:7.55 by 11.40 =86m²

PLOT COVERAGE: 43%

RECOMMENDED TYPE OF SCHEME: Staff houses

RECOMMENDED FOR CLIMATIC ZONE: B,C,E and F

COMMENTS: If built in zone B and C the court yard should be shaded. If built in zone F, the court yard should be shaded by roof.

COST ESTIMATES PER UNIT: (NAIROBI PRICES 1978)

BUILDING MATERIALS ONLY: KShs.12,800/-

BUILT BY PAID LABOUR:

KShs.14,500/-

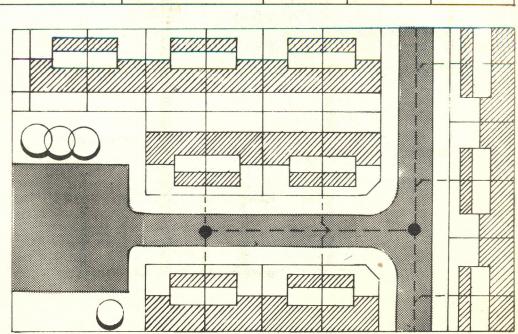
CONTRACTOR BUILT:

KShs.18,200/-

LEVE	EL A	NNUI	TY I	LOAN	
FOR	TER	M OF	20	YEARS	

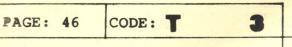
PRINCIPAL SUM		MONTHLY	PAYMENTS	TS (KShs.)		
		7%	83%	10%		
	12,800/-	101	113	125		
	14,500/-	114	128	142		
	18,200/-	143	160	178		

CONCEIVABLE ARRANGEMENT OF HOUSES SCALE 1:500





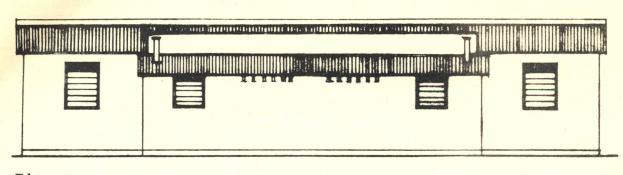




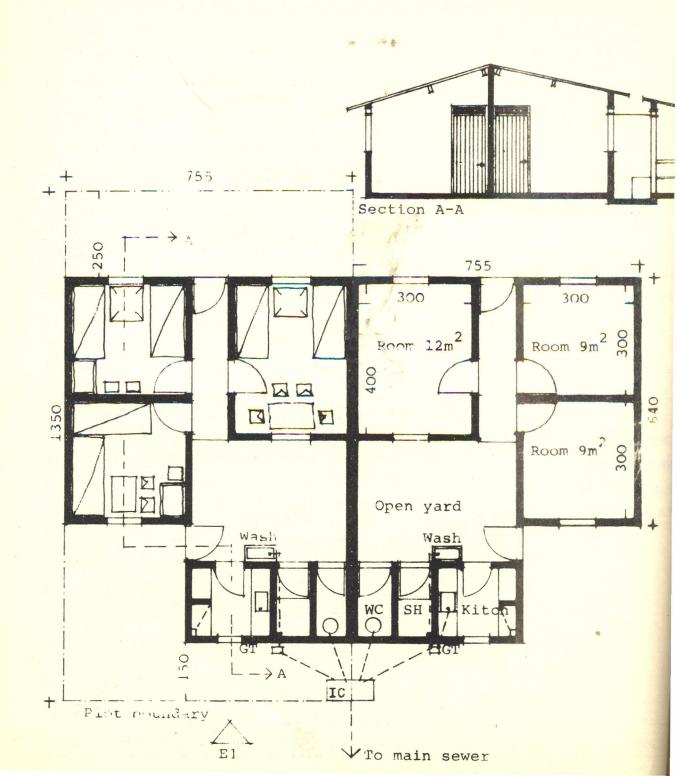
HOUSE TYPE: TERRACED

PLAN, SECTION, ELEVATION

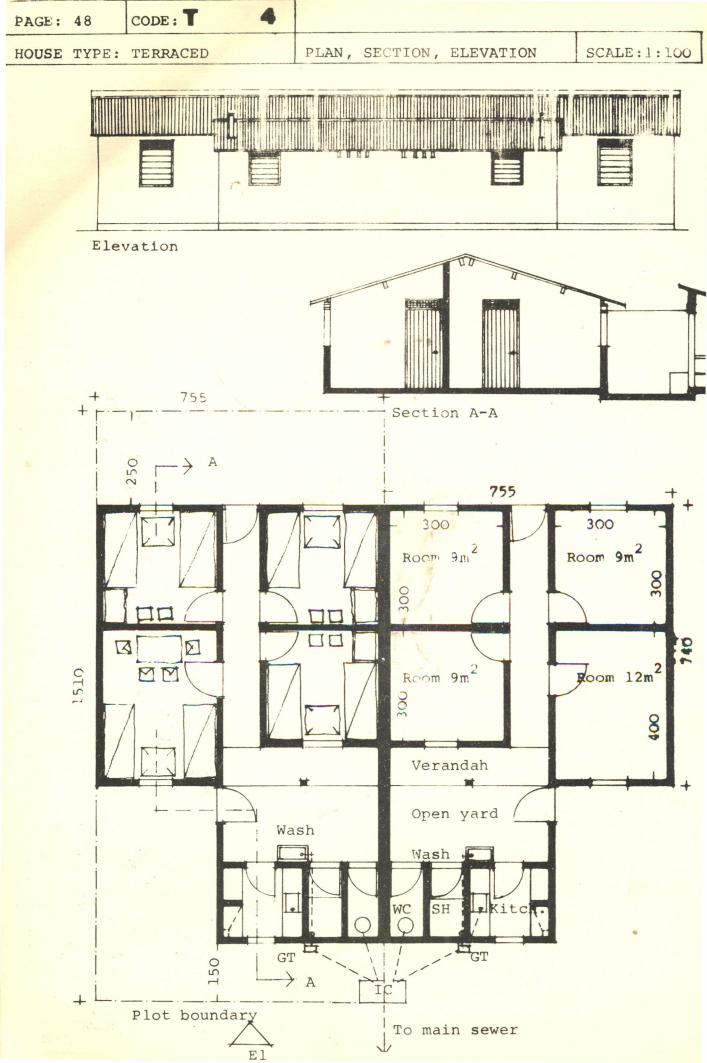
SCALE:1:100

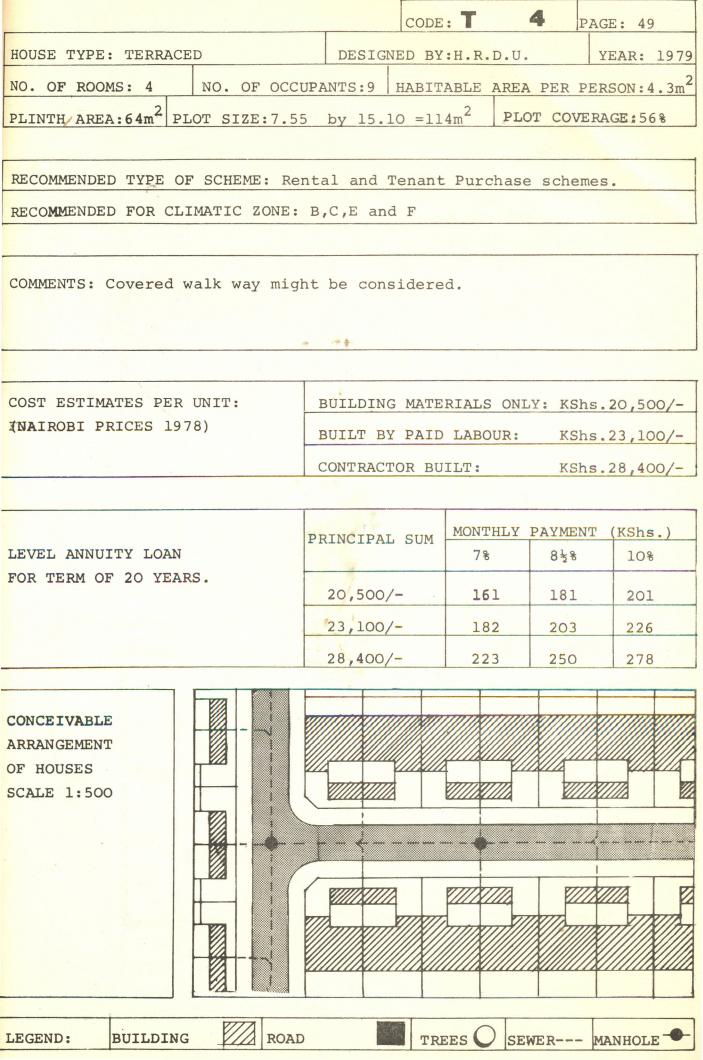


Elevation b!



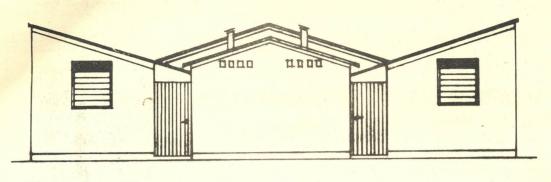
			CODE	: T	3	PAGE	2: 47	k 11
HOUSE TYPE: TERRACE	ED	DESIGNE	D BY:	H.R.D.	U.	YEA	R: 19	979
NO. OF ROOMS: 3	NO. OF ROOMS: 3 NO. OF OCCUPANTS:7 HABITABLE AREA PER PERSON:4.3m					3m ²		
PLINTH AREA: 49m ² PI					OT COV			
RECOMMENDED TYPE OF	F SCHEME: Sta	aff houses	and F	Rental s	chemes	•		
RECOMMENDED FOR CL	MATIC ZONE:	B,C,E and	F					
COMMENTS: Covered Walk way to kitchen, w.c. and shower can be considered. If built in zone B and C court yard should shaded.								
COST ESTIMATES PER	UNIT:	BUILDING M	MATERI	IALS ONI	Y: KSh	s.16	,200/	-
(NAIROBI PRICES 197	78)	BUILT BY PAID LABOUR: KShs.18,300/-						
		CONTRACTOR	R BUII	T:	KSh	s.22	,700/	_
	MONTHLY PAYMENTS (KShs.)					,		
LEVEL ANNUITY LOAN		PRINCIPAL	SUM	7%	81/28		10%	-/-
FOR TERM OF 20 YEAR	RS.	16 200 /		127	143		159	
		16,200/-					179	
		18,300/- 22,700/-		144 161 179 200				
CONCEIVABLE							11/1/	
ARRANGEMENT OF HOUSES								
SCALE 1:500		7//////			Z		Z	
						宣:		
	WILLIAM TO THE STATE OF THE STA	7//////	T		P		771	77
	///////////////////////////////////////	///////////////////////////////////////	////////	(//////////////////////////////////////			//////	////
LEGEND. BUILDING	G ROAI		TRE	ES O S	SEWER	MAI	NHOLE	•



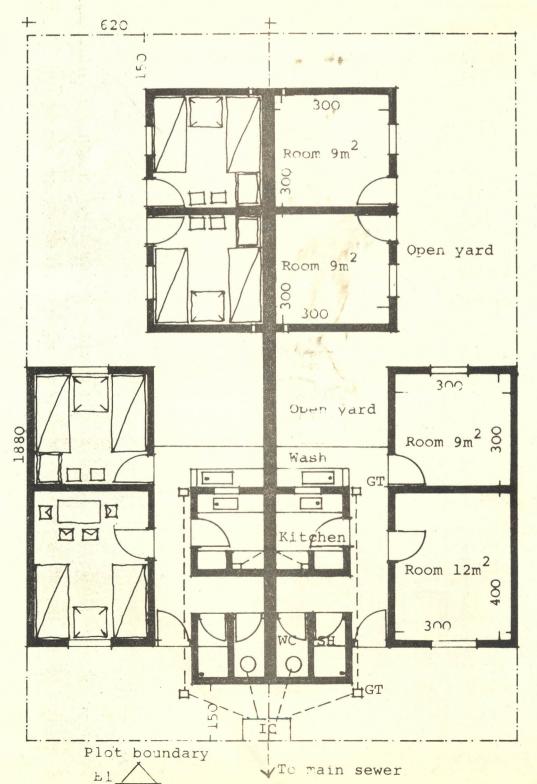


PAGE: 50 CODE:T 4/1

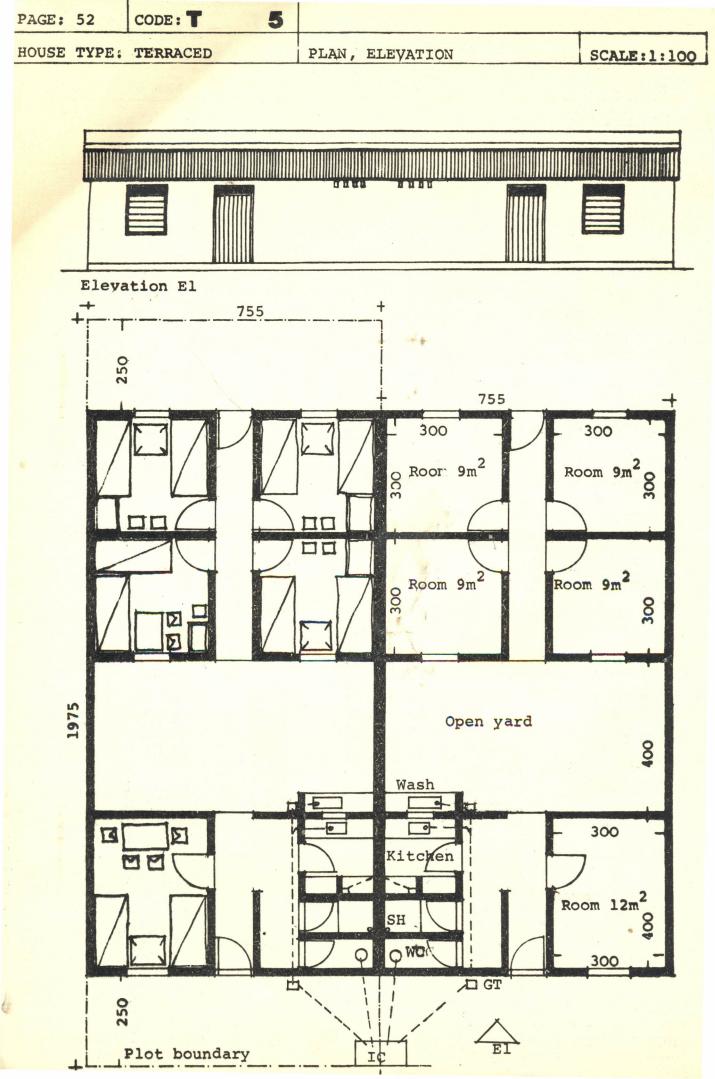
HOUSE TYPE: TERRACED PLAN, ELEVATION SCALE:



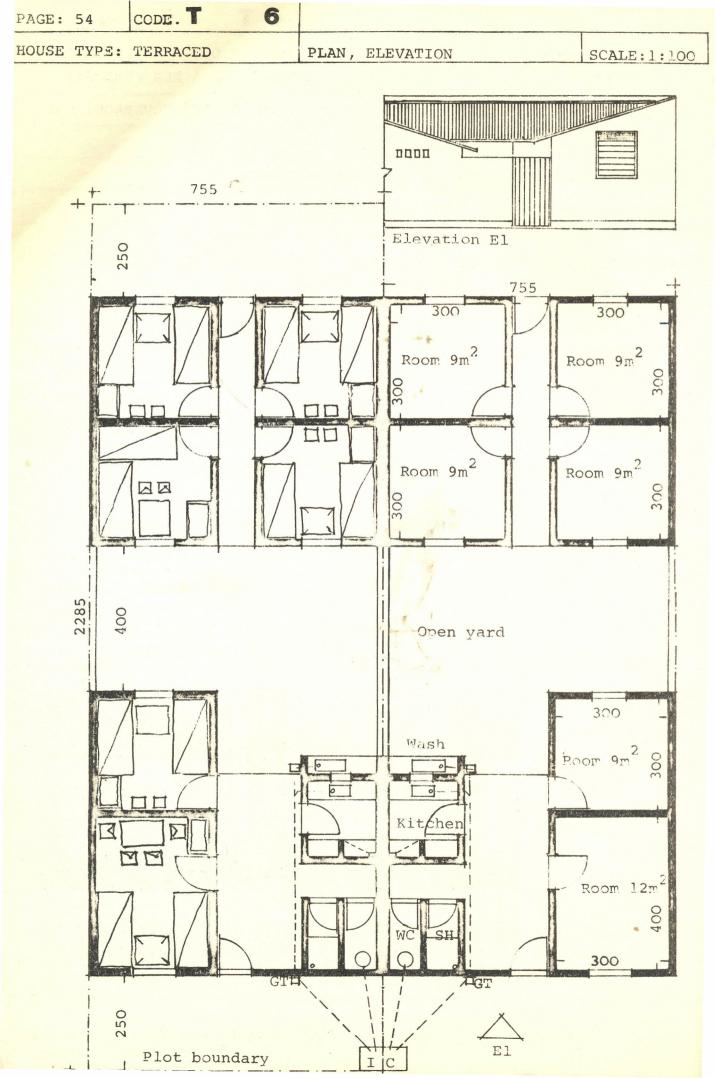
Elevation El



CODE: PAGE: 51 DESIGNED BY: H.R.D.U. YEAR: 1979 HOUSE TYPE: TERRACED NO. OF ROOMS: 4 NO. OF OCCUPANTS:9 HABITABLE AREA PER PERSON: 4.3m PLOT SIZE:6.20 by 18.80=116.5m² PLINTH AREA:55m² PLOT COVERAGE: 47% RECOMMENDED TYPE OF SCHEME: Rental and site & service schemes RECOMMENDED FOR CLIMATIC ZONE: A,B,C,D and E COMMENTS: Big roof overhang to cover walk way to wet core. If built in zone B and C part of court yard should be shaded. BUILDING MATERIALS ONLY: KShs.18,800/-COST ESTIMATES PER UNIT: (NAIROBI PRICES 1978) KShs.21,300/-BUILD BY PAID LABOUR: CONTRACTOR BUILT: KShs. 26,700/-MONTHLY PAYMENT (KShs.) PRINCIPAL SUM LEVEL ANNUITY LOAN 10% 78 838 FOR TERM OF 20 YEARS. 148 166 184 18,800/-168 188 208 21,300/-26,700/-210 235 261 CONCEIVABLE ARRANGEMENT OF HOUSES SCALE 1:500 The state of the SEWER--- MANHOLE TREES BUILDING ROAD LEGEND:



			CODE	: T	Y	5	PAG	E: 5	3
HOUSE TYPE: TERRACED		DESIGNE	D BY:	H.R.	D.U.		YE	AR:1	979
NO. OF ROOMS: 5 NO. OF OCCUPANTS:11 HABITABLE AREA PER PERSON:4				. 4m ²					
PLINTH AREA: 80m ² PLOT SIZE:7.	55	by 19.75	=149	9 m ²	PLOI	COVI	ERAG	E: 5	3%
RECOMMENDED TYPE OF SCHEME: S	ite	& Service	ce sch	neme.					
RECOMMENDED FOR CLIMATIC ZONE	: A,	B,C,D ar	nd E						
COMMENTS: Covered walk way to If built in zone B b be shaded.		C part o					d		
COST ESTIMATES PER UNIT: (NAIROBI PRICES 1978)	BU	ILDING N	MATER	IALS	ONLY	KSh	s.26	,100	/-
(WAIROBI FRICES 1970)	BU	BUILT BY PAID LABOUR: KShs.29,400/-							
	CC	CONTRACTOR BUILT: KShs.36,300/-							
LEVEL ANNUITY LOAN	DE	PRINCIPAL SUM			MONTHLY PAYMENTS (KShs			s.)	
FOR TERM OF 20 YEARS.			50.11	7%		838		10%	
		26,100/	-	20	5	230		255	
	1. 00	29,400/	-	23	1	259	288		
	-	36,300/	-	28	6	320		355	
CONCEIVABLE ARRANGEMENT OF HOUSES SCALE 1:500									
LEGEND: BUILDING RO	DAD		TRE	ES C) SE	WER	M	ANHOI	LE-

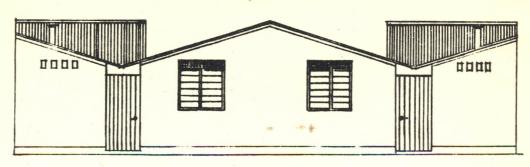


CODE: T 6 PAGE: 55 DESIGNED BY: H.R.D.U. YEAR: 1979 HOUSE TYPE: TERRACED NO. OF OCCUPANTS:13 HABITABLE AREA PER PERSON:4.4m2 NO. OF ROOMS: 6 PLINTH AREA:82m² PLOT SIZE:7.55 by 22.85=173m² PLOT COVERAGE:47% RECOMMENDED TYPE OF SCHEME: Site & Service schemes RECOMMENDED FOR CLIMATIC ZONE: A,B,C,D and E COMMENTS: Covered walk way to wet core might be considered. If built in zone B and C part of court yard should be shaded. BUILDING MATERIALS ONLY: KShs.27,200/-COST ESTIMATES PER UNIT: (NAIROBI PRICES 1978) KShs.29,900/-BUILT BY PAID LABOUR: KShs.37,300/-CONTRACTOR BUILT: MONTHLY PAYMENTS (KShs.) PRINCIPAL SUM LEVEL ANNUITY LOAN 10% 78 838 FOR TERM OF 20 YEARS. 214 240 266 27,200/-293 235 263 29,900/-365 37,300/-293 328 CONCEIVABLE ARRANGEMENT OF HOUSES SCALE 1:500 SEWER---MANHOLE ROAD TREES BUILDING LEGEND:

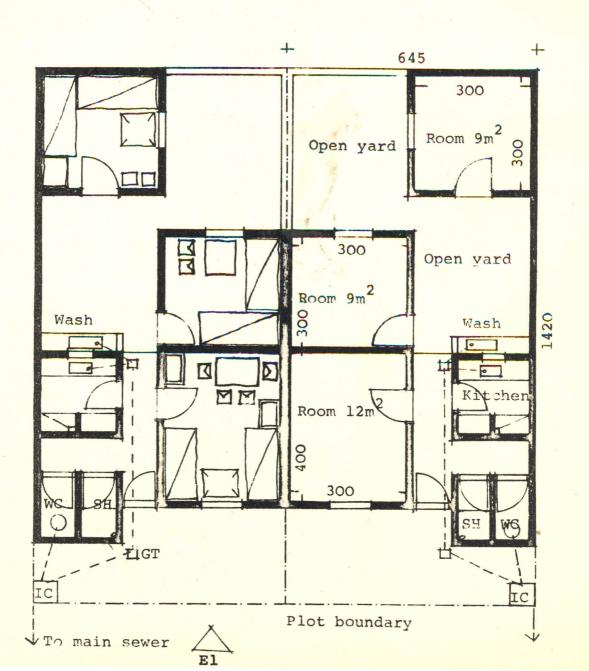
PAGE: 56 CODE: G 3

HOUSE TYPE: GROUPED PLAN, ELEVATION

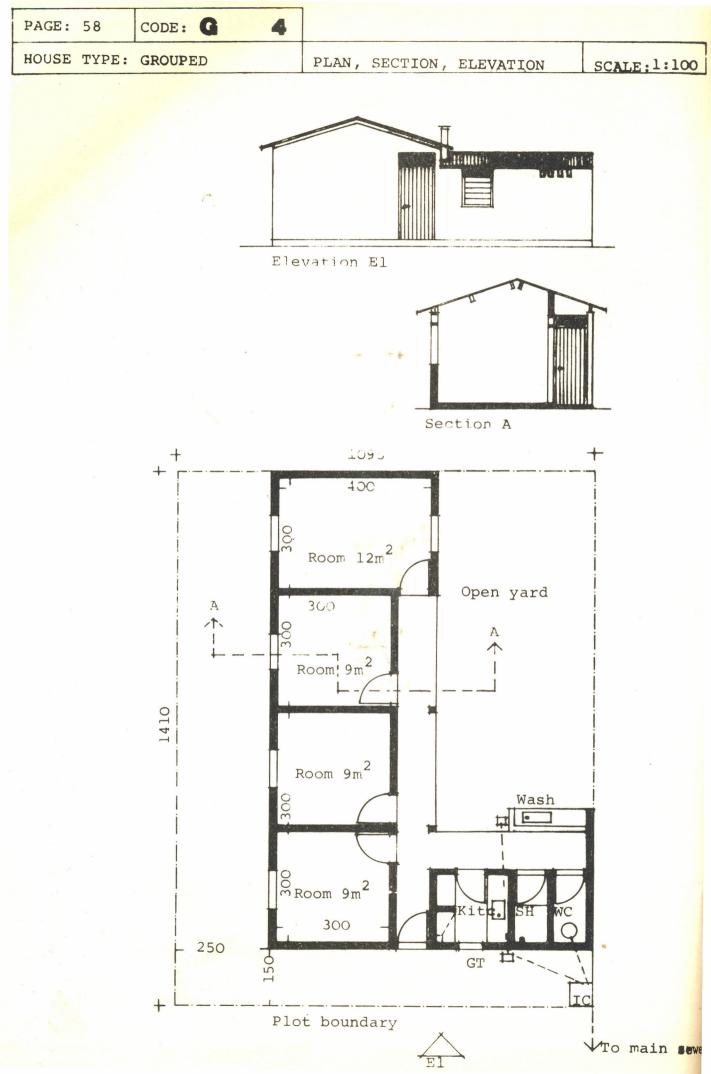
SCALE:1:100



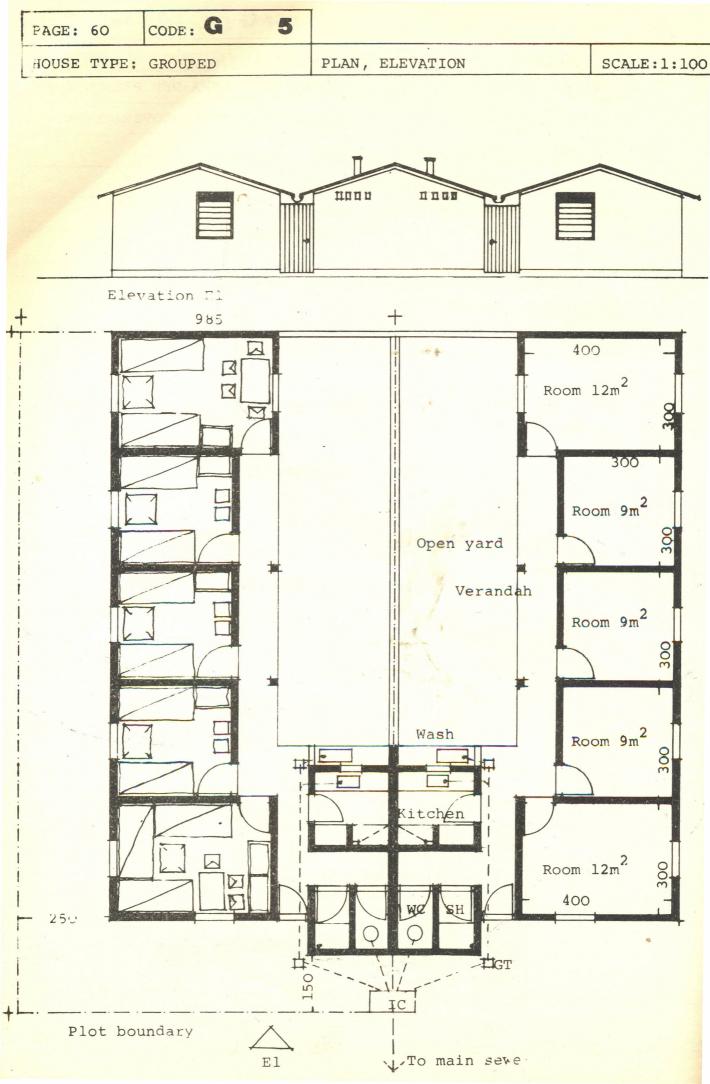
Elevation El

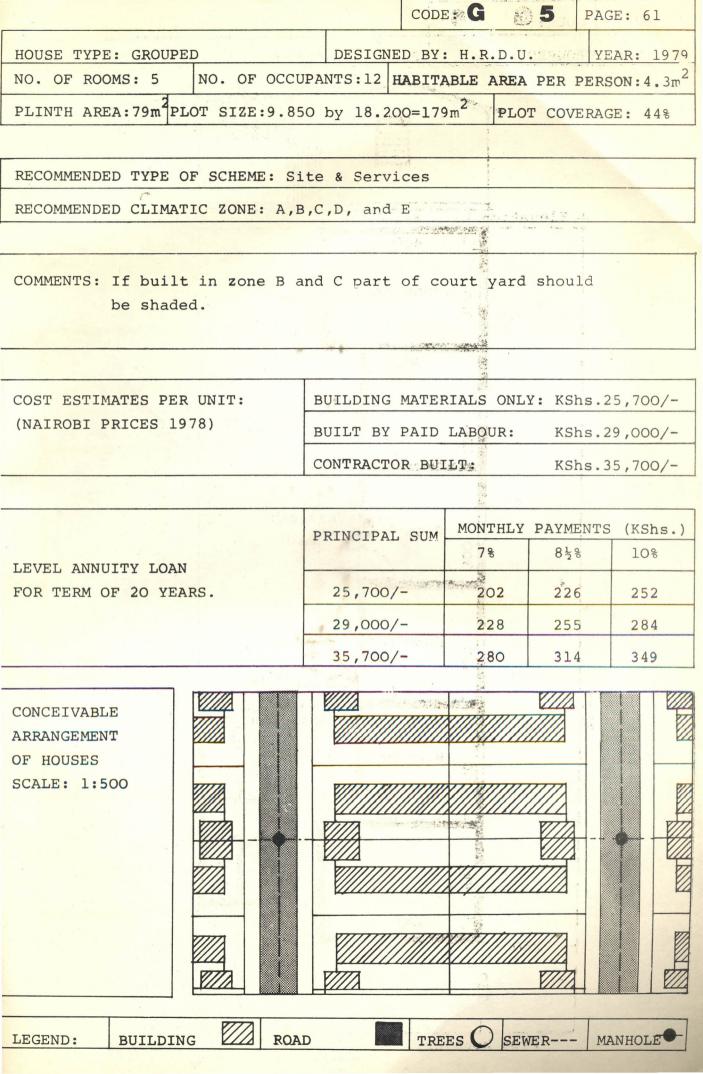


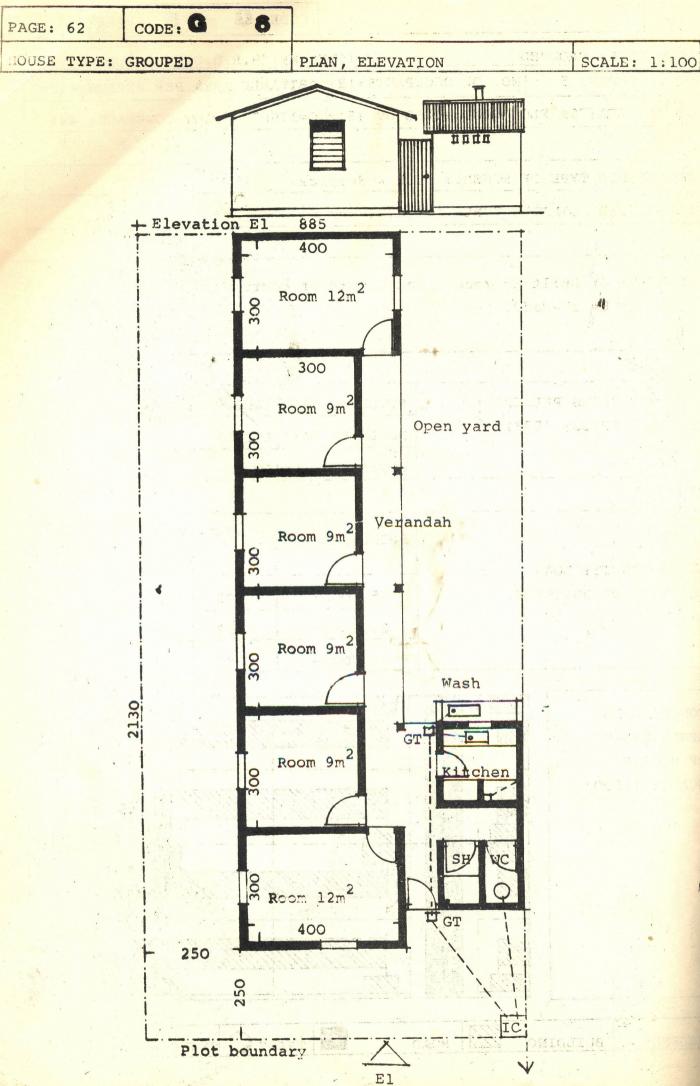
	CODE	: G	3 P	AGE: 57	
HOUSE TYPE: GROUPED	DESIGNED BY	7: H.R.D.	J.	YEAR: 1979	
NO. OF ROOMS: 3 NO. OF OCC	NO. OF OCCUPANTS:7 HABITABLE AREA PER PERSON:4.3				
PLINTH AREA: 46m ² PLOT SIZE: 6.4	5 by 14.20 =91	Lm ² PLO	OT COVER	AGE: 50%	
RECOMMENDED TYPE OF SCHEME: St	aff houses and	Rental so	chemes.		
RECOMMENDED FOR CLIMATIC ZONE:	B,C, and E				
If built in zone B a	COMMENTS: Roof overhand to cover walk way to wet core. If built in zone B and C, one of the yards should be shaded.				
				16 1007	
COST ESTIMATES PER UNIT: (NAIROBI PRICES 1978)	BUILDING MATER				
	BUILT BY PAID LABOUR: KShs.18,300/-				
	CONTRACTOR BUI	ILT:	KShs.	23,100/-	
		1			
1	PRINCIPAL SUM		'S (KShs.)		
LEVEL ANNUITY LOAN FOR TERM OF 20 YEARS.	7	7%	81/2%		
TON TENT OF ZO TEAMS.	16,100/-	127	142	158	
	18,300/-	144	161	179	
	23,100/-	182	203	226	
CONCEIVABLE ARRANGEMENT OF HOUSES SCALE 1:500					
LEGEND: BUILDING ROA	D TRI	EES O SI	EWER	MANHOLE	



	CODE	G	4 PA	GE: 59
HOUSE TYPE: GROUPED	DESIGNED BY:	H.R.D.U	. YE	EAR:1979
	JPANTS:12 HABITA			SON: 4.3m ²
PLINTH AREA: 73m ² PLOT SIZE: 10.	95 by 14.10 =15	54m ² PLO	r coverac	GE: 47%
RECOMMENDED TYPE OF SCHEME: Te	nant Purchase so	chemes.		
RECOMMENDED FOR CLIMATIC ZONE:	A,B,C,D, and E			
COMMENTS: Court yard very big,	can be used for	r extra r	ooms or	stores,
cooking spaces and s		of wet	core is	(benged)
(Court yard can be re	educed II design	i oi wet	core is	changed)
COST ESTIMATES PER UNIT:	BUILDING MATER	IALS ONLY	: KShs.2	3,400/-
(NAIROBI PRICES 1978)	BUILT BY PAID	LABOUR:	KShs.2	6,300/-
	CONTRACTOR BUIL	LT:	KShs.3	2,300/-
	130	(KShs.)		
LEVEL ANNUITY LOAN	PRINCIPAL SUM	7%	85%	10%
FOR TERM OF 20 YEARS.	23,400/-	184	206	229
	<i>26,300/-</i>	207	232	257
	32,300/-	254	284	316
		ı		
CONCEIVABLE				
ARRANGEMENT				
OF HOUSES				
SCALE:1:500				
	<u> </u>	V///X////		VIXIII
7777				
LEGEND: BUILDING ROA	D TRE	ES O SE	WER MA	ANHOLE—







	CO	DE: G	6 P	'AGE: 63		
HOUSE TYPE: GROUPED	DESIGNED	DESIGNED BY: H.R.D.U. YEAR:1979				
NO. OF ROOMS: 6 NO. OF OCCUPANTS:14HABITABLE AREA PER PERSON:4.2m ²						
PLINTH AREA: 91m ² PLOT SIZE: 8.85	by 21.30=188	8.5m ² P	LOT COVER	AGE: 48%		
and the second second						
RECOMMENDED TYPE OF SCHEME: Sit	e & Service s	schemes.				
RECOMMENDED FOR CLIMATIC ZONE:						
COMMENTS: If built in zone B and C, part of court yard should be shaded.						
COST ESTIMATES PER UNIT:	BUILDING MAT	ERIALS ON	ILY: KShs	.28,800/-		
(NAIROBI PRICES 1978)	BUILT BY PAI	D LABOUR:	KShs	.32,400/-		
	CONTRACTOR B	UILT:	KShs	.39,700/-		
				ic.		
	PRINCIPAL SU	MONTHI	Y PAYMEN'	rs (KShs.)		
LEVEL ANNUITY LOAN	(M)	7%	81/28	10%		
FOR TERM OF 20 YEARS.	28,800/-	227	254	282		
	32,400/-	255	285	317		
	39,700/-	312	350	389		
CONCEIVABLE ARRANGEMENT OF HOUSES				8		
SCALE 1:500						
LEGEND: BUILDING ROAL) II	REES O	SEWER	MANHOLE-		

EXPLANATORY NOTES TO THE HOUSE TYPE PLANS

Symbols for furniture:	
dining table	coffee table
bed	sofa
easy chair	cupboard
chair	□ stool
Symbols for services:	
shower	IC inspection chamber
O w.c.	cooking hood
• sink	sewer
GT gully trap	plot boundary

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